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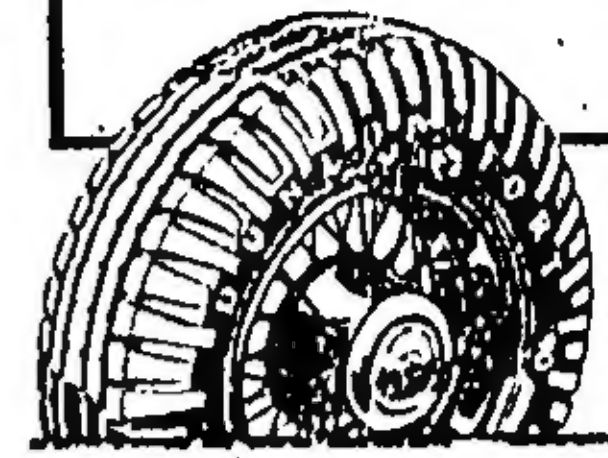
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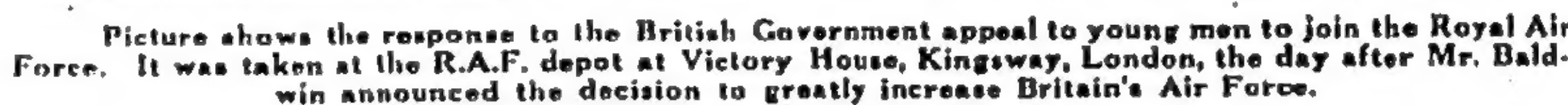
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**FORT '90'**



As the bride, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Ratcliff of "The Cottage," Waukegan, walked into the church the rain came down in torrents, but during the service the weather relented, and when the happy couple again emerged, the sun peeped through the clouds, which



full skirt was frilled at the hem and she had tiny puff sleeves and  
(Continued on Page 7.)

The accident is attributed to the carelessness of a signalman.—*Reuter.*

the prizes at the Kowloon Junior School on Wednesday, July 17, at 5.30 p.m.

9d. 'or 18.28 plustres per ton  
Passenger dues will remain at ten  
gold francs.—*Reuter.*

join two of these patrols and must say I was rather surprised to note the reluctance of some  
(Continued on Page 7.)

Cincinnati .....	1	7	3
St. Louis .....	5	7	0

(Sullivan scored a home run for the Reds).

the prizes at the Kowloon Junior School on Wednesday, July 17, at 5.30 p.m.

9d. or 18.28 plustres per ton  
Passenger dues will remain at ten  
gold francs.—*Reuter.*

transit dues for ships in b  
be levied at a rate o

for 18.28 plustres per  
passenger dues will remain at  
francs.—*Reuter.*



# I Was Worried SICK

Thought Something Terrible Was Wrong With My Baby

Natural Way Doctors Advise Makes Baby Hungry for Food—Restores Health Naturally

No longer need you fear that something terrible is wrong when your child is fretful, listless or won't eat. Simply do this at once: Give your baby a little Castoria and see how quickly improvement comes. Authorities have found that intestinal absorption may be poisoning the system even when the child's habits may seem regular. The stomach is upset. Digestion is impaired. Nerves lose their delicate balance. Nothing corrects this distressing



condition quite as naturally and safely as Castoria. Swiftly it cleanses the system, settles the stomach, improves digestion and restores nerve-poise. Then Nature does the rest as only Nature can. Appetite for food returns. Health is again normal. As a result baby gains weight fast. Now don't worry, mother. At the first warning that all is not well give your child a little Castoria. Results will surprise you.

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## FILMLAND NEWS

Rehearsals Start for New  
Arlliss Picture

### "SPIKE," THE TRAMP

Preparations are well advanced for "Spike," the new Arlliss Gaumont-Brilliant picture.

George Arlliss plays the title-role, that of a genial tramp-with a genuine love of the open air. His constant companion and fellow-nomad, played by Gene Gerrard, the comedian, is a quick-witted fellow always ready to seize an opportunity to obtain maximum comfort with the minimum of physical effort. Discovering that "Spike's" real name is also that of an internationally famous financier, he cunningly contrives to exploit the coincidence and to cover up Spike's errors when impersonation projects both into all sorts of embarrassing predicaments.

Viola Kents provides the principal feminine interest. She is the owner of an ironworks which arouses the cupid of two shady financiers, played by Evelyn Roberts and George Hayes. Pat Knowles, as the stepson of one of the financiers, is in love with the youthful ironmistress. He becomes the unwitting tool of his rascally step-parent. "Spike," in the course of his enforced financial career, discovers the plot and betrays the girl, who thinks him a fraud. Despite her distrust and enmity, "Spike" eventually vindicates himself in outwitting the financiers. The action is set in France.

Rehearsals commenced under George Arlliss's supervision on May 30. Production will commence at Shepherd's Bush, with Milton Rosner as director, on approximately June 14.

Arlliss treats a film very much in the same way that he would treat a play in a theatre. Before starting operations, the story is read to the players; it is then rehearsed for two weeks; after that, with every detail of action mapped out, the camera gets busy and "shoot-ing" commences.

### BRITISH FILMS IN 1934

The Board of Trade announce that the examination of the returns for the year ended September 30, 1934, furnished by exhibitors under the Cinematograph Films Act, 1927, shows that during that period the aggregate length (including repeated performances) of registered films exhibited in cinematograph theatres in Great Britain was 36,256,000,000 feet, as compared with 34,100,000,000 feet in the previous year.

The total length of British films exhibited was 9,469,000,000 feet or 26½ per cent. of the whole as compared with 23.7 per cent. for the year ended September 30, 1933. These figures do not include news reels and travel and other films, which are not required to be registered under the Act.

The aggregate length of long films (i.e. films of 3,000 feet and over) included in the above figures was 32,433,000,000 feet, of which 9,219,000,000 feet or 28.4 per cent. were British, as compared with 26.2 per cent. for the year ended September 30, 1933.

Under the Act the minimum proportion of British films which exhibitors were required to show during the year ended September 30, 1934, was 15 per cent.

### EDWINA BOOTH LEAVES HOSPITAL

Friends of Edwinna Booth, the American film actress, who has left the Hospital for Tropical Diseases in London, are astounded by what would seem to be a phenomenal change for the better in her condition.

Recently she walked out of the hospital on the arm of her father, Dr. James Lloyd Woodruff—yet it

## AFTERNOON GOWN

Made of Soft Grey  
Taffeta

WITH CORAL FLOWERS



The dress for an afternoon "Occasion." Made of soft grey taffeta, it is daintily trimmed at the neckline with trails of flowers embroidered in silver threads and deep coral silk.

### TOMATO CHOU-CHOU

TEN lb. green tomatoes, two lb. onions, salt, one quart vinegar, 1½ lb. brown sugar, one oz. cloves, one oz. cinnamon, one oz. red pepper, a few chillies. Slice the tomatoes and onions into a large basin, sprinkling between each a layer of salt. Leave for 24 hours, then pour off the liquid and stew the onions and tomatoes in the vinegar with the sugar, and the spices tied in a piece of muslin. When tender (it will take some hours) put into large pickle jars, and tie down when cold.

was only three weeks before that she was carried in on a stretcher white faced and thin.

Her father had brought her from Hollywood, 7,000 miles away, in the hope that at the world-famous hospital she would be cured of a mysterious malady with which, he declared, she was stricken after her return from taking part in the film "Trader Horn" in the African jungle.

After only a few days in the hospital Edwinna Booth began to show signs of improvement, and after a week she was strong enough to be taken out for taxi-cab rides.

### BARRYMORE'S REPLY TO WIFE

In an answer filed in Los Angeles on behalf of John Barrymore, the film star, to the divorce suit brought against him by Dolores Costello, his film-actress wife, it is stated that Barrymore was held captive by his wife on board their yacht with women acting as guards, and that Dolores, on "false claims of habitual intemperance," had threatened to have him confined.

### GARBO'S CAMERAMAN

When production started on "Anna Karenina" at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, William Daniels, the cameraman, started turning his camera upon Greta Garbo for their nineteenth picture together.

He has photographed Garbo in every picture except her first, "The

## JAPANESE REMAIN

ARIZONA RACIAL  
FEUD ENDS

### TERRORISM FAILS

Phoenix, Ariz., July 2. Racial ill-feeling has quieted in Arizona's rich Salt River Valley during the last three months.

Japanese truck gardeners have survived boycott efforts; terror campaigns and an attempt to drive them from the business of farming by a state law. The measure was not enacted.

Observers believed it foreshadowed a doom of similar efforts in other Western states, for in no place was feeling so intense as in the large rich tract of the Salt River Valley.

Japanese growers again sell produce freely in the busy local market, competing against one another, against Mexicans, and whites, and likewise are important producers for the huge shipping industry.

It is the prosperity of this shipping that helped to quiet the anti-alien campaigns, coupled with the turn of public sentiment against methods that were tried.

### NIGHT RIDERS

"Night riders," while never identified, probably aided the Japanese growers' cause. Their terrorism failed of its purpose; no Japanese fled the valley, and public attention was focussed on the situation's danger. This was credited with killing the drastic bill that anti-alien elements supported in the state legislature.

Gains in Arizona lettuce shipments, the principal field produce crop, aided by easing the pressure of competition against many farmers. This season has been the most prosperous since 1929, with more than 11,000 lettuce cars shipped, at a good price. Profit has been found an effective antidote for bitterness.

### LONG-TIME CAMPAIGN

Local officers hoped that public apathy and diversion of farmers' interests would prevent renewal of anti-alien agitation. Growers foresaw a profitable cantaloupe season in June.

Few believe that there would be more "direct action," or that if there were it would be more successful unless it sprang from a more harassed agriculture population.

It comes again, observers believe, it may succeed only by a long-time campaign. Revolution, even against an alien minority, is not a season's struggle, it was discovered.

The anti-alien elements are holding no meetings, as far as could be learned. The legislature is not scheduled for another regular meeting until January, 1937.

Predictions that the last adjournment without enactment of an anti-Japanese land bill to strengthen the existing law would be speedily followed by renewed terrorism have been disproved.—United Press.

### ESTHER RALSTON MARRIES

Esther Ralston, the film actress, who obtained her divorce from her former husband, George Webb, last March, has married Wilbur Morgan, the actor and singer (says Reuter from Hollywood).

## POPULAR RECORDS

- 1879—SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES. Vocal... Ruth Etting.  
GIVE ME A HEART TO SING TO. Vocal. Bing Crosby.  
F5293—SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES. F.T.  
MY OLD FLAME. F.T. .... Ambrose & His Orch.  
RL223—SINGING A HAPPY SONG. F.T.  
AU REVOIR L'AMOUR. F.T. (both from film  
'Folies Bergere de Paris') ... Dorsey Brothers Orch.  
RL224—RHYTHM OF THE RAIN. F.T.  
I WAS LUCKY. F.T. (both from film  
'Folies Bergere de Paris') ... Dorsey Brothers Orch.  
1863—IDA SWEET AS APPLE CIDER.  
MY GAL SAL. Vocal. .... The Mills Brothers.  
1887—MISS OTIS REGRETS.  
MY HEADACHE. Vocal. .... The Mills Brothers.  
1987—SWEET GEORGIA BROWN.  
SWEETER THAN SUGAR. Vocal. .... The Mills Brothers.  
1951—JUNE IN JANUARY.  
WITH EVERY BREATH I TAKE. Vocal. .... Bing Crosby.  
1903—THE BIG BAD WOLF WAS DEAD. F.T.  
HOT DOGS AND SASPARELLA. F.T.

- F5454—RHAPSODY IN BLUE. (Gershwin) Ambrose & His Orch.  
F5322—I CAN'T DANCE, I GOT ANTS IN MY PANTS.  
CAROLINA. .... Nat Gonella & His Trumpet.

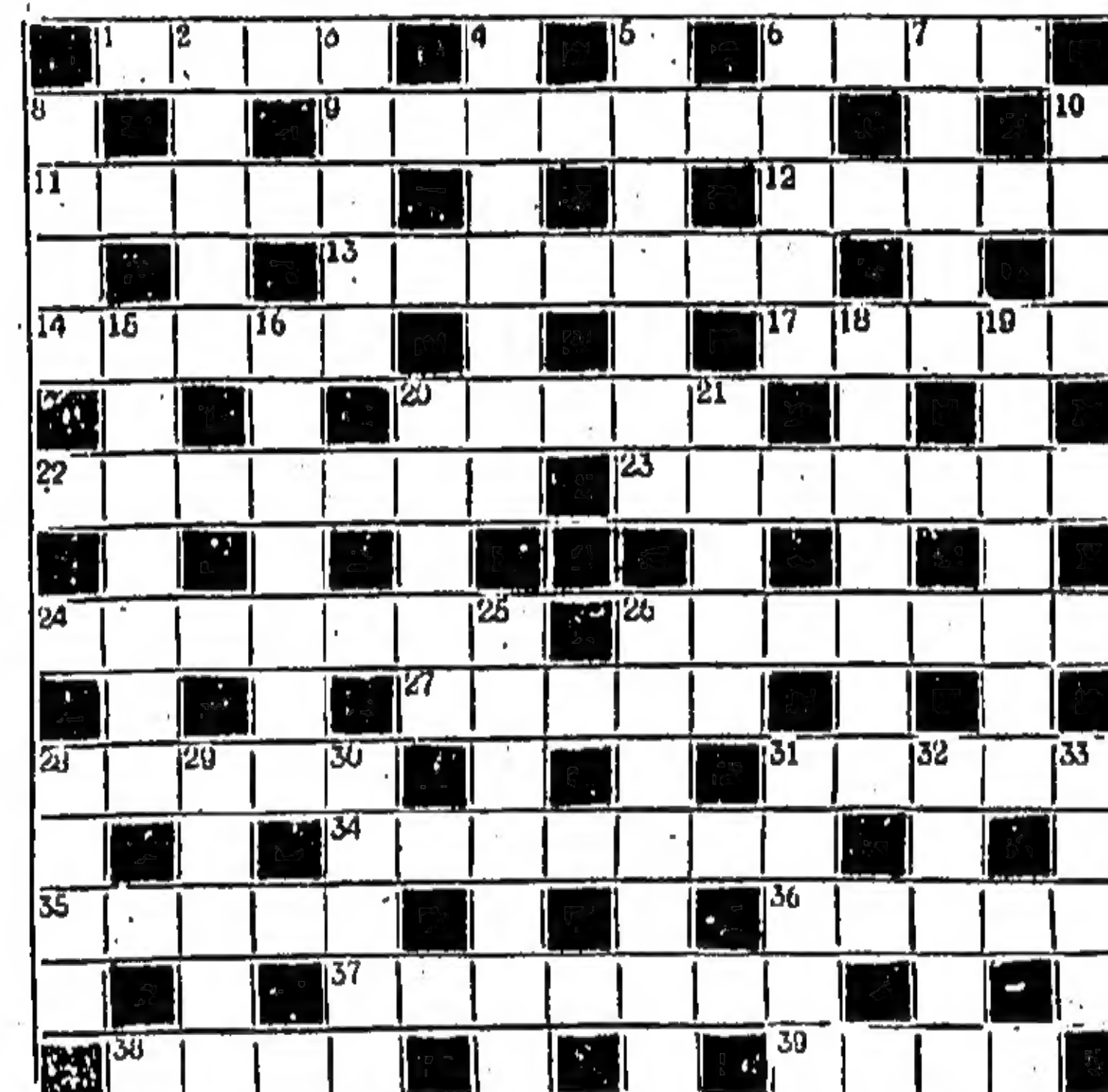
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WEEK-DAYS 9 A.M.—5.30 P.M.  
SATURDAYS 9 A.M.—1 P.M.

## TSANG FOOK PIANO CO.

9 Ice House Street  
Hong Kong

USE ELECTRIC CHROMIC NEEDLES WITH YOUR PICK-UP

### OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



#### Across

- 1 With long years, such dress becomes but useless stuff.
- 6 There's an old French touch about such bitterness.
- 9 Sounds a vulgar apparatus for an expensive car (two words, 3, 4).
- 11 A native seems to present an alternative between two generations.
- 12 With an extra head, this forest would seem more cultivated.
- 13 Cancel, in a sense.
- 14 Walk.
- 17 Comparatively, this would be zinc.
- 20 Commonly found in the swimming bath after spring.
- 22 Repudiate.
- 23 Wide open.
- 24 Break in with a rude ending.
- 26 From its name, you wouldn't expect this drink to be quick in its effect (hyphen, 4, 3).
- 27 I don't think it is quite proper, and the finish is unexpectedly freezing.
- 28 Not dry ground.
- 31 Custom, mostly American.
- 34 Ten acts (anagram).
- 35 Alter itself and this is when you'll find it, possibly.
- 36 Travellers can't very well drink out of them.
- 37 I'm what the doctor took for a sudden tendency.
- 38 After May it's a kind of town office.
- 39 Sounds genuine, whatever the quality of the thread.

#### Down

- 2 Separately.
- 3 Window fitting.
- 4 Make short work of a bird.
- 5 Reckless mischief.
- 6 In Essex.

- 7 Something like a spoon.
- 8 Leave out this!
- 10 This ability does not suggest reliability.
- 15 Row about a broken nib.
- 16 Two animals both with and without an alteration of letters.
- 18 Rowed (anagram).
- 19 Any niman will tell you it is a common thing between two flights.
- 20 Valuable papers that tie you up.
- 21 Lydia will get you the paper.
- 25 A commentary on you after you've left.
- 26 Sink to hold nuts perhaps.
- 28 Sounds like an immortal fish.
- 29 What a blooming object the gov'nor looks when he's lost his head.
- 30 Before fifty a fairy spells danger.
- 31 He ought to turn out well.
- 32 Sharp, or a cut above a certain note.
- 33 Otherwise.

#### Saturday's Solution

IMPONDERABLE  
UUVUUAOCGF  
AGGRESSVINEGAR  
NEWNTHEECCE  
TRUSSONTYOURB  
EMMTRUSTFI  
DIPPERAMUSED  
LOVERS ENSIGN  
UOAHMPPPE  
VIOLAFALIB  
FLOLOGERLA  
AMERICAGREIAL  
NNEEMONNA  
TORRENTIALLY

### SALESMAN SAM

### A Left-Handed Compliment!

### By 'Small



**Teething troubles**  
Because SCOTT'S Emulsion contains 44% of pure cod liver oil and lime salts for bone formation, it prevents teething troubles, rickets and soft bones. Ask for genuine SCOTT'S EMULSION







Canada's celebration of His Majesty's Jubilee centred at Ottawa. Above is pictured part of the vast crowd which thronged the lawns outside the Parliament Buildings, in the shadow of the famous Victory Tower. Inset (left), the Governor-General Lord Bessborough reviews the Regiment of Governor-General's Foot Guards; inset (right) the Governor-General, Lady Bessborough beside him, addresses the crowd.

## CHURCH CONSIDERS DIVORCE

### GROUNDS FOR NULLITY OF MARRIAGE

#### EXTENSION APPROVED

The Majority Report, recommending certain relaxations of the marriage code and four new grounds for annulling a marriage, was approved by 18 votes to 1 by the Upper House of the Convocation of Canterbury, sitting in London.

Dr. Barnes, Bishop of Birmingham, was the only dissident to the report, which was made by the Joint Committee of the Convocations of Canterbury and York. Dealing with the question of divorce, the Majority Report stated that, while the Church must hold fast to her teachings, "some provision for dissolving the legal bond is inevitable."

It had become necessary, the

report pointed out, to consider the facts of life, and to ask what line of action by the Church was best calculated to bridge the gulf between the ideal on the one hand and human weakness on the other.

But before they considered the problems raised after marriage, it was necessary to recognise the cases in which a union reputed to be a marriage was in reality not a marriage at all.

"The subject of nullity has received less attention in England than its importance demands, and a careful study of the subject has convinced us that the matter needs further investigation," says the report.

Any annulment of a reputed marriage must be a judicial act, and upon the facts disclosed in each case.

#### GROUNDS FOR NULLITY

After dealing with the present grounds for nullity according to the law of England, the committee continued:

We submit that a considered extension of the grounds for annulling a marriage would be consistent with principle and free from objection. For instance, a Court might be allowed to declare a marriage void:

(a) In proved cases of infantism and similar abnormalities (in many of these cases the marriage is already voidable by law, but the fact is not sufficiently recognised).

(b) Where either party is to his or her own knowledge, from venereal disease or certain other disorders, to be specified.

(c) Where a party knows of and has concealed from the other the existence of some notable hereditary mental or physical disorder in his or her family, likely to be detrimental to the happiness of the marriage or the health of the children.

(d) Where the woman knows and conceals from the man that she is at the time of the marriage pregnant by some other man.

(e) Where there has been wilful refusal to consummate the marriage.

As regarded the children of a putative marriage subsequently found to be null and void, it seemed only just to hold those to be legitimate, assuming that both parties were free to marry at the time of the contract, and that at least one of them was in good faith.

#### STERILISATION A BAR?

The question was now being raised as to whether sterilisation was a bar to Christian marriage, and they felt justified in saying that the mere physical fact that an operation had been performed need not in itself be regarded as a bar.

Dealing with the present-day attitude towards marriage, the report stated that from 1857, when the Matrimonial Causes Act was passed, a steady increase had taken place in the number of dissolutions of the marriage tie.

The report called attention to the grave perplexities which had been felt among Christians in all ages on the vital question of divorce.

The Church had a law to declare and a discipline to exercise for its members. Under that law the

marriage of a husband and wife was "till death us do part." It was a lifelong vocation, or relation, which not only ought to be dissolved, but also involved a moral and spiritual bond which could not be terminated save by death.

The report registered an emphatic protest against the way in which it is now possible to arrange a divorce desired for quite different reasons, under the cover of an inferred act or series of acts of adultery.

"The Church must make it clear that if any relaxation of the divorce laws is to be sanctioned not only should there be no right given for a second marriage to take place in church in the lifetime of the former partner, but the Church should be free to forbid to its own members the use of the marriage service, admission to the sacraments, and other privileges of the Church."

#### DR. BARNES DISAGREES.

Dr. Barnes, Bishop of Birmingham, and others in a minority report, said that they disagreed with the view of the majority that the interpretation of Christ's pronouncements meant that whatever be the legislature of the State, the legislation of the Church must be on the supreme level of the Divine mind.

"We do not think so. We think the mind of Christ—as we know it—justifies, if not towards sinners at least towards those who suffered from the sins of others, a more lenient legislation even on the part of the Church itself. Therefore, we cannot agree with the unqualified statement that the Church must regard marriage as an indissoluble union. We believe that the State did right in providing legislation for divorce under certain circumstances. We think it is a mistake on the part of the Church to maintain the attitude, either that the State did wrong, or that while the State may fairly legislate for those who do not claim to be Christians, the Church must stand by the law of indissolubility for all its members."

"We believe that there are cases of unhappy marriages in relation to which a minister of religion would be more true to the mind of Christ in saying to the aggrieved partner, 'for the sake of your children you should seek a dissolution of your marriage,' than in reminding him or her that he or she had vowed to be faithful to that bond, 'for better, for worse,' and in insisting that he or she must suffer to the end."

"We are not convinced that one whose first marriage has been blighted by another's sin must

## TUNE IN ON PICTURES!

### TELEVISION A THING OF TO-DAY

New York, July 2.

The day when one can sit at home and tune in pictures as well as music and voices has been brought a little closer through recent experiments in the United States.

David Sarnoff, president of Radio Corporation of America, told stockholders the company would spend \$1,000,000 to erect a television transmitter, build receivers and conduct practical experiments in sending pictures over the ether almost immediately.

Sarnoff's statement was regarded as the reply of United States radio engineers to recent television announcements in Germany and Great Britain. The British Postmaster General announced last January the appropriation of 180,000 pounds for a television transmitter and Germany also is constructing a station.

#### ENGINEERS' PROBLEM

Sarnoff stressed that television is not "just around the corner." Its general use is beset by obstacles vastly greater than those which delayed radio and talking movies.

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2.—Pictures submitted in Section 6 should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.

3.—The Prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by the form below.

4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.

5.—Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.

6.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.

7.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.

8.—Photographs must not be less than Post-card size (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.

9.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.

10.—Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, sex and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.

11.—Members of the Staff of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to compete.

12.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

NOTE—In the event of a picture being entered in more than one Section, a separate print must be submitted for each Section.

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

USE THIS FORM

AND LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE

BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

### ENTRY FORM

SECTION .....  
NAME .....  
ADDRESS .....  
TITLE .....  
DATE .....  
Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry.  
If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here

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Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

### INWARD MAILS

Japan	Brisbane Maru	July 8.
Shanghai	Perseus	July 8.
Australia and Manila	Taipei	July 8.
Straits	Bhutan	July 8.
Shanghai and Swatow	Kwangtung	July 9.
Calcutta, Straits and Air Mail		
ex Amsterdam-Bandong Service		
(Amsterdam 26th June).	Tilawa	July 9.
Manila	Emp. of Japan	July 10.
Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers)		
London, 13th June and London		
Parcels, London, 6th June	Kaisar-I-Hind	July 10.
Japan	Noto Maru	July 10.
Japan	Tango Maru	July 10.
Haiphong	Canton	July 11.
Straits	Philippines	July 11.
Japan and Shanghai	Carthage	July 11.
Shanghai	Conte Rosso	July 12.
Saloon	Felix Roussel	July 12.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai		
(Seattle, 22nd June)	Pres. Grant	July 12.
Manila	Pres. Hoover	July 12.
Japan	Durban Maru	July 13.
Saloon	Sphinx	July 13.
Japan	Bengal Maru	July 14.
Straits	Troilus	July 15.
Shanghai	Andre Lebon	July 16.
Calcutta and Straits	Kunming	July 16.
Shanghai	Menestheus	July 16.
Japan	Mirzapore	July 16.
Japan	Rakuyo Maru	July 16.
Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai		
(Vancouver B.C., 29th June).	Emp. of Asia	July 17.
Straits	Lyons Maru	July 17.
Amoy	Takada	July 17.
Shanghai	Bangalore	July 19.
Japan and Shanghai	General Sherman	July 19.
U. S. A., Honolulu, Japan and		
Shanghai (San Francisco, 21st		
June)	Pres. Polk	July 19.
Straits	Sarpedon	July 19.

### OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
	Monday.	
(Due Brisbane, 22nd July).	Reg.	July 8, 1.45 p.m.
	Letters.	July 8, 2.30 p.m.
Shanghai	Nanning	Mon, July 8, 1.00 p.m.
Swatow and Foochow	Hunan	Mon, July 8, 1.30 p.m.
	Tuesday.	
Manila, Makassar and Sourabaya	Tjinegar	Tues, July 9, 8.30 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Hainan	Tues, July 9, 2 p.m.
	Wednesday.	
Straits and Calcutta	Kutsang	Wed, July 10, 9 a.m.
Parcels.	Letters.	July 10, 10 a.m.
Straits	Perseus	Wed, July 10, 2.30 p.m.
Amoy	Taiwan	Wed, July 10, 3.30 p.m.
	Thursday.	
Sandakan	Mausang	Thurs, July 11, 10.30 a.m.
	Friday.	
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., C. and S. America and Europe via Vancouver, B.C., and Europe via Siberia (Parcels for Canada only).	Emp. of Japan	Fri., July 12, 12 p.m.
(Due Vancouver B.C., 30th July).	Parcels.	July 12, 10.15 a.m.
Holhow, Pakhoi and Haiphong	Kwangtung	Fri., July 12, 11 a.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. Carthage	Canton	Fri., July 12, 2 p.m.
E. and S. Africa, Egypt and Europe via Brindisi.		Fri., July 12, 2 p.m.
(Due Brindisi, 2nd August).		
	S. P. O.	
Reg.	July 12, 1.30 p.m.	Reg., July 12, 2.15 p.m.
Letters.	July 12, 1.30 p.m.	Letters., July 12, 3 p.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haitan	Fri., July 12, 3 p.m.
	Saturday	
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., C. and S. America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco.	Pres. Hoover	Sat., July 13, 9 a.m.
(Due San Francisco, 31st July).	Parcels.	July 12, 5 p.m.
Letters for "Bandong-Amsterdam Carthage Air Mail Service".	Letters.	July 13, 8.30 p.m.
(Due Amsterdam, 22nd July).		
	K.P.O.	
Reg.	July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.
Letters.	July 13, 9 a.m.	Letters., July 13, 9.30 a.m.
Letters for "Imperial Airways Carthage Service"—due London, 29th July.		
	G. P. O.	
Reg.	July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.
Letters.	July 13, 9 a.m.	Letters., July 13, 9.30 a.m.
Letters for "Singapore Australia Carthage Air Mail Service"—due Darwin, 23rd July.		
	G. P. O.	
Reg.	July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.
Letters.	July 13, 9 a.m.	Letters., July 13, 9.30 a.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. Carthage and S. Africa, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles.		Sat., July 13, 1.30 p.m.
(Due Marseilles, 9th August).		
	K.P.O.	
Parcels.	July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Parcels., July 12, 5 p.m.
Reg.	July 13, 9 a.m.	Reg., July 13, 9.45 a.m.
Letters.	July 13, 10 a.m.	Letters., July 13, 10.30 a.m.
Japan and Canada—due Victoria Tanalus B.C., 5th August.		Sat., July 13, 9.15 a.m.
	G.P.O.	
Shanghai, Japan and Europe via Sphinx.		Sat., July 13, 1.30 p.m.
Siberia.		
Foochow via Swatow	Szechuen	Sat., July 13, 5 p.m.
	Sunday.	
Foochow via Swatow	Hangsang	Sun., July 14, 9 a.m.
	Monday	
Port Bayard, Holhow, Pakhoi and Haiphong.	G. G. Paul Doumer	Mon., July 15, 1 p.m.
	Tuesday.	
Batavia	Tjikarang	Tues, July 16, 8.30 a.m.
Letters for "Saigon-Marseilles Air Andre Lebon Mail Service"	Andre Lebon	Tues., July 16, 9 a.m.
(Due Marseilles, 29th July).		
	K. P. O.	
Reg.	July 15, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 16, 9 a.m.
Letters.	July 16, 9 a.m.	Letters., July 16, 9.30 a.m.
Saigon, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, Andre Lebon East and South Africa, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 16th August.		Tues., July 16, 10.30 a.m.
	K. P. O.	
Reg.	July 16, 9 a.m.	Reg., July 16, 9.45 a.m.
Letters.	July 16, 10 a.m.	Letters., July 16, 10.30 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haining	Tues., July 16, 3 p.m.

\*Superscribed correspondence only.







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DEATH.

FIGURE.—At Wuchow, on July 5, Fernandez Luis Irure, Chinese Maritime Customs Service, aged 42. (Shanghai and Manila papers please copy.)

## The Hongkong Telegraph.

MONDAY, JULY 8, 1935.

## PARTY POLITICS AGAIN?

In view of the prospect of a General Election in Great Britain either during the coming autumn or early next year, political feelings are being aroused by the campaigns initiated by the National Government leaders, the Labour Party and the Lloyd George faction. Indications are that Mr. Baldwin and his followers will lay special stress on the desirability of no immediate return to party politics, but the fact that the National Government is overwhelmingly Conservative in complexion is making it extremely difficult for the party outlook to be kept in the background. Indeed, the party of which Mr. Baldwin is the leader has itself been indulging in a vigorous campaign against the Socialists, alleging that they aim at government by a dictatorship and the robbing of Parliament of most of its powers. This charge has, not unreasonably, greatly angered the Labour opposition, which has, however, been somewhat placated by a statement made in the House of Commons by Mr. Baldwin, in the course of which he declared that "the Labour Party as a whole has helped to keep the flag of Parliamentary government flying in the world through the difficult periods through which we have passed." The Prime Minister went on to refer to the manner in which, with only a handful of members in the House, the Labour Party has played its part as the Opposition, holding its own and putting its case in keen debates, and added that he made this statement because he thought it was due, and "because I know that they, as I, stand in their heart of hearts for our Constitution and for our free Parliament." This declaration by Mr. Baldwin was described by the *Times* as "a moving and well-deserved tribute to the Labour Opposition for their persistence, in spite of their exiguous numbers, in preserving the traditions of a free Parliament." It is typical of the honesty and fair-mindedness of Mr. Baldwin that he should publicly make such a statement, which more accurately represents the official Labour attitude towards Parliamentary government than the ill-advised charges made in party pamphlets. If the charges had been levelled against the extreme wing of the Labour Party, as typified by Sir Stafford Cripps, they would reflect the truth, since this noisy element has made no secret of its desire to break down the existing system. But, happily, these extremists carry no real weight. On the general question as to whether there should or should not be a return to party politics, this is a matter for the electors themselves to decide, but it seems certain, whichever way the verdict goes, that party feeling will run high in the coming election.

## NOTES OF THE DAY

### AIR PARITY

Apparently the formula of equality which for a time halted naval competition, is now Europe's chief hope for preventing a race in air armaments. Mr. Anthony Eden's statement to the House of Commons that "the yardstick for the collective security of the four great powers concerned is parity" discloses the immediate direction of British policy. And Britain's voice is likely to be decisive in present negotiations for an air Locarno. Germany's draft for an air agreement to include France, Italy and Britain, has evoked some enthusiasm in Downing Street. The British Government is also submitting a draft, and it is evident that considerable bargaining must be indulged before any final arrangement is reached. But Mr. Eden's parity statement forecasted the basis of air strength upon which any mutual assistance pact must be built.

### PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES

The parity plan has certain psychological advantages. It is superficially simple. It appeals to a democratic ideal of equality. Possibly it is the best device for quieting the fears of Europe. It certainly is preferable to unrestrained competitive building. But that is about all that can be said for it. Indeed, in removing the appearance of competition while leaving untouched the real rivalry of national interests, it gives a false impression of security. Perhaps under Britain's plan for international supervision of air armaments the worst forms of competition can be eliminated. But there will remain all the temptation to evade supervision, all the difficulty of achieving complete equality. And from British and American experience with naval parity, it is plain that the formula cannot fit actual defence needs of dissimilar nations and may even lead to arms races. Moreover, the quick convertibility of civil aircraft increases the difficulty of defining parity. These considerations may leave air parity as still the best immediate recourse for Europe. But they should also emphasise the need for removing the causes rather than the mere appearance of competition, the necessity for peace-making that bases security not on armaments but on genuine good will.

### FRUITS OF THE JUBILEE

One of the most remarkable features of the recent Silver Jubilee celebrations in Great Britain—along with the splendid reaffirmation of loyalty to the person of the Monarch—was the mutual display of kindness and brotherly love which characterised the whole proceedings. No one who heard the King's voice as he talked over the radio to the world after the thanksgiving service at St. Paul's Cathedral or his reply to the "loyal addresses" presented to him in Westminster Hall later in the week can have failed to notice how deeply he himself was actuated by these influences, says a leading American daily. And no one who mingled with the great crowds that thronged the streets and the open space in front of Buckingham Palace can have failed to observe the same qualities in his subjects. During Jubilee Week, the magistrates reported less crime than usual. There was less drunkenness, no public disorder, no wanton destruction of the flood-lit flowers in the royal parks, no hysterical excitement. The crowds were on the best terms with the police and with one another. Social differences went by the board. Even when, as often happened, a mass of humanity was squeezed into a tight space, there was no jostling nor grumbling, only good-natured laughter. The British nation has honoured not only its King but itself in the Jubilee celebrations. It has done more than place on record its love for its sovereign and its devotion to its constitutional liberties. It has given the world an example of self-control and discipline, pointing to the fact that only when individuals are properly self-governed can nations be really free.

tary government than the ill-advised charges made in party pamphlets. If the charges had been levelled against the extreme wing of the Labour Party, as typified by Sir Stafford Cripps, they would reflect the truth, since this noisy element has made no secret of its desire to break down the existing system. But, happily, these extremists carry no real weight. On the general question as to whether there should or should not be a return to party politics, this is a matter for the electors themselves to decide, but it seems certain, whichever way the verdict goes, that party feeling will run high in the coming election.

## MYSTERY OF HUMAN BRAIN

By T. S. DENHAM

NO more interesting problem of psychical science remains unsolved than the remarkable "time sense" that lies buried deep in the subconscious mind of every man and woman. What is the alarm clock that enables you to go to bed with the resolution that you will wake at six a.m., and be reasonably certain that you will not oversleep? It may be the mysterious function which we call habit that wakes us at the same time every morning, regardless of the variations in light and conditions, but habit could not enable us suddenly to change our waking time from, say, seven a.m. to six a.m.

If you doubt the existence of a clock in your head try one or two simple experiments. Go to bed to-night carrying in your mind a picture of the hands of your watch pointing to seven o'clock. If you enjoy normal sleep, you will find when you wake that the clock in your mind will not fail you by more than one or two minutes. I once tried this experiment, and to my annoyance on waking found that I had overslept, according to my clock, by ten minutes. The failure worried me, and it was not until I reached the station to catch my morning train that I found that my watch was nine minutes fast. The clock in my head had not failed after all.

When you have satisfied yourself that the clock in your head goes on ticking even when you are asleep, try a waking experiment. Looking at a clock before setting out for a walk and make a mental resolution to return in a definite time—say one and a half hours. Picture to yourself what the hands of the clock will look like when you return and then forget all about the time. Leave your watch behind and do not glance at any public clock. When you feel it is time to return, go back. In all probability, you will find that your clock points very nearly to the pre-arranged time.

Practice increases the efficiency of this clock in your head. On one occasion when I resolved to return home after four and a half hours I actually felt the "urge" in the middle of the "Mastersingers Overture" which was being played by a band in the park. I had sat down to listen, and when I felt the "urge," imagined that I was very late as I had forgotten all about the time. Imagine my surprise when I arrived home exactly on time!

It is not hard to convince yourself of the existence of this "time sense" in the subconscious mind. It is far more difficult to discover how it works. The problem has been explored by research workers who have used hypnosis on their subjects. In examining the mysteries of the mind, hypnosis acts, so to speak, as a magnifying glass, and exaggerates evidence. The usual procedure has been to instruct a subject to perform a certain action after a time interval.

which may vary from a few minutes to a few weeks.

Edmund Gurney on one occasion made a suggestion to a subject under hypnosis to be fulfilled in 30 days. When the subject came out of the trance he had no recollection of the suggestion, but when some time later the subject was asked under hypnosis how long had passed he correctly answered, "Sixteen days." Evidently the subconscious mind was in some way counting the days as they passed, ticking them off on his mental calendar.

Numerous experiments suggest that the subject works out the date or time when an action is to be performed immediately on receiving the instructions. For instance, if a woman is instructed to do something in 3 hours 35 minutes, she immediately works out the time, and when the hands of her subconscious clock point to this time, does as she has been instructed. This fact has been ascertained at only after lengthy experiments, in which one possible explanation after another was eliminated by imposing conditions. There can be no question of "telepathy" between subject and hypnotist, for many experiments have been made in which the hypnotist himself was not aware of the time, but only of the number of minutes that must elapse.

The most plausible explanation of the clock in our brains seems to be to every man and woman has developed, to a greater or lesser degree, a sense of rhythm. Sir Arthur Keith has suggested that we acquired this sense of rhythm millions of years ago, when our prehistoric ancestors, far down in the scale of evolution, lay on the seashore waiting for the tide to come up at regular intervals. Whatever its origin, there is no doubt about the existence of this sense, and the most primitive savages, with no appreciation of melody or harmony, are strongly appealed to by rhythm.

We can imagine the clock in our heads as having a pendulum, whose beats we count subconsciously. Perhaps the most extraordinary thing is that we had adjusted this pendulum to agree with that generally adopted by civilisation, so that we are able to count purely arbitrary divisions such as minutes and hours. This is merely a theory. It may be put forward with equal force that the subconscious mind counts the number of heart beats or breaths and uses them as the unit of time for calculation.

The subject is fascinating and of particular interest, because it is one in which the ordinary man, by experimenting with himself, may discover something of value to psychical science. The explanation of the nature and working of the clock in our heads can only come from a vast number of experiments, conducted by many different people. By gradual elimination of all possible theories we may find a hypothesis that meets all conditions.



"I sat through that movie four times, and I still can't cut this blouse like the one she wore in the scene where she shot him."

## The Very Idea!

KELLY GOES RED!

When Bottles And Battles Held No Terrors

By Edward "Bulbule" Kelly, Bohemian Editor of the *Telegraph*, since his disastrous incursions into the realms of debt-collecting and banking, has been morosely casting around for some other money-making occupation. Noticing in the newspapers that rebels have obtained undue publicity he has decided that herein lies his future.

In short, while readers of the *Telegraph* will be pleased to note that an amicable arrangement has been arrived at regarding the rebel Canton cruisers Hai Chi and Hai Shen, they can not but feel apprehensive at the fact that Mr. Kelly, at this very moment, is perched on the roof of the *Telegraph* building, and is reading all efforts to get him to capitulate and come down and write next Wednesday's "Very Idea."

In the absence of the illustrious journalist the entire staff of the *Telegraph* has decided to pool their literary ability in an attempt to write a poor substitute of the story of the revolt.

But hold! Mr. Kelly is semaphoring a message. . . . THE Kelly flag (Mr. Kelly is semaphoring) is fluttering, tattered and torn, from the masthead.

We are in the throes of a rebellion. And when it comes to being in the throes of a rebellion, no one can throw a rebel further than we can.

We threw our last rebel so far that when he came down he was covered in star dust.

Said that he'd touched Mars on his way through the universe, and Pa chased him all the way to Venus.

We decided to become a rebel at 7 a.m. on Saturday, after we'd read in the morning paper that Admiral Chan Chai had paid all the debts incurred by the rebel cruisers Hai Chi and Hai Shen. We hope the Editor of the *Telegraph* is reading this message.

Being a rebel had run in our family for three or four generations. As a matter of fact, one of our ancestors was Paul Riviere Kelly, who tore madly across the country warning the people that there was going to be a charge on Independence Day.

The report was believed at first, and for a while it looked as if the American Club would be boycotted. Another of our ancestors dispelled the rumour.

"General," he said to Washington, "there will be no charge on Independence Day. We were at the American Club on the last anniversary, and the champagne was free."

A rebel to the core, we are. My core, but you should see our wounds. Our left arm was shot away with grape-jug—grape-shot at the Battle of Bunker Hill. We lost our right arm at the Battle of Bannockburn.

We were so badly wounded at the famous Battles in the Peninsula that everybody remarked that they had never seen anyone as shot as we were. A Crimean shame, they called it. We have often lost both our legs in these battles.

Shortly afterwards we were appointed General in the famous Fanning Rebellion, when the Volunteers revolted.

We marched with our troops in easy stages across the country until we came into sight of the Golf Club. Then, flashing our sword, we turned to our followers and gave the "forward" command.

"At 'em, boys," we shouted, "we'll wine or die in the attempt." Anyway, after we'd captured the nineteenth hole, our sturdy troops also shouted. Robert MacWhirter, also wanted to shout, but said that he'd lost his voice.

In the counter charge we were all shot.

Editor's Note: Who made the counter charge?  
Eddie's Note: We did. We charged for the bar counter.

Since then we have been retired on a pension, which we draw on the first day of each month. Many of our drawings of pensions have been hung in the French Academy of Art as examples of typical sketches of French architecture, and copies may be obtained from us on payment of a nominal fee—say, \$10.

In between drawing pensions we lead a comparatively quiet life, with nothing more exciting to do than spend 23 3/4 hours a day trying to puzzle out something to put in this column.

Occasionally, we accept the invitation of our friends to a quiet nightcap of hot whiskey and a dash of soda, and if they are insistent we will have a second. On rare occasions we have a third, and when we reach that stage we generally have a fourth. After the fifth, or maybe the sixth, someone grabs our legs and someone else takes hold of our arms, and we are dragged upstairs to our room and poured out of our clothes. And soda bed.



## BRITISH NAVY'S TASK ON CHINA COAST

(Continued from Page 1).

merchantsmen to reply to such signals. At least one night is given over to night patrol when the warship, under orders of "darken ship" steams hither and thither flashing out an occasional message to a passing freighter or passenger boat asking her name and destination.

### LACK OF CO-OPERATION

I remember on one occasion a signal was sent to a Japanese freighter and it was nearly half an hour before a reply came back. Until there is unqualified co-operation between the Navy and the Merchant Service in this respect this special service can never hope to be a complete success.

If a message is received by the Commander that a certain steamer is overdue at its port of call or runs along the whole distance of the area searching the intended coastline for a sign of the missing steamer. During this manoeuvre he maintains an average speed of between 25 and 28 knots, decreasing that speed only to signal to passing ships for information. Until there is definite news of the safety of the vessel, his efforts to locate her in the area under his care do not slacken.

But in the majority of cases these "accidents" prove without foundation, and after an hour or two a message is received to the effect that she had been delayed by bad weather or had had her wireless temporarily out of commission.

So much for the function of the vessels engaged on anti-piracy patrol.

### SOME STATISTICS

Regarding past results the following statistics are of particular interest, and serve as an admirable case in support of the contention that the maintenance of the patrols is futile. They speak for themselves.

Since 1921—that year is taken because it gives a period of years to 1928 equivalent to the number since the patrols were first brought into being—there has been an aggregate of 58 coastal piracies. Thirty-one of these have taken place in the past seven years, or during the years the anti-piracy service has been in operation. Of this number seventeen were brought into the patrolled area, and in every case, except the tragic Hai Ching affair in December, 1929, the pirates landed with their loot and escaped. The loot taken to date totals something like H.K. \$200,000.

Between November 6, 1928, and July 21, 1930, no pirates were reported. This was the period when British military guards were posted on all steamers. Early in 1930 they were taken off owing to the enormous expenditure they entailed.

### NAVAL INTERVENTION

In three instances only did British naval craft come up with the pirates. In May, 1928, the China Navigation Company's steamer Tean was seized at Hoihow and the captain was forced to take his ship to Fan Bo Kong, in Bias Bay. On arrival there H.M.S. Somme was found at anchor near Bate Point, and the pirates hastily left in the ship's boats, taking certain of the officers and passengers with them as hostages. Armed landing parties were sent ashore from the Somme and a Chinese Maritime Customs cruiser, but the pirates escaped. They did, however, release their prisoners.

The piracy of the Hai Ching, one of the Douglas Steamship Company's coastal vessels, constitutes the darkest page in the history of piratical depredations on the China Coast despite the fact that the officers successfully defended the bridge.

On December 8, 1929, the Hai Ching was proceeding from Swatow to Hongkong when pirates, who had embarked as passengers in the customary manner, gained access to the defended portion of the ship by way of an empty coal bunker, the lid of which had been left open. The officers, awakened by the sound of firing when the pirates attacked the off-watch Indian guards in their cabins, held the bridge. To create a diversion, the pirates set fire to the ship with the apparent intention of escaping in the confusion.

Two British destroyers, H.M.S. Sirdar and H.M.S. Sterling, were on patrol at the time, and with their assistance the fire was extinguished. They then escorted the Hai Ching back to Hongkong. About twelve pirates were killed, while of the persons on board one ship's officer and one guard were killed, one officer and 38 passengers were injured and over 60 passengers were found to be missing. A heavy price to pay for the death of twelve pirates!

The third occasion is of more recent date, and is one which will

be easily recalled. I refer to the case of the Tungchow on January 29 of this year. The Tungchow was making her way from Shanghai to Chefoo and Tientsin with 70 British children on board when pirates made their appearance about ten miles north-east of Shanghai. Within a few minutes they had charge of the vessel. Resistance was offered by one guard and he was shown no mercy, his bullet-riddled body being thrown overboard. The pirates took the ship to Ching Point and eventually landed in a at Tseich Point when planes from the aircraft carrier, H.M.S. Hermes, which had been ordered up to search the coast, flew overhead. In the confusion, six of the band were left on board, but they decamped in one of the ship's boats. The children were unmolested, in fact they were well treated by the pirates. In this instance the patrol warship merely escorted the Tungchow when she proceeded to Hongkong after the pirates had escaped.

### NOT JUSTIFIED

Looking over the statistics enumerated above I do not think it can be argued satisfactorily that the continuous patrol has justified itself in the past, and certainly not to the extent of nearly H.K. \$200,000.

Before dealing with the question of what action the Commander of a warship can take in the event of his intercepting a pirated steamer, I would like to touch on another aspect which has considerable bearing on the whole of the piracy problem—the attitude of the Merchant Service officer when his ship is in the hands of pirates.

He is trained for one purpose—to convey the cargo and passengers entrusted to his care from port to port. With pirates on board he will naturally consider his own personal ends before doing anything. Damage to his ship by the pirates may mean his dismissal and there is, in addition, the possibility of death with little or no provision for his wife and family if he is married.

As a result many would do their utmost to avoid meeting a warship if pirates had control of their ship.

If this is the case, the object of the naval patrols is again being defeated as it is almost certain that in the event of a warship being sighted the captain will be undoubtedly request that no offensive action be taken by the man of war.

### PROBLEM OF DEFENCE

It is a generally admitted fact that pirates can board ships in port, even in Hongkong where strict watch is kept on the wharves and passengers are searched for arms, without much difficulty and mingle with the passengers until the moment is opportune for them to strike. Therefore the problem narrows itself down to one of defence, which, if effective, would certainly warrant the maintenance of naval patrols to a certain point. But I will deal with that aspect later.

I think I am right in stating that the shipping firms in the majority of cases are unanimous that the present guards supplied are generally speaking, unsatisfactory and unreliable. Those supplied in Hongkong are mostly Indians, while Shanghai favours Russians. Perhaps the only successful deterrent to a piracy under such circumstances is the provision of properly placed and properly guarded grilles. If at all possible these should be placed so as to isolate the bridge, officers' cabins and the wireless office.

In this respect the Canton Maru, a vessel running between Hongkong and Keelung, is perhaps the best example. While at sea the bridge, officers' quarters and the wireless cabin can be cut off from the remainder of the ship, and the effectiveness of their grilles is also apparent in that it is possible to isolate the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd, class passengers from each other. There is also a passage from the ship's company's quarters to the engine-room which is efficiently guarded by doors and which can only be opened from the inside.

Even if this system of grilling is not possible in the majority of ships, a modified process could be installed which would prevent the pirates reaching the bridge and the wireless cabin and enable the officers to hold out until assistance arrives.

Finding themselves bulked it is difficult to know how the pirates would act. They may set fire to the ship in the hope of escaping in the confusion, as in the case of the Hai Ching. They may even murder passengers, although no instance can be recalled where they have resorted to such a course. Whether an officer would submit in the face of such a disastrous turn of events is problematical, but it is quite within the realms of possibility; in fact, it is highly probable that he would surrender.

### A VEXED QUESTION

I now come to a vexed question. What action can the Commander of

## CORRESPONDENCE

### A Resented Inscription

(To The Editor, Hongkong Telegraph)

Sir,—In England a very proper discretion is exercised by the Church authorities in regard to inscriptions on cemetery memorials. Your issue of Friday records a solemn service of dedication in memory of one described as "a martyr for American Unionism." The memorial is "erected by fellow members of the I.S.U. aboard the President McKinley."

The tragedy with which this memorial is concerned is too recent for this inscription to arouse anything but profound disapproval in the minds of decent people. One can only marvel that those responsible for overlooking the inscriptions in our sacred cemetery had not more common sense than to approve of such an inscription.

C. CHAMPKIN.

the patrolling warship take if he comes up with a pirated steamer? I understand from good authority that his superiors will give no ruling, but leave the decision entirely to him.

Shall he open fire on her?

Disabling the ship by firing a shot into her engine-room, as did the L.A. in the case of the Irene in 1927, is much too risky and would lead to unnecessary complications and endless litigation. The Irene incident was in the Courts for over two years!

If he does open fire on the steamer he is almost certain to get a message back from the Captain asking him to desist as the pirates have threatened to kill the officers if any further offensive action is taken. In support of this I would quote the case of the Norwegian vessel Prominent in May, 1933. The steamer was seized by pirates near the Paracels on her way from Swatow to Hongkong and was taken to Hsin Bay. There she encountered a Hongkong police launch. The launch challenged and receiving no reply opened fire with machine-guns. This merely had the effect of infuriating the pirates who told the ship's officers that they would be shot unless the launch ceased firing. On the request of the officers, the launch complied, and the pirates made good their escape.

This may have been mere bluff on the part of the pirates, but it does place the person in charge of the patrolling boat, whether warship or police launch, in a truly difficult position.

In the event of the patrolling vessel being a warship—and it is this craft we are concerned with—and the Commander does nothing, he is certain to incur the displeasure, not only of his superiors and be severely reprimanded for failing in his duty, but also the owners of the steamer and the general public. If he decides on any particular form of action and anything goes wrong he again lays himself open to severe criticism.

### UNABLE TO LAND

Should the pirates decamp he is not permitted to land armed men anywhere along the coast. Why this should be, in view of the fact that the Chinese themselves are co-operating in an endeavour to stamp out the evil is puzzling. Surely if their sole intention is to bring the pirates to book, and they have an excellent opportunity of doing so, no objection should be raised.

Of what use, then, is a continuous patrol by naval vessels?

It is suggested that the warship can only be of any real service when the officers of the merchantmen have successfully resisted the pirates. In that case the anti-piracy patrol warships would serve a more useful and less expensive purpose by remaining at anchor in the patrol area ready to proceed to the assistance of any ship over which the pirates have not gained complete control.

### IN CONCLUSION

This would mean a saving of something like H.K.\$18,000 a year which at the moment cannot but be considered a complete waste. This saving could be directed into much more profitable channels.

It has already been mentioned the fact that shipowners and agents regard the present guards as more or less inefficient. Why not then bring out to Hongkong for special training men from the unemployed ranks in England and place them on ships trading up and down the China Coast? The unemployed in Hongkong itself could also be absorbed. With the co-operation of the shipping firms this could be done without much additional cost and the firms themselves could be responsible for paying them a living wage while on board, with the local authorities supporting them while on shore. The saving of H.K.\$18,000 on fuel consumption by the naval patrols could be put to very good use in this respect.

## Z.B.W. REPORT

### HOURS OF TRANSMISSION DURING JUNE

The monthly report on Z.B.W. for June states that the actual hours of transmission totalled 270.50 of which 180.50 were devoted to European programmes and 90 to Chinese programmes as follows:

Morning transmission including commercial news and church relays, European 61, Chinese 35.

Evening transmission, European 119.5, Chinese 86.5.

Monthly percentages—European, 66.73; Chinese, 33.27.

During the month the following items were broadcast:—Dance programmes 29, European studio concerts 22, Chinese studio concerts 7, European relays 59, Chinese relays 10, European lectures 16, Chinese lectures 1, Chinese children's concerts 4.

New licences issued during June totalled 88. There was one renewal of a licence.

In addition to the programmes broadcast by Z.B.W., the European and Chinese programmes were broadcast from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.—European 9 hrs; Chinese 21 hrs.

## HONGKONG MAN WEDS AT HOME

(Continued from Page 1).

wore mittens. She also wore a quaint bonnet to match her dress and carried a posy of mixed flowers. Her gift from the bridegroom was a gold bracelet.

Mr. Douglas Charles Hemley, brother of the bridegroom was best man, and the occasion was rendered somewhat unique by the presence of three of the bridegroom's friends from Hongkong including Mr. Byron, of the Hongkong Police Force, Mr. Jack Harrison, formerly of Hongkong, and Mr. S. A. Gray of the Telegraph.

After the reception, at which the health of the happy couple, as well as that of the bride and bridegroom's parents were cordially toasted, Mr. and Mrs. Hemley left by motor for Devon where they spent their honeymoon. A photo of the bridal couple will appear in next Saturday's Telegraph Pictorial Supplement.

## WATER LEVELS

### FOR WEST, NORTH AND EAST RIVERS

The River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province issues the following report on water levels in English feet, for the West, North and East Rivers:				
Place of Observation	W. L.	W. L.	W. L.	W. L.
	on record	on record	on record	on record
West River at Shinghai	41.0	0	10.3	—
North River at Tungshui	25.0	0	11.9	13.1
East River at Shinghai	27.6	5	12.1	12.8
East River at Shinghai	11.5	2.7	7.3	7.7

A Royal Engineers Old Comrades Association whist drive and tombola will be held in the open air at Wellington Barracks, Hongkong, on Monday July 15, commencing at 9 p.m. If the weather is inclement the whist drive will be held in the Suppers Dining Room, Wellington Barracks.

The funeral of the late Inspector Roylance will take place this afternoon, passing the Monument at 5 p.m.

Mr. Rupert Baldwin, A.R.C.L., Organist and Choirmaster at St. Andrew's Church, and Mrs. Baldwin, who have been home on leave, are expected back by the P. and O. liner Mantua sailing from London on August 9.

The Hongkong Benevolent Society acknowledges with grateful thanks a donation of \$5 given in memory of Mr. P. W. Derby by the Advertising and Publicity Bureau, Ltd.

At the meeting of the Rotary Club to-morrow, Rotarian D. Smith Hill will speak on "Some Notes on the Normandy."



Spending an evening solo late the spirits got so low.

## RADIO BROADCAST

### A Cinema Review By Silhouette

#### Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 355 metres (845 kilocycles): 5-7 p.m. Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

7 p.m. Stock Quotations. 7.03-7.50 p.m. A Request Programme.

Band—Marching with Sousa. Orchestral—William Tell Overture (Rossini).

Vocal Gems—Il Trovatore (Verdi). Orchestral—Glow Worm Idyll (Lilke).

Songs—Beyond the Blue Horizon. Song—Always in all ways.

Jeannette MacDonald (Soprano). Orchestral—Over the Waves (Rossa). Vocal Gems—No, No Nanette.

Fox-Trot—In-Cha-Cha. 7.50-8 p.m. From the Studio.

"A Cinema Review" by Silhouette. 8 p.m. Time and Weather Report.

8.03-11 p.m. A Relay from the Lee Theatre (Chinese).

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.30-10.45 p.m. European Record Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.30-8.47 p.m. Till Eulenspiegels Lullaby (Strauss).

8.47-9 p.m. Four Songs by Peter Dawson (Hass-Baritone). 1. A Joyful Monk and 2. (Andante); 3. The Man in the Street (Longstaffe); 4. The Winding Road (Andrew).

9-9.17 p.m. The Virtuoso String Quartet.

Introduction and Allegro for Harp with Strings and Woodwind instruments (Ravel).

Novellette—No. 3 (Bridge). 9.17-9.30 p.m. A Jazz Piano Recital by Billy Mayeri.

9.30-10 p.m. Dance Music. 10 p.m. Press Bulletins.

10.05-10.30 p.m. A Relay from Daventry.

"The Esmyn Collieries Silver Prize Band; conductor, David Williams; Emily Burns (Tenor)."

10.30 p.m.-10.45 p.m. A Relay from Daventry.

"Meet the Detectives of Fiction." "Meet Father Brown," presented by his creator, G. K. Chesterton.

10.45 p.m. Close Down.

#### ZEESON PROGRAMMES

This Evening's Broadcast From The German Short-Waves

Special programmes for Far Eastern listeners will be broadcast from Zeeson as follows:

**SOUTH ASIA ZONE** (South Asia Zone broadcast from DJJ, 10.73 metres and 12.3 (31.45 metres).

DJJ 10.74 m 15,200 kc 1.30-3 p.m.

DJJ 10.74 m 15,200 kc 4.45-5.15 p.m.

DJJ 10.74 m 15,200 kc 4.45-5.15 p.m.

DJJ 10.74 m 15,200 kc 9 p.m.-12.30 a.m.

4.45 p.m. DJJ, DJN Announcement (German, English).

5 p.m. Women's Programme "Mother and Child."

5.30 p.m. News in English.

5.35 p.m. German Folk Song, "We load the Coal, we forge the Steel." A Radio Picture of German Work in the Ruhr District.

6.30 p.m. March Music.

6.45 p.m. News in German.

7 p.m. Concert of Light Music.

8 p.m. News in English.

8.15 p.m. Close down DJJ, DJN (German, English).

**EAST ASIA ZONE** East Asia Zone broadcast through DJJ on 10.63 metres (15,200 kc) 1.30-3 p.m. Concert, news at 2 p.m.

9 p.m. DJJ, DJN Announcement (German, English).

9.15 p.m. Hitler Youth Programme (Walter Fies).

9.45 p.m. News in English on DJJ and DJN.

10 p.m. Who brings the Moon back August for 1935? A Special Concert of Light Music with Intermissions.

11.15 p.m. News in German on DJJ and DJN.

11.40 p.m. Current Events.

11.45 p.m. From the Life of the Crafts Apprentice. Past and Present.

Musical Character Sketches by Hans Kuno Volkmann.

12.15 a.m. News in English on DJJ and DJN.

12.30 a.m. Close down DJJ, DJN (German, English).

#### DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

To-day's Broadcasting From Four Transmissions

The following wavelengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry:

Call Sign Frequency Wavelength

GRA 6,620 kc. 45.59 metres

GRB 9,510 kc. 31.55 metres

GRD 11,750 kc. 25.53 metres

GRF 11,885 kc. 25.28 metres

GRH 15,100 kc. 19.87 metres

GRJ 17,790 kc. 16.84 metres

GRK 21,470 kc. 13.97 metres

GRM 25,200 kc. 11.94 metres

GRN 21,410 kc. 13.93 metres

GRS 6,110 kc. 49.10 metres

#### Transmission 5

(G.S.B. and G.S.C.)

7 a.m. Big Ben. A Studio Concert by Sinclair Logan (Baritone) and Moore Lympsey (Pianoforte).

7.45 a.m. Empire Bookshop—No. 11. Reading of extracts from "Nigerian Sketches" by E. F. G. Hargreaves.

"Paradise" a Novel of Tanzania by G. B. Lancaster; and "The Lonely Island" (Tristan da Cunha) by Rose Anne Rogers.

Greenwich Time Signal at 12 Midnight.

8 a.m. A Scottish Kilted Service.

8.45 a.m. Weekly Newsletter and Sports Summary.

9.5 a.m. Close down.

#### Transmission 6

11 a.m. Big Ben. Jack Allan's Palm Court Novelty Festival in a presentation of London Times.

Greenwich Time Signal at 3.30 a.m.

11.45 a.m. Weekly Newsletter and Sports Summary.

12.5 p.m. Close down.

#### Transmission 2

7 p.m. Big Ben. All-England Lawn Tennis Club Championship Meeting, Wimbledon, 1935.

7.35 p.m. Haydn Heard and his Band.

Greenwich Time Signal at 11.30 p.m.

8.15 p.m. Orchestral Concert.

8 p.m. The News.

8.15 p.m. Arthur Solberg and his Orchestra.

(Continued on Page 5.)

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## 6 CYLINDERS — HAS ALWAYS BEEN

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## COTTON BEATS ALLISS AT SAND MOOR

TWO MASTERS DEFY THE TEMPEST IN GOLF FINAL

### A SPECTATOR HIT BY BALL ON DECISIVE GREEN

London, June 10. Henry Cotton (Waterloo, Belgium) beat Percy Alliss (Beaconsfield) by three holes up and two to play in the 36-hole final of the Yorkshire Evening News 2760 tournament at Sand Moor on Saturday.

A great game ended in unhappy fashion for a spectator by the sixteenth green, who received the ball from Cotton's second shot full on the forehead and, bleeding freely, was carried from the course to the house of a member, where he later recovered sufficiently to go home.

The ball bounded on to the green and stopped some five yards from the hole. Cotton, although aware of something amiss in the crowd, lifted the hole for three. Alliss from a little nearer made a bold effort to keep the game alive, but his ball struck his opponent's, Cotton at once went to the house to inquire after the well-being of the injured spectator.

A violent south-westerly tempest roared across the course all day, calling for complete mastery of a variety of shots, and in these both players showed themselves masters, both in holding the ball up in the wind and in keeping it low. The biggest crowd ever to attend this final hemmed the players in, displayed the utmost disregard for hats, which on occasions darkened the air like flocks of wild-fowl, thundered about after each shot, and with much shouting of "Fore!" back on the left, back on the right," were finally marshalled to allow the next shots to be played.

The approximate scores were:

**FIRST ROUND**  
Cotton: 4 4 3 6 4 2 4 4—35 out;  
5 5 3 5 5 2 4 4—38 home—73.  
Alliss: 6 4 4 3 5 3 4 4—37 out;  
5 5 3 5 5 2 4 4—38 home—75.

**SECOND ROUND**  
Cotton: 4 4 3 6 4 2 4 4—37;  
5 5 3 5 5 2 4 4—38.  
Alliss: 4 4 3 5 5 3 4 4—36;  
5 5 3 5 5 2 4 4—31.

With the wind raging furiously over his left shoulder Cotton hit a terrific drive straight down the middle, and at once took the lead, as Alliss' second shot was carried into a garden. To the second, with the wind left to right, Cotton hit a glorious low wooden shot to the foot of the green, but was short with his run-up, and Alliss, short all the way, scraped a ball in four.

**FLAWLESS THREES**  
Uneventful halves make poor reading, but the fourth hole was hanked in three, and both played it lawlessly; in the following right-to-left wind they pulled their second shots up, almost where they pitched, six feet past the hole—the balls touching.

Cotton, in doubt about the club to use for his second shot to the fifth, was short, and then played a weak pitch, and Alliss, whose chipping was a feature, squared the match, only to fall behind again by taking three putts on the sixth green. With the wind over his left shoulder Cotton put his tee-shot six feet from the pin at the short seventh and holed the putt, and with both expending three putts on the ninth green he reached the turn with his two holes lead.

The wind was at its fiercest along the reservoir and, blowing diagonally left to right against, called for perfectly struck and controlled shots. Alliss' second to the eleventh was whirled down the steep bank and behind a bush, but he saved the hole with a great recovery, and he saved the twelfth with another delicate chip, after holding his tee-shot up too much.

Cotton became three up at the thirteenth, where a well struck putt stopped on the lip, and Alliss, endeavouring to get in round it, knocked his opponent's ball in.

Then came a thrilling period. Alliss squaring the match at sixteenth. The wind was hurrying up the valley of the long fourteenth and both found it heavy going. Cotton, out of the remote past, reviving a full-blooded top with a brassie, followed by a shot pulled into trouble, and Alliss being bunkered in three. Alliss, however, recovered well and holed a twelve-foot putt to win.

When Alliss holed a putt of 6 yards to win the short fifteenth in two, excitement became intense, and when he holed another long putt to win the sixteenth and square, there was considerable enthusiasm. Alliss' brilliant putting patch ended at the eighteenth, where neither reached the green with their seconds; he just failed from nine feet, and Cotton, holed from about six feet, went back to his hotel for luncheon and massage with a one hole lead.

The wind showed no signs of decreasing. The crowd had grown to unwieldy proportions when the second round started, and Alliss gave them plenty of thrills for he holed from 8 ft. to win the second in 3. Cotton saved the third with a 12 ft. putt after both had played indifferent seconds, and again took the lead at the fourth where, after driving into a bunker far down the middle, he pitched up 8 ft. from the hole—a great shot—Alliss in the meantime having put a weak chip into a bunker.

**ALLISS SQUARES**

Cotton missed the green to the left of the short seventh, was bunkered, out and over, and Alliss squared with a 3. Then at the short ninth he took the lead for the first time. Cotton, whom this green appears to puzzle, taking three putts from some 15 yds.

Now was the crisis, and magnificently Cotton rose to the occasion. He played a glorious second shot to the 10th, held up in the wind with perfect mastery, and, with Alliss' second carried away down the bank, squared again. He was over the back of the eleventh, but atoned for a weak chip by holing from nine feet to get his half; then he won the twelfth. There he was short and bunkered. His recovery, struck boldly up against the wind hit a ridge of the green and with a back spin to aid it came back a full yard. It was one of two magnificent recoveries, the other being at the fourth, where, despite the following wind, he had not so much luck on the ball that it pulled up like a springer with a torn that it pulled up like a springer with a torn muscle. Alliss, who had put his second over, played a chip back, weak and quite unlike the pitiless efficiency which had marked his short game hitherto. Even so, he failed by a hair's-breadth to sink a six-yard putt down the tricky slope.

That was the turning point, and Cotton never looked back. Alliss was over the back of the 13th down wind. Cotton took no risks and finished 15 yards short of the flag. Alliss pitched back up the bank, and then failed with a twelve-foot putt. The 14th was again an adventurous hole for both. Alliss cutting his drive on to an adjacent fairway, but finally banging a good third up five yards from the hole, and Cotton, in minor troubles on the left all the way, eventually saving the hole with a clever pitch which finished three feet from the hole.

Cotton played a good tee-shot to the short 15th, but Alliss pulled his into rough under trees, and could not get his four. Three up and three to go, the match ended, as already described, on the sixteenth green.



Mrs. Helen Wills Moody, the acknowledged queen of the world's tennis courts, has staged a brilliant comeback in her effort to regain her throne. Here she is on the Wimbledon course, talking across the nets to Trainer Haskett, Wimbledon professional.

## INTERPORT SWIMMING CONTEST

AWAITING REPLY FROM NORTH

The proposal to hold the forthcoming swimming Interport between Hongkong and Shanghai from September 18 to 21 has been forwarded by the Victoria Recreation Club, under whose auspices the contest will be held, to the Shanghai Amateur Swimming Association.

The reply to this proposal is being awaited, and as soon as it is received all swimming clubs and associations in the Colony will be notified so that they may nominate any swimmers they think good enough for Interport trials.

Meanwhile, tentative arrangements have been made for the coming contest. Should the suggestion be accepted by Shanghai, it is proposed to hold the Colony swimming championships during the last week of August, and to reserve the first and part of the second week of September for the Interport trials.

Later, a meeting of all swimming clubs will be called to discuss further details and to form a selection committee.

### V.R.C. GALA

Owing to the Interport, the swimming night gala, organised by the V.R.C. have been curtailed. The next and last one will be held on Saturday. An interesting programme has been arranged, and besides the usual events for members, invitations have been extended to other swimming clubs to take part in certain items.

The following is the programme: 75 yards Medley race (handicap) open to boys between 12 and 16 years of age.

150 yards Free Style (aggregate) (handicap) members "C" class.  
50 yards Free Style (Open).  
200 yards Free Style Relay.  
Blindfold Race (members).  
200 yards Free Style Relay (Invitation).

150 yards Free Style (handicap), aggregate, members "B" class.  
Diving Exhibition (H. L. Osorio and Ed. da Rosa).  
50 yards Free Style (handicap) open to boys under 12.  
Water Polo. European Y.M.C.A. v. V.R.C.

Entries for the members' events close this evening, and the gala will be swum off on Wednesday at 6.30 p.m.

### Y.M.C.A. GALA

The European Y.M.C.A. will hold its second monthly night gala on Wednesday. The programme has not yet been arranged but it will probably consist of the 50, 100, and 200 yards Free Style events, and a 200 yards Free Style Relay of either four or eight men. There will also probably be several events for the ladies, including a mixed relay and the ladies' 60 yards aggregate handicap.

Two other clubs will probably be invited to take part in the gala which in all probability will be wound up with a water polo game between the "Y" and the Rest.

## WIGHTMAN CUP AND AUSTRALIA

MOVE TO GAIN ADMISSION

### WOMEN'S TENNIS INTERNATIONAL

Mr. Norman Brookes, president of the Australian Lawn Tennis Association, will also endeavour to gain admission for Australia to the women's international competition for the Wightman Cup.

If this is not possible, he will endeavour to interest other nations in a similar competition.

It is stated that France and Germany would support the idea. The Lawn Tennis Association of Australia will seek the support of other nations.

## ALL THE WINNERS AT WIMBLEDON

MRS. MOODY ONLY FOREIGNER

### THREE TITLES FOR ENGLAND

The following is a full list of winners in this year's events at Wimbledon:

#### MEN'S SINGLES

Champion—Fred J. Perry (Great Britain).  
Runner-up—Baron Gottfried von Cramm (Germany).

#### WOMEN'S SINGLES

Champion—Mrs. Helen Wills Moody (U.S.A.).  
Runner-up—Miss Helen Jacobs (U.S.A.).

#### MEN'S DOUBLES

Champions—Jack Crawford and Adrian Quist (Australia).  
Runners-up—Wilmer Allison and John Van Ryn (U.S.A.).

#### WOMEN'S DOUBLES

Champions—Miss Freda James and Miss Katharine Stammers (Great Britain).  
Runners-up—Madame Mathieu (France) and Frau Sperling (Germany).

#### MIXED DOUBLES

Champions—Fred Perry and Miss Dorothy Round (Great Britain).  
Runners-up—Mr. and Mrs. Hopman (Australia).

## DOUBLE CENTURY BY BARBER

### YORKSHIRE MAN EXCELS

#### COUNTY CRICKET CHAMPIONSHIP

London, July 6. The highest individual score of the season so far was made to-day by W. Barber, of Yorkshire, who, playing against Surrey at Sheffield, hit up 255 runs, beating C. Washbrook's (Lancashire) score of 228 against Oxford. Barber's fine performance was responsible for Yorkshire's huge total of 531 for five wickets.

#### NOTTS v. SOUTH AFRICANS

The South Africans are not doing too well against Notts at Nottingham. Notts amassed a total of 312 runs. J. Hardstaff contributing 154 to the score.

When stumps were drawn for the day, the tourists had made 54 for the loss of three wickets.

#### SUSSEX v. GLOUCESTER

Inspired bowling by Maurice Tate, the old Test cricketer, and J. Cornford, who captured five for nine and five for 28 respectively, dismissed Gloucestershire for only 39 runs in the first innings in their match against Sussex at Hove.

The home team made merry at the expense of the Gloucestershire bowlers and had scored 412 for three wickets when play finished for the day. J. Parks hit up his third century of the season with a fine 135, while T. Cook made his first three-figure score of the season with 121 not out.

#### DERBYSHIRE v. LANCASHIRE

Play has been pretty even so far in the match between Derbyshire and Lancashire which is being played at Ruxton.

Derbyshire have made 237, while last year's champion county have lost one wicket for 24 runs.

#### WORCESTERSHIRE v. SOMERSETSHIRE

Scoring was slow in the match between Worcestershire and Somersetshire at Dudley. Batting the whole day, Worcestershire made 225.

#### WARWICKSHIRE v. MIDDLESEX

Warwickshire are engaged against Middlesex at Birmingham. The home team scored 308 in their first innings, while Middlesex had 53 on the board for one wicket when stumps were drawn for the day.

#### ESSEX v. NORTHANTS

Though they themselves scored only 160 in their first innings, Northants are in a better position than Essex, who have been dismissed for 60. B. W. Clark, the Northants' fast bowler, was responsible for the low score put up by Essex, taking six wickets for only 30 runs.

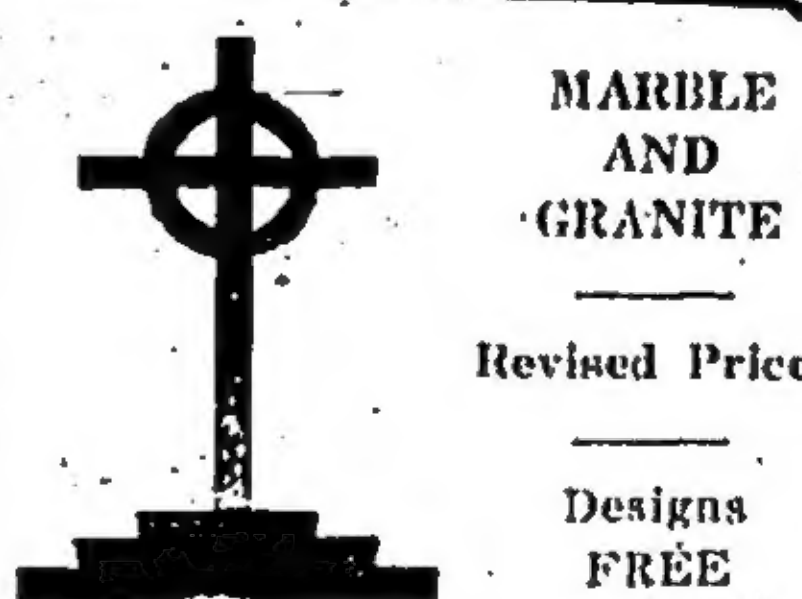
#### KENT v. HAMPSHIRE

Playing against Kent at Tonbridge, Hampshire have taken the whole day to put on 321 runs.

#### GLAMORGAN v. LEICESTERSHIRE

Meeting Leicestershire at Newport, Glamorgan have made 246 in their first innings, and at close of play to-day, Leicestershire had 37 for one.—*Reuter.*

## MEMORIALS



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## HENLEY REGATTA

Fast Times Recorded In Final Events

London, July 6. The Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, and Mrs. Baldwin were present at Henley to-day to see the Regatta end in triumph for Cambridge University and Switzerland. Glorious weather and a following wind made conditions much faster than they have been previously.

The final of the Grand Challenge Cup, between the Louisa Club and Pembroke College, Cambridge, was marred by a mishap to the stroke of the former crew. He slipped off his slide at the first stroke.

As a result, Pembroke quickly got a lead of three lengths over the holders and won the Cup for the first time in the history of the competition. Leander strove heroically, and the race was fast.

Pembroke had only three quarters of a length to spare at the finish, their time being 6 mins. 52 secs.

The second boat of Pembroke College just failed to win the Thames Challenge Cup, which was retained by the London Rowing Club, who won by a quarter of a length in 7 mins. 5 secs.

The Zurich Rowing Club, with one of the finest fours ever seen at Henley, won the Stewards' Cup, by three lengths from the London Rowing Club in 7 mins. 14 secs. This time is ten seconds under the record. This is the first time that the Stewards' Cup has ever been won by a Continental crew.

#### ANOTHER SWISS SUCCESS

Another Swiss victory was recorded in the Diamond Sculls when Ruffli, of Switzerland, beat Zarvels, of Czechoslovakia, by five and a half lengths in 8 mins. 15 secs.

The Ladies' Plate, Visitors' Cup and the Silver Goblets all went to Cambridge crews.

Trinity Hall, Cambridge, won the Ladies' Plate, beating Eton College by one length in 7 mins. 7 secs.

Jesus College, Cambridge, beat the First Trinity College in the Visitors' Cup by three lengths in 7 mins. 40 secs.

Jesus College also claimed the Silver Goblets when Cree and Burnford beat Fiddler and Newton, of the Thames Rowing Club, by two and a half lengths in 8 mins. 20 secs.

The Wyfold Cup was retained by Reading University, who finished two lengths ahead of the Thames Rowing Club in 7 mins. 39 secs.—*Reuter Special.*

## RYDER CUP GOLF

America's Team Against Great Britain

New York, July 7. The following have been selected to represent the United States in the Ryder Cup competition to be played against Great Britain at Ridgewood, New Jersey, on September 28 and 29: Walter Hagen, captain, Paul Runyan, Sam Parks, Olin Dutra, K.Y. Laffoon, Johnny Revolta, Henry Picard, Horton Smith, Gene Sarazen, and Craig Wood.—*Reuter.*

Three cases of Enteric Fever and one case of Paratyphoid Fever were reported to the local health authorities on Friday.

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The first match will be decided on July 16 at 5.30 p.m. and the second on July 17 at the same time.

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## WATER POLO MATCH

Chinese Athletic Beat Royal Artillery

The Chinese Athletic Association defeated the 12th Battery, Royal Artillery by 11 goals to 1 in a water polo game played at North Point on Saturday night.

The winners gave a fine display and completely outclassed their opponents. They combined with perfect understanding, while their positioning was another feature of their play. On the other hand, the Gunners indulged in individual efforts, with the result that the Chinese were given ample time to protect their goal.

In the first half, the Chinese scored four goals through W. F. Lee (2) and Y. T. Lam (2). Harris replied for the Gunners.

The Chinese completely overhauled their opponents in the second half, scoring no less than seven goals without reply. The scorers were W. F. Lee (2), Y. T. Lam (2), and W. K. Law (2).

The teams were: C.A.A.: P. T. Lau; W. K. Tsai and F. S. Kwok; Chuan Shek-pui; W. F. Lee, W. K. Law and Y. T. Lam. 12th Battery, R.A.—Gnr. Cooper; L/Bdr. Brooks and Gnr. Hudson; Gnr. Harris; L/Bdr. Fisher, Cnr. Hensley and Gnr. Lucas.

#### VOLUNTEER TOURNEY

The draw for the Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps water polo tournament, in connection with the annual aquatic sports to be held at the V.R.C. on July 27, has resulted as follows:

Mobile Machine Gun Coy. v. Corps Infantry.  
Static Machine Gun Coy. v. Small Units.

The first match will be decided on July 16 at 5.30 p.m. and the second on July 17 at the same time.

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The first match will be decided on July 16 at 5.30 p.m. and the second on July 1











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## HANKOW FIGHTS FLOODS

### DESPERATE SITUATION REVEALED IN YANGTSE VALLEY

Nanking, July 7. The continued rise of the Yangtze River is causing no little anxiety, because it is feared that there may be a further rise in the middle and lower stream in the following next few days.—*Reuter.*

#### A Dangerous Level

Hankow, July 7. The flood on the upper Yangtze from here to Yichang has reached a most dangerous level. The water marks at Yichang, Shashi, Kung An and Kamlee are respectively 1 foot, 1 foot 2 inches, 1 foot and 2 feet 1 inch over the highest record since the great flood of 1931.

Latest messages from up-river all indicate that the water continues to rise and that nothing can be done if the water rises another foot.—*Wah Kiu Yat Po.*

#### Above Danger Limit

Hankow, July 7. The water level from Hankow to Ichang is above the danger-limit, as the water levels at Ichang, Shashi, Kienli are respectively 1, 1.2 and 2.1 feet higher than the 1931 levels, and, as there are signs of still higher levels at the upper end, the conservancy authorities are pessimistic.

Expert are of the opinion that should the water level go one foot higher than at present it is humanly impossible to avert a repetition of the 1931 deluge. *Central News Agency.*

#### Rises Another Foot

Hankow, July 7. The overnight water level rose nearly a foot and is at present 48.5 ft.

The water is now actually higher than the Concessions and overlapping the entire length of the Bund, but is still on the safe side of the concrete wall.

Everyone is taking all the precautions they can and the leading firms are removing the contents of their godowns from the ground floors to the second storeys.

On the other side of Hankow's main dyke, which was formerly a popular drag a hunting country, there is at present a huge inland sea stretching for miles, upon which sampans and other Chinese craft are sailing, while elsewhere many farmsteads are semi-submerged.

Yesterday General Chang Hsueh-liang made a tour of inspection of the dykes and witnessed the prevention measures being carried out, after which he attended a conference at Wuchang with regard to the possible occurrence of a flood there.

#### Changteh Flooded

The *Hankow Herald's* correspondent from Changteh reports that many streets are flooded following the collapse of a dyke to the northward of the city and the inhabitants were waist deep in water attempting to rescue their furniture and other belongings.

The damage is estimated at thousands of dollars.—*Reuter.*

#### Rain Continues

Hankow, July 7. A torrential downpour of rain this afternoon aggravated the situation here and the low-lying streets of the Concession were partially flooded, but this is only due to rain which is finding difficulty in draining off, and must not be confused with the situation by the side of the Bund where the water-

line is unchanged. The outlook becomes more and more pessimistic as the rainfall is an important factor and a rise in the river at Ichang is still expected.—*Reuter.*

#### Still Rising

Nanking, July 7. Flood messages from all districts along the River are pouring into the capital.

Latest report is that the Yangtze River is still rising and water marks in most inundated counties have reached highest levels since 1931.

The dyke at Kiukiang was still in peril yesterday while the flood situation at Wuchang is still reported serious.

The flood situation in Kiangai province is worse than in 1931. Streets inside the city are many feet under water. Sampans are used as the only form of transport.

Sunkien and Yukshan, the two low-lying counties in northern Kiangai are reported suffering from serious flood since last week. The water is reported to have reached the highest record of the great flood of 1931. In some districts water even reached the top of the city wall.

All crops and cattle have perished and the amount of damages is incalculable.

River dykes at Souchui and Chunyin have been wrecked and districts protected by these dykes have been completely inundated. A message from Hankow reveals that water has reached as high as the top of the dyke. Pumping has been started in low-lying districts here since yesterday. *Wah Kiu Yat Po.*

#### River Steamers Carry On

Shanghai, July 7. Despite the high water level, river boats plying the Yangtze ports are still on their usual run, although they have to slow down while passing through places like Hankow where exceptionally high water levels are registered.—*Central News Agency.*

#### Engineers Making A Tour of Cities

Nanking, July 6. The Yangtze River Commission is forming three flood prevention districts with headquarters at Hankow, Kiukiang and Anking. Mr. Liu Chen-chau, Chairman of the Anhui Government, is requesting steamers not to go near the banks for fear that the dykes may be damaged.—*Reuter.*

#### Tour of Inspection

Nanking, July 7. The National Economic Council Secretary-General, Mr. Chin Fen, accompanied by high conservancy officials and engineers, are leaving to-morrow on a tour of the Yangtze cities to inspect the flood prevention work. Their itinerary includes Wuhu, Anking, Kiukiang, Honkow, and Ichang.—*Reuter.*

#### Request to Shipping

Nanking, July 7. All shipping companies have been notified to warn their ships to slow down when passing flood districts in order to prevent further damage to the dykes.

It is reported that a sum of \$100,000 has been appropriated by the National Economic Commission for the Yangtze Commission for flood prevention and relief works in different districts in the Yangtze Valley.—*Wah Kiu Yat Po.*

#### Authorities Confer

Hankow, July 7. The Headquarters of the Generalissimo has convened a meeting of various Governmental departments and public bodies here this morning to discuss measures to be taken in view of the imminent danger of inundation caused by the ever-rising of the water level of the Yangtze River.—*Central News Agency.*

## ITALY PREPARES FOR WAR

### BELLICOSE SPEECH BY MUSSOLINI

Rome, July 7. Signor Mussolini intimated war when he made a speech from the top of a cannon to Blackshirts departing for Africa. "Let it be repeated," he said, "that Italians have always defeated blacks, with the exception of where 4,000 Italians fought 100,000 Ethiopians."

The foregoing referred to the Emperor Menelik's troops in 1896, who slaughtered 7,000 Italians when they invaded Abyssinia.—*United Press.*

#### Sons Join Up

Rome, July 6. Signor Mussolini has acceded to the earnest requests of his sons Vittorio and Bruno, aged 19 and 17, to allow them to volunteer for service in the colonies. They will be leaving shortly for Africa in the Blackshirt Division.

Bruno Mussolini is believed to be the youngest pilot in Europe.—*Reuter.*

#### Pilots in Air Force

Rome, July 6. Vittorio and Bruno, sons of Signor Mussolini, have enlisted in the Air Force as pilots for service in Africa.—*United Press.*

#### A Second Garibaldi

Rome, July 7. General Giuseppe Garibaldi, a descendant of the famous leader of the Red-shirts, known as Garibaldi's thousand, is seeking Signor Mussolini's consent to form a Red-shirt battalion to serve in the Abyssinian expedition.—*Reuter.*

British M.P. Challenged. Major C. R. Atlee, the Deputy Leader of the Labour Party in the House of Commons, has been challenged to a duel by the Italian Captain Fanelli, editor of the defunct paper *Secolo Fascista*.

Captain Fanelli, who is ready to meet Major Atlee in a neutral country, with any weapon, objects to the Major's observations during the recent debate in the House of Commons on the Italian-Abyssinian dispute. Major Atlee declined the challenge, saying that duelling was a barbarous and obsolete method of liquidating a quarrel.

Captain Fanelli declares that he is unsatisfied, and he is persisting with his challenge. Interviewed by *Reuter* about the challenge, Major Atlee said that in replying to Fanelli he pointed out that Captain Fanelli presumed to ordain what he, Captain Fanelli, considered should be the limits of British Parliamentary discussions. The total absence of free speech in Italy excused Fanelli from knowledge of what was admissible in British Parliamentary debates.—*Reuter.*

## CHINESE GIRL HURT

### HIT BY MR. J. GARDINER'S CAR

Mr. J. Gardiner, living at Harbour View Hotel, Kowloon, was involved in a motor accident on Saturday afternoon when he knocked down a Chinese girl who is now lying in the Government Civil Hospital suffering from serious injuries.

Mr. Gardiner reported to the Police that while driving private car 3374 along Causeway Bay Road, near Bay View Mansions, a boy-girl, Kwok Tai-kam, aged nine years, suddenly ran across the road. He applied his brakes and swerved but could not avoid hitting the girl with the bumper. The injured girl was treated at the French Hospital and later transferred to the Government Civil Hospital.

The car sustained damage to the front-part by striking again a wall.

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## A WICKED WOMAN

with JEAN PARKER · CHARLES BICKFORD

## OBITUARY HONGKONG TRADE

### FORMER SHANGHAI CHIEF JUSTICE PASSES

London, July 6. The death is announced in a nursing home at Winchester of Sir Skinner Turner, former Judge of H.M. Supreme Court in China.—*Reuter.*

Sir Skinner Turner was born on June 2, 1868, and was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple on June 18, 1890, and on July 24, 1900, was appointed Registrar to H.M. Court for East Africa. After acting as Legal Vice-Consul in Uganda, from October, 1901, to February 1902, he became Town Magistrate at Mombasa on February 14, 1902. After acting as Assistant Judge in the Court for Zanzibar during May and June of 1902, he discharged the duties of Second Assistant Judge of the Court from October, 1902 to December 8, 1903 and on the last-mentioned date his appointment to that office was confirmed. On February 15, 1903, he was appointed Assistant Judge of the same Court and also became a member of the Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa.

In March of 1905 he was appointed Judge of the Court of Siam, and 16 months later entered the service of the Siamese Government, receiving the decoration of the First Class Order of the Crown of Siam as a reward for his able work. In February of 1916 he was appointed Assistant Judge of H.M. Court for China, in succession to Sir Frederick Bourne. In April, 1920, on the departure on Home leave of Sir Haviland de Snamarez, he became Acting Judge of the Court, and rather more than a year later he was promoted to Judge, on Sir Haviland's retirement, while on December 2, 1921, he became a member of the Full Court of Hongkong. He was knighted in January 1923, among the New Year Honours. He was a member of the International Commission on Extra-

### REPORTS BY IMPORTERS FOR PAST FORTNIGHT

The following reports have been supplied by importers to the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce: Cotton Piece Goods and Fancy Cotton Goods. The following reports have been received: The market remains very quiet and prices are sagging. Further banknotes of dealers have taken place, and there are more to follow. Deliveries are very poor.

Woolens. There are no further bookings to report for July/August shipment, and the market can be considered as finished. Metals. A very depressed market is again reported. Hongkong dealers report that Steel Bars, etc., are being sold at lower rates in Canton than in Hongkong. It has not been found possible to confirm this. Flour. Stock: 150,000 bags. Market: Steady.

territoriality in China (1926), and retired in 1927.

Mr. L. M. Lopes. The death of Mr. Luciano Maria Lopes occurred at his residence, 23 Kwong Ming Street, third floor, yesterday afternoon, after a brief illness. He was only 29 years of age. Deceased was educated at St. Joseph's College after which he left for Shanghai, returning to Hongkong four years ago. He was employed by Messrs. Arnold and Company Ltd. Deceased leaves a mother, several brothers and sisters and other relatives. The funeral takes place this afternoon passing the Monument, Happy Valley, at 5.30 p.m. Mr. Fernandez Irure.

The death occurred at Wuchow on Friday of Mr. Fernandez Luis Irure, who has many friends in different parts of China, where he has served in the Chinese Maritime Customs. He had the rank of Examiner. He was well known also in Manila. Mr. Irure was 42 years of age, a Spaniard, unmarried.

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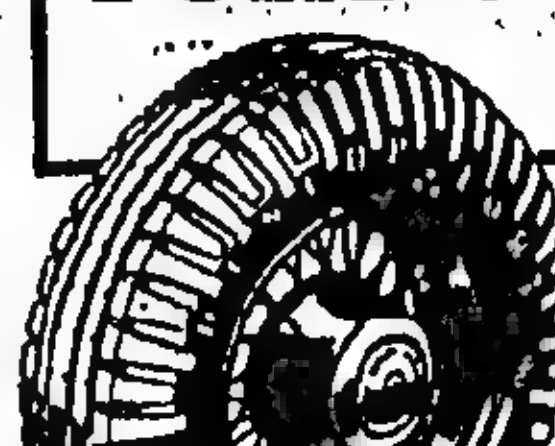
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## LARGE SILVER OPERATIONS AMERICA PURCHASES 9 MILLION OUNCES WASHINGTON TAKES UP INDIA'S SALES

According to telegraphic advices from authoritative sources received in Shanghai to-day, the United States purchased 9,000,000 ounces of silver on Saturday, states a *Reuter* despatch.

According to despatches from London, India was a heavy seller on Saturday and China also contributed to the unloading total, while America purchased heavily. The silver market closed steady.

In Bombay, *Reuter* learns, silver dropped from Friday's close of 73 rupees six annas to 70 rupees six annas, which is one of the most rapid declines of recent weeks. There was heavy nervous liquidation and stop-loss orders due to apprehension of sharp decline in London.

Silver prices were down 5/10ths spot and 3/8ths forward in London on Saturday. America's heavy buying was of the large amount offered chiefly by India. The market closed steady.

Silver in Bombay declined three rupees on Saturday, but is expected to show a recovery to-day.

The Hongkong dollar opened unchanged at 2s. 2d. this morning. There were sellers at 2s. 2 1/2d. and fairly good buying at 2s. 2 1/2d. The tone of the market is somewhat uncertain, with very little business passing.

### TREND OF SILVER

Bombay, July 6.  
Messrs. Merwanjee and Sons, in their silver review for the week ending yesterday, write:

Conditions were steady, except towards the close of the week, when the lack of the American Treasury's support in London at the price of thirty-one pence, believed by local bull operators to be the new level at which the American Treasury has favoured purchases, precipitated a sharp break. At present, the market is highly uncertain and somewhat panicky.

The undertone is likely to remain weak until either the Indian bull position in London is reduced considerably or prices fall sufficiently below London to permit exports from here.

The up-country demand has averaged about 10 bars of silver a day.

A surplus of about 34,500 bars is now expected after July 20 settlement.

There is no silver float from London to Bombay at this week-end. The incoming mail steamer is not bringing any silver from London to Bombay.—*Reuter*.

### AMERICAN IMPORTS

Washington, July 7.  
The Department of Commerce reports that for the week ending June 23 the United States imported gold to the value of \$5,927,979. Silver imports amounted to \$3,211,205 and exports \$597,979. In New York yesterday Messrs. Handy and Harmon quoted silver at 68 3/4.—*United Press*.

### PASSENGERS SAFE

### EURASIA PLANE DELAYED

Shanghai, July 8.  
Information has been received that the passengers from the Eurasia air-liner, which was forced down outside of Lanchow (Kansu) on her way from Sianfu (Shensi), are being brought by motor car to their destination. The plane was forced down about 200 kilometres from Lanchow. It carried seven passengers and a pilot and mechanic.—*Reuter*.

## SOLDIER'S STRANGE ACTIONS

### BROKE INTO HOUSE TO STEAL WHISKY

"NO MAN IS MY MASTER"

Private Wallace Jordan, aged 25, of the 2nd Battalion the East Lancashire Regiment, Headquarters Wing, stationed at Shamshuipo military camp, was brought before Mr. Wynne-Jones at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning on a charge of burglary, and was remanded for seven days for medical examination.

Defendant was alleged to have broken into No. 280 Prince Edward Road and to have stolen half a bottle of whisky which he drank on the premises at 5 o'clock on Saturday morning. Mrs. E. W. Blackmore was the complainant.

Inspector Chester-Woods appeared for the prosecution and stated that defendant used a screw-driver to remove a pane of glass from a window and then lifted the bolt. At 6.30 the house-keeper went into and saw the accused sitting there. When the accused saw the boy he told him to go out of the room. Defendant admitted the charge and when asked if he had anything to say for himself he said, "It isn't the first time Your Worship, and it won't be the last."

### LIKES EXCITEMENT

The Magistrate: What precisely do you mean by that?—Things are going too slow now; I like a bit of excitement.

An officer of the East Lancashire Regiment stated that accused's record during the past had not been too good, but lately he had been a reasonably good soldier. Accused had once deserted but had been brought back again, and in Shanghai accused had been in trouble for military crimes. Accused had been in the Service about five years.

Addressing accused, His Worship said "You don't seem quite sane."

Accused: I am quite sane, Your Worship.

The Magistrate: You can't be if you take that attitude. Do you think it is fair to do that to other people to amuse yourself?

Accused: I don't think of other people, Your Worship.

The Magistrate: Your attitude is the attitude of a stupid little boy and not a grown man—a little boy of 10 years.

Accused: I have always taken this attitude.

The Magistrate: And you are proud of it?

(Continued on Page 7.)

## Struggle To Avert Disaster

### FLOODS THREATEN CHINA

### DANGEROUS SITUATION

Reports from the North indicate that the threat of floods is causing much agitation and authorities are striving desperately to avert the disaster. It is learned through *Central News* from Sian, in Shensi, that the torrential rains of several days past have created a grave situation in that province. Water levels are rising everywhere. Bridges have been damaged and traffic disrupted.

### NANKING PRECAUTION

Nanking, July 7.  
The Nanking Municipality is doing everything possible to prevent being inundated. Pumps and coolie gangs are ready for any emergency.—*Central News*.

### WATER LEVELS

Nanking, July 7.  
The official water levels issued by the Yangtze River Commission to-day, are as follows:  
July 7, July 6, July 7, 1931.  
Chungking 11.9 m. 12.8 m. 12.3 m.  
Ichang 14.0 m. 13.8 m. 11.9 m.  
Yochow 14.5 m. 14.4 m. 11.5 m.  
Hankow 14.6 m. 14.4 m. 12.1 m.  
Kiating 12.8 m. 13.8 m. 11.8 m.  
Anking 12.0 m. 12.0 m. 10.9 m.  
Nanking 6.9 m. 6.9 m. 6.2 m.  
Chinking 6.2 m. 6.2 m. 5.0 m.  
*Central News*.

### STILL RISING

Hankow, July 8.  
The water level here is 48.9 this morning and is still rising.—*Reuter*.

## SHAI EXCHANGE MARKET

### OPERATORS SHOW NERVOUSNESS

Shanghai, July 8.  
Exchange rates at 9.15 a.m. to-day were U. S. dollars 39 1/4, Sterling 1/7, and Gold Bars \$841.60.

The foreign exchange market was steady at 9.40 after a nervous opening.

The Central Bank is a good seller. The market was extremely nervous at mid-morning.

Exchange rates at 10.20 a.m. were U. S. dollars 39 3/8, Sterling 1/7-1/16 and Gold Bars \$838.80.

The market was easy at 11.45 a.m. U. S. dollars were 39-1/16, Sterling 1/7-5/16 and Gold Bars \$841.00.

The foreign exchange market was easier at the opening this afternoon, U. S. dollars were 39-5/16 and Sterling 1/7-1/16.—*United Press*.

## SETTLING FRONTIER PROBLEMS

### JAPAN AND SOVIET CO-OPERATING

### COMMISSIONS SUGGESTED

Shanghai, July 8.  
It is reported from Tokyo that the Soviet Government has indicated its preference for two Border Commissions for the settlement of recurring frontier incidents in which Russian and Manchukuoan forces have frequently clashed.

It is suggested that the first Commission be a Soviet-Manchukuo Commission, with powers limited to matters concerning Manchukuo.

The second Commission, it is suggested, should be a Soviet-Japanese Commission to deal with questions concerning the Korean and Siberian border, and also with matters pertaining to North and South Saghalien.

The suggestions are now being considered by the authorities in Tokyo and Changchun.

These suggestions follow the announcement a few days ago by M. Yureneff, Soviet Ambassador in Tokyo, that Russia had accepted Japan's proposal for the organisation of a joint Soviet-Manchukuo-Japanese Frontier Commission in an endeavour to terminate the present irritation caused by frequent frontier incidents.—*Reuter*.

## SUEZ CANAL DUES

### TO BE PAID IN STERLING NOW

London, July 7.

The Suez Canal Company announces that as from July 8 passage dues will be payable in English pounds or Egyptian piastres instead of gold francs, as formerly.

Transit dues for ships in ballast will be levied at a rate of 8s. 9d. or 18.28 piastres per ton. Passenger dues will remain at ten gold francs.—*Reuter*.

## BOMBAY SILVER PRICES

Ready silver advanced in Bombay to-day, according to *Reuter* despatches of 8 p.m.

To-day's Price 71.12  
Last Close 70.05

## Conservative Unopposed In W. Derby

### MR. MAXWELL FIFE ELECTED

### STRONGHOLD RETAINED

London, July 7.

The Conservative candidate, Mr. Maxwell Fife, has been returned unopposed to the West Derby Division of Liverpool.

The constituency is a Conservative stronghold and in the last election Sir J. Sandeman Allen, running as a Unionist, polled 32,202 against the Labour candidate, Mr. J. J. Cleary, who obtained only 9,077 votes.

Sir John Sandeman Allen's recent death made the by-election necessary. He had represented West Derby since 1924, and was vice-president of the Association of British Chambers of Commerce and vice-chairman of the Federation of Chambers of Commerce of the British Empire. He was knighted in 1928.—*Reuter*.

## RESPECT FOR JAPAN

### CHINA PUBLISHERS WARNED

Shanghai, July 8.

It is learned from Nanking that in order to prevent a repetition of the incident caused by the publication of an allegedly derogatory reference to the Emperor of Japan in the *New Life Weekly*, the Central Kuomintang publicity committee has officially instructed all Kuomintang organisations throughout the country, as well as publishers, newspapers and news agencies, warning them that articles of this nature must be suppressed.

Following a brief review of the incident, pointing out the respect the Japanese have for their Emperor, the order states that during the past year efforts had been made to curb any movements tending towards ill-feeling between the Japanese and Chinese people.—*Reuter*.

### MINERS STRIKE

Tientsin, July 7.

Three thousand coal miners of the Kailun mines called a strike this afternoon at 2 p.m. as a protest against ill-treatment and long working hours.—*Central News*.

## NAVY'S TASK ON CHINA COAST

### IS PIRACY PATROL WORTH WHILE?

## UNEMPLOYED MIGHT BE USED AS GUARDS

By J. R. LUKE

During the past seven years the British Navy has maintained a continuous patrol along the South China coast in the prevention and suppression of piracy at a cost of something like £3,000 a year.

Is this expenditure justified in the light of past experience?

It will probably be conceded, after taking all aspects of this special service into consideration, that the maintenance of the patrols in the future, as at present organised, is not worth while. In this I think I am right in claiming the association of those on the China Station who are actively connected with the anti-piracy service.

First a word as to the function of these patrols.

They were inaugurated in 1928, and it was in that year also that a naval officer was first attached to the Naval Establishment in Hongkong under the style of "Anti-Piracy Officer."

In the main his duties are to keep in constant touch with the movements of all steamers trading up and down the south coast of China, information which is readily given by the owners and agents—at least in the majority of cases. A list of these ships is signalled to the Commander of the patrolling warship daily.

### TYPE OF CRAFT

Three types of naval craft are used—the destroyer, the sloop and the submarine. Doing on an average a four day patrol each ship changes duty with its predecessor outside the limits of Hongkong Harbour. This means that at no time is there a warship out of the actual area in which the pirates carry on their nefarious business. The area patrolled extends from the western end of Mts Bay to a point a few miles beyond Chiling Point, a distance of approximately 80 miles, which takes in the notorious Bias Bay and Hong Hai Bay.

For a destroyer this represents roughly a three hours run; a sloop takes rather longer with the submarine a close third. Therefore, should a steamer be reported making for any point along this section of the coast in the hands of pirates, the duty warship can reach that point within a couple of hours.

### FULL COST

During a four days' patrol, providing no piratical attempt is reported, a destroyer covers something like 260 miles. It will be seen therefore that, even running at an economical speed of 13 knots, the fuel consumption is enormous. Spread over a year this cost alone reaches a figure in the region of £2,000.

But fuel consumption is only one item in the additional expenditure over and above the normal routine of ships attached to the Station. Added to this there is the messing of officers and men, wear and tear of machinery and a dozen and one other things which, though small when considered individually, totals quite an appreciable sum when taken collectively.

In normal circumstances the patrol averages anything between 60 and 80 miles a day, about fifteen hours being spent at anchor with sufficient steam up to enable the vessels to proceed to sea at a moment's notice at a speed up to about 28 knots.

At night the order "darken ship" is given and she rides at anchor in some obscure inlet or behind some promontory.

During the day all ships sighted are signalled to ascertain if "all's well." It has been my privilege to join two of these patrols and I must say I was rather surprised to note the reluctance of some of the "darken ship" of some.

(Continued on Page 5.)

## CHINA TO TALK TO WORLD

### WIDESPREAD RADIO TELEPHONE LINKS

### KWANGTUNG PROGRESS

(Special to "Telegraph")

(By Telegraph, Copyright, Telegraphic Messages Ordinance, 1924. Received, July 8, 1 p.m.)

Canton, July 8.

The project mapped out by the Provincial Reconstruction Department to link up all the principal towns and districts of Kwangtung Province by a network of long-distance telephone lines is making great headway, and it is expected that before the end of the year the service between Canton and at least two of the native ports will be inaugurated.

According to an official announcement, the work is progressing smoothly and within five months a most up-to-date telephone service between Canton and Shekhi (Chang-shan District) will be available.

The service between Canton and Swatow and Canton and Shikwan is expected to commence in May next year.

These long-distance lines are to be linked up by a short-wave radio system, it is understood. And with the completion of the system, any person in the interior towns covered by the network will be able to talk to Canton and Hongkong by way of the Canton-Hongkong trunk cable, or with Shanghai, and other cities in China, as well as with Europe and the United States through the new radio project undertaken by the Ministry of Communications at Nanking.

All the work in Kwangtung is under the supervision of the Provincial Reconstruction Department, with the China Electric Company supplying material and equipment.

A committee has also been appointed by the Government to take charge of the project.

Another phase of the development plan is the improvement of the Canton-Walchow connection.—*Reuter Special*.

### SHOWERY WEATHER

Weak anticyclone areas cover N.W. China and the Pacific to the south of the Bonins. A trough of low pressure extends from Tongking to the Eastern Sea. A depression is situated to the south of Nanking, moving eastward. Local forecast—S.W. winds, moderate to fresh, squally; cloudy, showery.



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Natural Way Doctors Advise Makes Baby Hungry for Food—Restores Health Naturally

No longer need you fear that something terrible is wrong when your child is fretful, listless or won't eat. Simply do this at once:

Give your baby a little Castoria and see how quickly improvement comes. Authorities have found that intestinal absorption may be poisoning the system even when the child's habits may seem regular. The stomach is upset. Digestion is impaired. Nerves lose their delicate balance.

Nothing corrects this distressing

condition quite as naturally and safely as Castoria. Swiftly it cleanses the system, settles the stomach, improves digestion and restores nerve-poise. Then Nature does the rest as only Nature can. Appetite for food returns. Health is again normal. As a result baby gains weight fast.

Now don't worry, mother. At the first warning that all is not well give your child a little Castoria. Results will surprise you.

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## FILMLAND NEWS

Rehearsals Start for New Arliss Picture

### "SPIKE," THE TRAMP

Preparations are well advanced for "Spike," the new Arliss Gaumont-British picture.

George Arliss plays the title role, that of a genial tramp with a genuine love of the open air. His constant companion and fellow-nomad, played by Gene Gerrard, the comedian, is a quick-witted fellow always ready to seize an opportunity to obtain maximum comfort with the minimum of physical effort. Discovering that "Spike's" real name is also that of an internationally famous financier, he cunningly contrives to exploit the coincidence and to cover up Spike's errors when impersonation projects both into all sorts of embarrassing predicaments.

Viola Kents provides the principal feminine interest. She is the owner of an ironworks which arouses the cupid of two shady financiers, played by Evelyn Roberts and George Hayes. Pat Knowles, as the stepson of one of the financiers, is in love with the youthful ironmistress. He becomes the unwitting tool of his rascally step-parent, "Spike," in the course of his enforced financial career, discovers the plot and befriends the girl, who thinks him a fraud. Despite her distrust and enmity, "Spike" eventually vindicates himself in outwitting the financiers. The action is set in France.

Rehearsals commenced under George Arliss's supervision on May 30. Production will commence at Shepherds Bush, with Milton Rosmer as director, on approximately June 14.

Arliss treats a film very much in the same way that he would treat a play in a theatre. Before starting operations, the story is read to the players; it is then rehearsed for two weeks; after that, with every detail of action mapped out, the camera gets busy and "shoot-ing" commences.

### BRITISH FILMS IN 1934

The Board of Trade announce that the examination of the returns for the year ended September 30, 1934, furnished by exhibitors under the Cinematograph Films Act, 1927, shows that during that period the aggregate length (including repeated performances) of registered films exhibited in cinematograph theatres in Great Britain was 36,266,000,000 feet, as compared with 34,100,000,000 feet in the previous year.

The total length of British films exhibited was 9,460,000,000 feet or 26 1/2 per cent. of the whole as compared with 23.7 per cent. for the year ended September 30, 1933. These figures do not include news reels and travel and other films, which are not required to be registered under the Act.

The aggregate length of long films (i.e. films of 3,000 feet and over) included in the above figures was 32,433,000,000 feet, of which 9,219,000,000 feet or 28.4 per cent. were British, as compared with 26.2 per cent. for the year ended September 30, 1933.

Under the Act the minimum proportion of British films which exhibitors were required to show during the year ended September 30, 1934, was 15 per cent.

### EDWINA BOOTH LEAVES HOSPITAL

Friends of Edwin Booth, the American film actress, who has left the Hospital for Tropical Diseases in London, are astounded by what would seem to be a phenomenal change for the better in her condition.

Recently she walked out of the hospital on the arm of her father, Dr. James Lloyd Woodruff—yet it

## AFTERNOON GOWN

Made of Soft Grey Taffeta

WITH CORAL FLOWERS



The dress for an afternoon "Occasion," made of soft grey taffeta, it is daintily trimmed at the neckline with trails of flowers embroidered in silver threads and deep coral silk.

### TOMATO CHOU-CHOU

TEN lb. green tomatoes, two lb. onions, salt, one quart vinegar, 1 1/2 lb. brown sugar, one oz. cloves, one oz. cinnamon, one oz. red pepper, a few chillies.

Slice the tomatoes and onions into a large basin, sprinkling between each a layer of salt. Leave for 24 hours, then pour off the liquid, and stew the onions and tomatoes in the vinegar with the sugar, and the spices tied in a piece of muslin. When tender (it will take some hours) put into large pickle jars, and tie down when cold.

was only three weeks before that she was carried in on a stretcher white faced and thin.

Her father had brought her from Hollywood, 7,000 miles away, in the hope that at the world-famous hospital she would be cured of a mysterious malady with which, he declared, she was stricken after her return from taking part in the film "Trader Horn" in the African jungle.

After only a few days in the hospital Edwin Booth began to show signs of improvement, and after a week she was strong enough to be taken out for taxi-cab rides.

### BARRYMORE'S REPLY TO WIFE

In an answer filed in Los Angeles on behalf of John Barrymore, the film star, to the divorce suit brought against him by Dolores Costello, his film-actress wife, it is stated that Barrymore was held captive by his wife on board their yacht with women acting as guards, and that Dolores, on "false claims of habitual intemperance," had threatened to have him confined.

### GARBO'S CAMERAMAN

When production started on "Anna Karenina" at the Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Studios, William Danfels, the cameraman, started turning his camera upon Greta Garbo for their nineteenth picture together.

He has photographed Garbo in every picture except her first, "The

## JAPANESE REMAIN

ARIZONA RACIAL FEUD ENDS

### TERRORISM FAILS

Phoenix, Ariz., July 2. Racial ill-feeling has quieted in Arizona's rich Salt River Valley during the last three months.

Japanese truck gardeners have survived boycott efforts, terror campaigns and an attempt to drive them from the business of farming by a state law. The measure was not enacted.

Observers believed it foreshadowed a doom of similar efforts in other Western states, for in no place was feeling so intense as in the large rich tract of the Salt River Valley.

Japanese growers again sell produce freely in the busy local market, competing against one another, against Mexicans, and whites, and likewise are important producers for the huge shipping industry.

It is the prosperity of this shipping that helped to quiet the anti-alien campaigns, coupled with the turn of public sentiment against methods that were tried.

### NIGHT RIDERS

"Night riders," while never identified, probably aided the Japanese growers' cause. Their terrorism failed of its purpose; no Japanese fled the valley, and public attention was focused on the situation's danger. This was credited with killing the drastic bill that anti-alien elements supported in the state legislature.

Gains in Arizona lettuce shipments, the principal field produce crop, aided by easing the pressure of competition against many farmers. This season has been the most prosperous since 1929, with more than 11,000 lettuce cars shipped, at a good price. Profit has been found an effective antidote for bitterness.

### LONG-TIME CAMPAIGN

Local officers hoped that public apathy and diversion of farmers' interests would prevent renewal of anti-alien agitation. Growers foresaw a profitable cantaloupe season in June.

Few believed that there would be more "direct action," or that if there were it would be more successful unless it sprang from a more harassed agriculture population.

It comes again, observers believe, it may succeed only by a long-time campaign. Revolution, even against an alien minority, is not a season's struggle, it was discovered.

The anti-alien elements are holding no meetings, as far as could be learned. The legislature is not scheduled for another regular meeting until January, 1937.

Predictions that the last adjournment without enactment of an anti-Japanese land bill to strengthen the existing law would be speedily followed by renewed terrorism have been disproved.—United Press.

### ESTHER RALSTON MARRIES

Esther Ralston, the film actress, who obtained her divorce from her former husband, George Webb, last March, has married Wilbur Morgan, the actor and singer (says Reuter from Hollywood).

## POPULAR RECORDS

- 1879—SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES. Vocal... Ruth Etting.  
GIVE ME A HEART TO SING TO. Vocal. Bing Crosby.  
F5293—SMOKE GETS IN YOUR EYES. F.T.  
MY OLD FLAME. F.T. Ambrose & His Orcha.  
RL223—SINGING A HAPPY SONG. F.T.  
AU REVOIR L'AMOUR. F.T. (both from film  
'Folies Bergere de Paris')... Dorsey Brothers Orct  
RL224—RHYTHM OF THE RAIN. F.T.  
I WAS LUCKY. F.T. (both from film  
'Folies Bergere de Paris')... Dorsey Brothers Orcha.  
1863—IDA SWEET AS APPLE CIDER.  
MY CAL SAL. Vocal... The Mills Brothers.  
1887—MISS OTIS REGRETS:  
MY HEADACHE. Vocal... The Mills Brothers.  
1987—SWEET GEORGIA BROWN.  
SWEETER THAN SUGAR. Vocal... The Mills Brothers.  
1951—JUNE IN JANUARY.  
WITH EVERY BREATH I TAKE. Vocal... Bing Crosby.  
1903—THE BIG BAD WOLF WAS DEAD. F.T.  
HOT DOGS AND SASPARELLA. F.T.  
Ted Fio Rito & His Orch.  
F5454—RHAPSODY IN BLUE. (Gershwin) Ambrose & His Orcha.  
F5322—I CAN'T DANCE, I GOT ANTS IN MY PANTS.  
CAROLINA. Nat Gonella & His Trumpet.

From July 1st our business hours will be as follows:

WEEK-DAYS 9 A.M.—5.30 P.M.

SATURDAYS 9 A.M.—1 P.M.

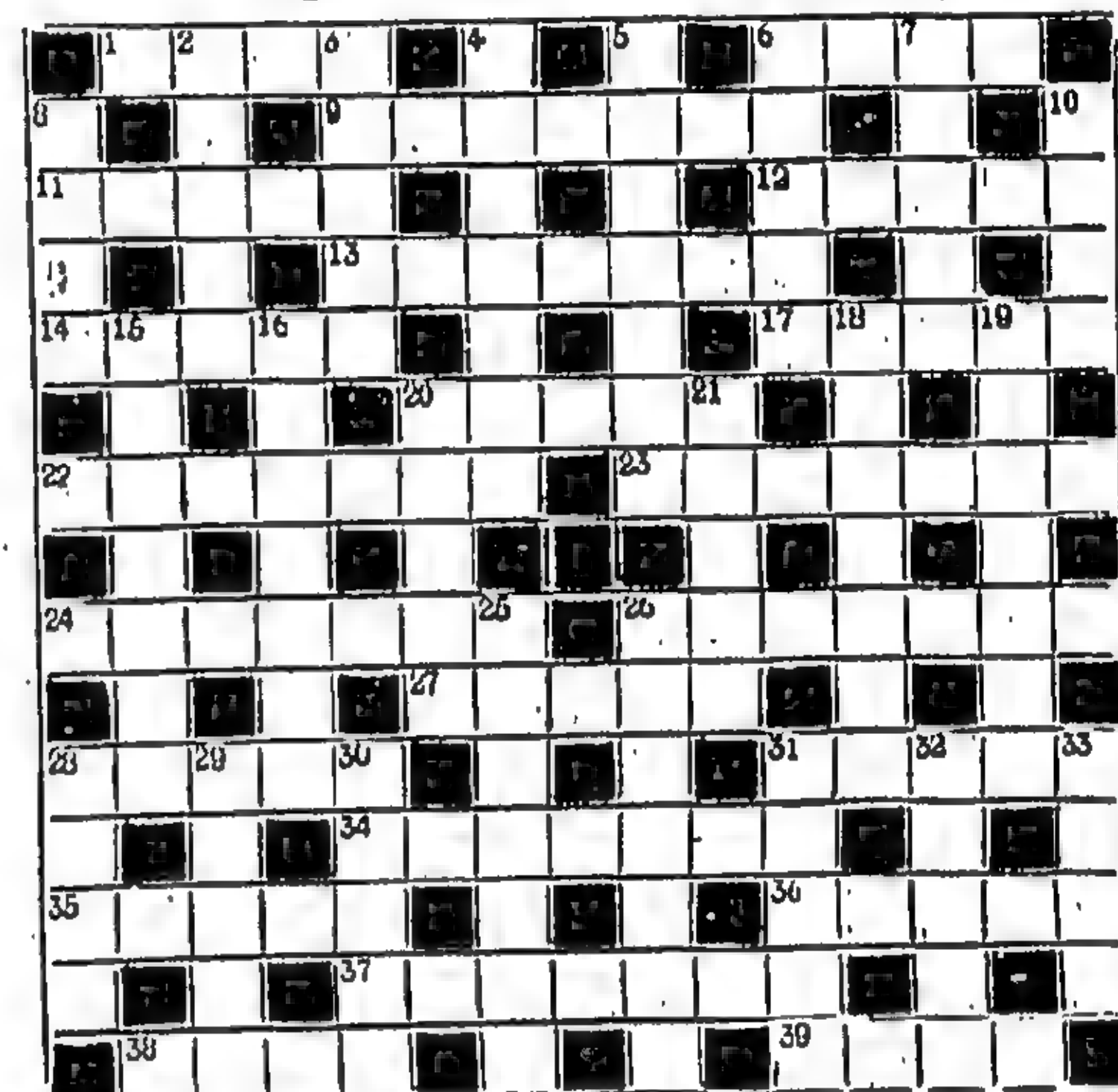
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USE ELECTRIC CHROMIC NEEDLES WITH YOUR PICK-UP

### OUR BRITISH CROSSWORDS



#### Across

- 1 With long years, such dress becomes but useless stuff.
- 6 There's an old French touch about such bitterness.
- 9 Sounds a vulgar apparatus for an expensive car (two words, 3 4).
- 11 A native seems to present an alternative between two generations.
- 12 With an extra head, this forest would seem more cultivated.
- 13 Cancel, in a sense.
- 14 Walk.
- 17 Comparatively, this would be zinc.
- 20 Commonly found in the swimming bath after spring.
- 21 Repudiate.
- 22 Wide open.
- 24 Break in with a rude ending.
- 26 From its name, you wouldn't expect this drink to be quick in its effect (hyphen, 4 3).
- 27 I don't think it is quite proper, and the finish is unexpectedly freezing.
- 28 Not dry ground.
- 31 Custom, mostly American.
- 34 Tea sets (anagram).
- 35 Alter itself and this is when you'll find it, possibly.
- 36 Travellers can't very well drink out of them.
- 37 I'm what the doctor took for a sudden tendency.
- 38 After May it's a kind of town office.
- 39 Sounds genuine, whatever the quality of the thread.

#### Down

- 2 Separately.
- 3 Window filament.
- 4 Make short work of a bird.
- 5 Reckless mischief.
- 6 In Essex.

#### Saturday's Solution

IMPONDERABLE  
UNIVERSAL  
AGGRESSIVE  
NEWSPAPER  
TRUSS  
ELECTRIC  
DIPPER  
LOVER  
HARM  
VIOLA  
FIRE  
AMERICAN  
NOR  
TORRENTIALLY

### SALESMAN SAM

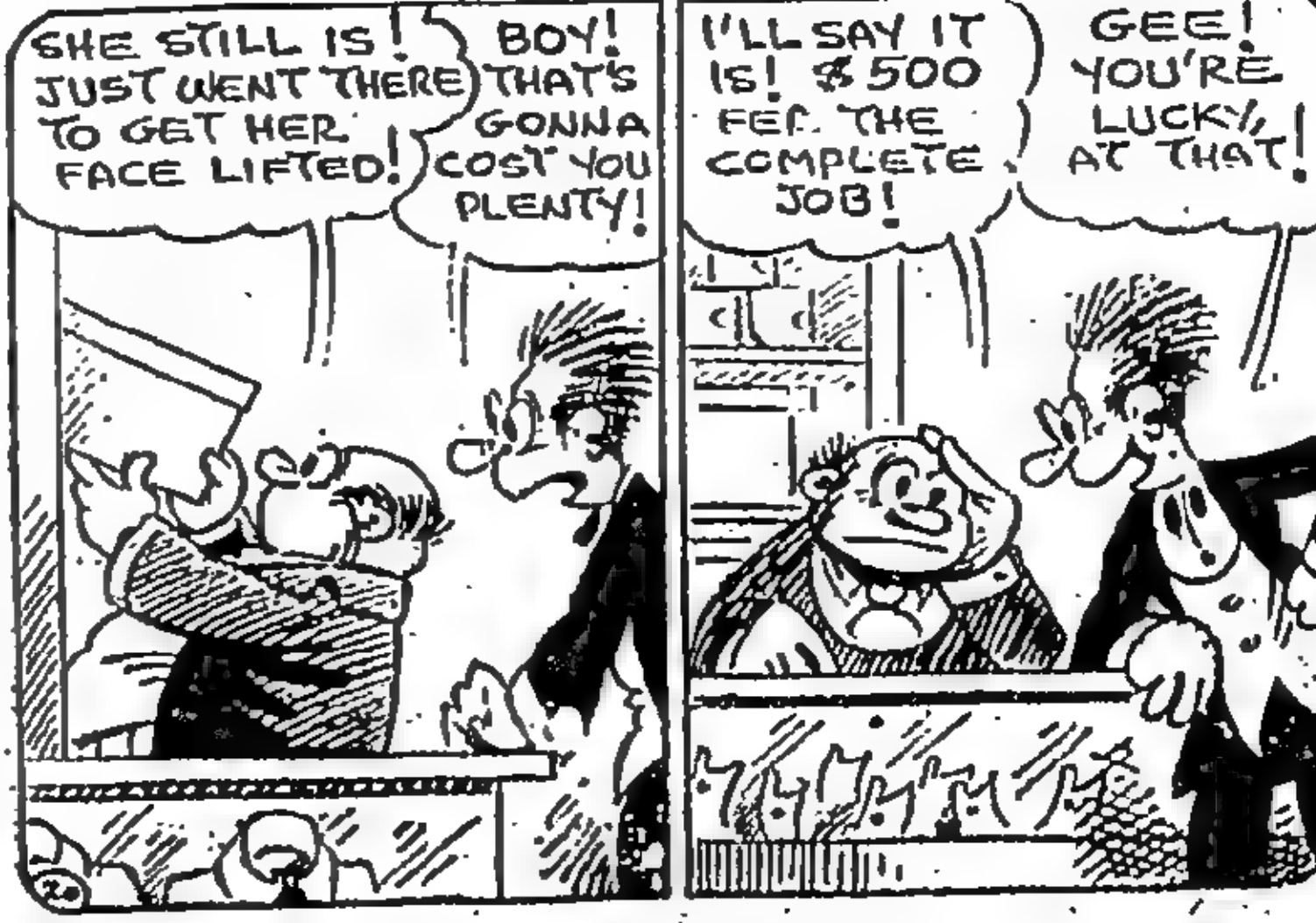
### A Left-Handed Compliment!

### By Small,

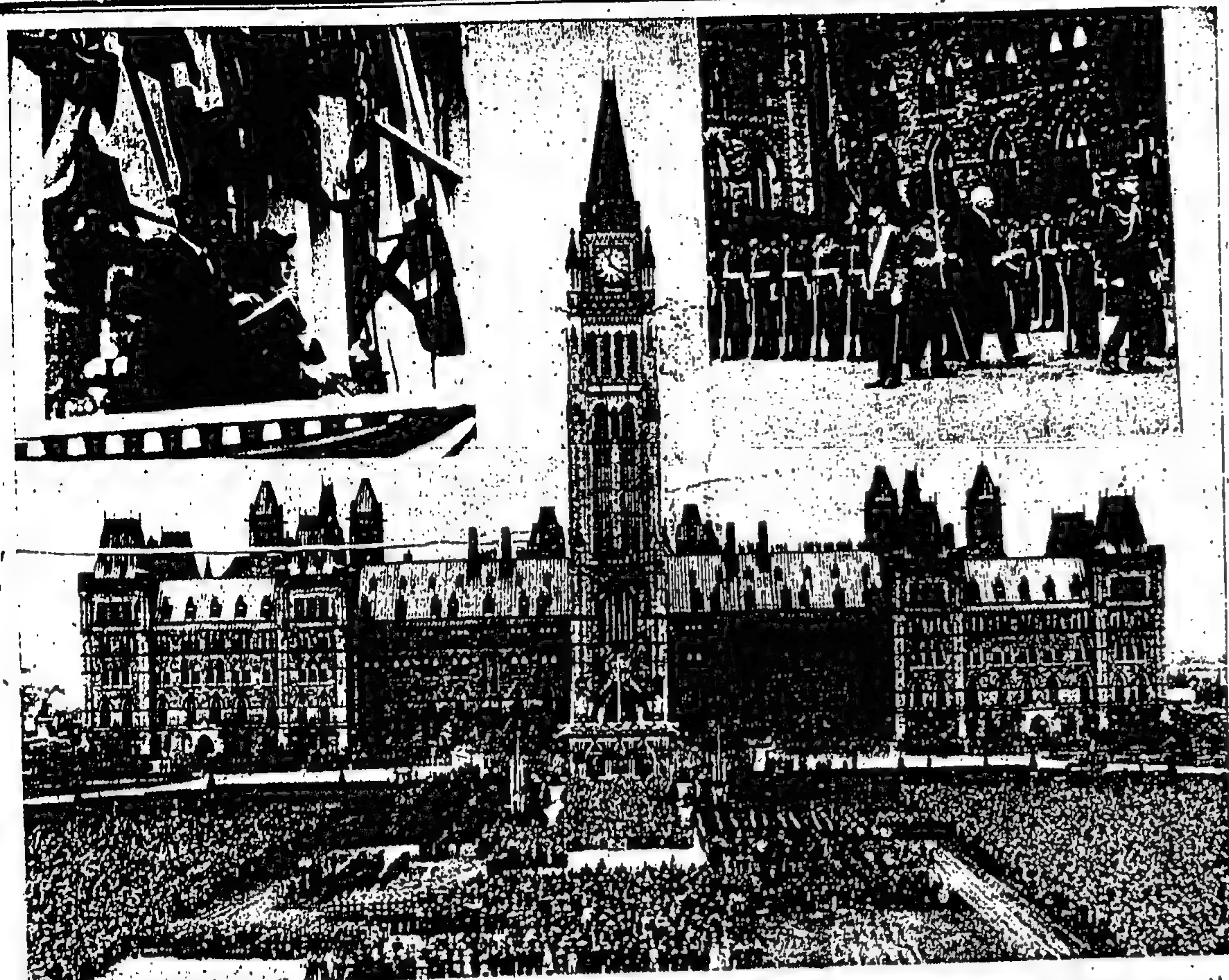


### Teething troubles

Because SCOTT'S Emulsion contains 44% of pure cod liver oil and lime salts for bone formation, it prevents teething troubles, rickets and soft bones. Ask for genuine SCOTT'S EMULSION







Canada's celebration of His Majesty's Jubilee centred at Ottawa. Above is pictured part of the vast crowd which thronged the lawns outside the Parliament Buildings, in the shadow of the famous Victory Tower. Inset (left), the Governor-General Lord Bessborough reviews the Regiment of Governor-General's Foot Guards; inset (right) the Governor-General, Lady Bessborough beside him, addresses the crowd.

## CHURCH CONSIDERS DIVORCE

### GROUND FOR NULLITY OF MARRIAGE

#### EXTENSION APPROVED

The Majority Report, recommending certain relaxations of the marriage code and four new grounds for annulling a marriage, was approved by 18 votes to 1 by the Upper House of the Convocations of Canterbury and York.

Dr. Barnes, Bishop of Birmingham, was the only dissentient to the report, which was made by the Joint Committee of the Convocations of Canterbury and York.

Dealing with the question of divorce, the Majority Report stated that, while the Church must hold fast to her teachings, "some provision for dissolving the legal bond is inevitable."

It had become necessary, the

report pointed out, to consider the facts of life, and to ask what line of action by the Church was best calculated to bridge the gulf between the ideal on the one hand and human weakness on the other.

But before they considered the problems raised after marriage, it was necessary to recognise the cases in which a union reputed to be a marriage was in reality not a marriage at all.

"The subject of nullity has received less attention in England than its importance demands, and a careful study of the subject has convinced us that the matter needs further investigation," says the report.

Any annulment of a reputed marriage must be a judicial act and upon the facts disclosed in each case.

#### GROUND FOR NULLITY

After dealing with the present grounds for nullity according to the law of England, the committee continues:

We submit that a considered extension of the grounds for annulling a marriage would be consistent with principle and free from objection. For instance, a Court might be allowed to declare a marriage void—

(a) In proved cases of infantism and similar abnormalities (in many of these cases the marriage is already voidable by law, but the fact is not sufficiently recognised.)

(b) Where either party is to his or her own knowledge, suffering from venereal disease or certain other disorders to be specified.

(c) Where a party knows of and has concealed from the other the existence of some notable hereditary mental or physical disorder in his or her family, likely to be detrimental to the happiness of the marriage or the health of the children.

(d) Where the woman knows and conceals from the man that she is at the time of the marriage pregnant by some other man.

(e) Where there has been wilful refusal to consummate the marriage.

As regarded the children of a putative marriage subsequently found to be null and void, it seemed only just to hold those to be legitimate, assuming that both parties were free to marry at the time of the contract, and that at least one of them was in good faith.

#### STERILISATION A BAR?

The question was now being raised as to whether sterilisation was a bar to Christian marriage, and they felt justified in saying that the mere physical fact that an operation had been performed need not in itself be regarded as a bar.

Dealing with the present-day attitude towards marriage, the report stated that from 1857, when the Matrimonial Causes Act was passed, a steady increase had taken place in the number of dissolutions of the marriage tie.

The report called attention to the grave perplexities which had been felt among Christians in all ages on the vital question of divorce.

The Church had a law to declare and a discipline to exercise for its members. Under that law, the

marriage of a husband and wife was "till death us do part." It was a lifelong vocation, or relation, which not only ought to be dissolved, but also involved a moral and spiritual bond which could not be terminated save by death.

The report registered an emphatic protest against the way in which it is now possible to arrange a divorce desired for quite different reasons, under the cover of an inferred act or series of acts of adultery.

"The Church must make it clear that if any relaxation of the divorce laws is to be sanctioned not only should there be no right given for a second marriage to take place in church in the lifetime of the former partner, but the Church should be free to forbid to its own members the use of the marriage service, admission to the sacraments, and other privileges of the Church."

#### DR. BARNES DISAGREES.

Dr. Barnes, Bishop of Birmingham, and others in a minority report, said that they disagreed with the view of the majority that the interpretation of Christ's pronouncements meant that whatever be the legislature of the State, the legislation of the Church must be on the supreme level of the Divine mind.

"We do not think so. We think the mind of Christ—as we know it—justifies, if not towards sinners at least towards those who suffered from the sins of others, a more lenient legislation even on the part of the Church itself. Therefore, we cannot agree with the unqualified statement that the Church must regard marriage as an indissoluble union. We believe that the State did right in providing legislation for divorce under certain circumstances. We think it is a mistake on the part of the Church to maintain the attitude, either that the State did wrong, or that while the State may fairly legislate for those who do not claim to be Christians, the Church must stand by the law of indissolubility for all its members."

"We believe that there are cases of unhappy marriages in relation to which a minister of religion would be more true to the mind of Christ in saying to the aggrieved partner, 'for the sake of your children you should seek a dissolution of your marriage,' than in reminding him or her that he or she had vowed to be faithful to that bond, 'for better, for worse, and in insisting that he or she must suffer to the end.'"

"We are not convinced that one whose first marriage has been blighted by another's sin must

## TUNE IN ON PICTURES!

### TELEVISION A THING OF TO-DAY

New York, July 2.

The day when one can sit at home and tune in pictures as well as music and voices has been brought a little closer through recent experiments in the United States.

David Sarnoff, president of Radio Corporation of America, told stockholders the company would spend \$1,000,000 to erect a television transmitter, build receivers and conduct practical experiments in sending pictures over the ether almost immediately.

Sarnoff's statement was regarded as the reply of United States radio engineers to recent television announcements in Germany and Great Britain. The British Post-master General announced last January the appropriation of 180,000 pounds for a television transmitter and Germany also is constructing a station.

#### ENGINEERS' PROBLEM

Sarnoff stressed that television is not "just around the corner." Its general use is beset by obstacles vastly greater than those which delayed radio and talking movies.

The chief problem, now that engineers have learned how to transmit and receive accurate images, is of distribution. Television transmitters have an effective range of 15 to 25 miles and great numbers of relaying or "repeater" stations would have to be built to cover the 3,000,000 square miles of the United States.

But the day is coming when television will be as common as radio. That's why the Radio Corporation of America is willing to stake a million dollars on experimentation.—United Press.

necessarily be condemned to a life of celibacy, and of barren misery. We claim that it shall be fairly recognised that there are many cases of the dissolution of marriage in which one party is known beyond all doubt to be not only innocent but to be one to whom the marriage bond was, in intention, an indissoluble one and for whom nothing but the continued and persistent outrage of the offending partner could have made that intention impossible of fulfillment.

"We are not persuaded that such a person has sinned in seeking a divorce, or that in marrying again during the lifetime of the offending partner he or she ought to be denied the sacraments of the Church. We are not even prepared to deny to a genuinely innocent person the privilege, if it be sought, of having his or her second marriage blessed by being celebrated in church."

## COMING TO THE KING'S DIANA WYNYARD



In a slice of life cut from modern society by the keen-pointed pen of one of the world's greatest modern writers! See "Dinny" Charwell's amazing story on the screen! IT'S INTENSE!

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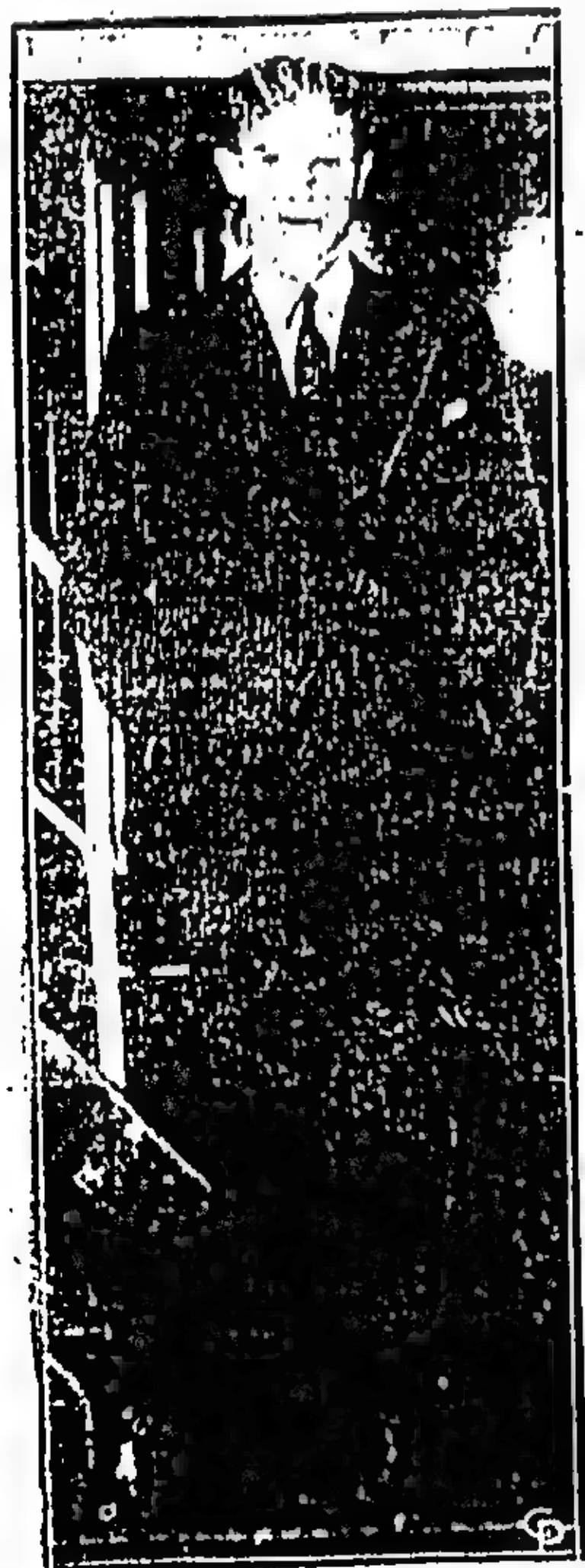
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4, Wyndham Street, (1st floor).  
Tel. 26051.

### COUNT THE "TELEGRAPHS" EVERYWHERE



The death of Viscount Byng of Vimy (Top right), who led the desperate defence of Ypres in the World War, almost wiped out the ranks of the strategists who directed the millions of fighters in the great conflict. General John J. Pershing (Top left), who commanded the American expeditionary forces, stands at the head of the thin band of surviving war leaders. Some of the other leaders who have passed on are Gen. Paul von Hindenburg (Lower left), who died last year as president of Germany; Ferdinand Foch (centre), field marshal of France and the supreme commander of the allies; and Sir Douglas Haig (Lower right), commander of all British troops in England and Belgium in the world war. General Pershing will be 75 next September.



Arriving from England to race against Bill Bonthron and Glenn Cunningham in a "mile of the century" race at Princeton University, Jack Lovelock, famous Oxford runner is pictured disembarking in New York. Lovelock set a new world record when he beat Bonthron two years ago.



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FOR IMMEDIATE SALE.—Bathing Woodshed at Stanley, front row. Very commodious, in perfectly good condition, including furniture. Price \$450 or offer. Write Box No. 280, "H. K. Telegraph."

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There will be a whist drive to-night in aid of the Shekling Lepers, which will be held in the King George Hall of the Seamen's Institute, commencing at 9 o'clock. For the convenience of patrons the launch dayspring will leave Kowloon at 8.30 p.m.



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## REVENUE SEIZURE

### SPIRITS THROWN IN HARBOUR DURING SEARCH

Three men, Tam Hing, Tam Hum and Po Lai, members of the crew of the Tai Ping tow-boat San Shun Lee, made their appearance on remand before Mr. Q.A.A. Macdwyen at the Central Police Court on Saturday morning charged in connection with the seizure of a quantity of dutiable spirits and tobacco on July 2.

The prosecution was conducted by Revenue Officer A. W. Grimmitt while Mr. P. H. Sin appeared for the defence.

It was stated that on July 2 Revenue Officer Major, together with a party of Chinese searchers, made an examination of the tow-boat at Connaught Road West. The beam of an electric torch held by R. O. Major discovered the first defendant in the act of dumping jars of Chinese wine into the harbour.

The other defendants admitted possession of the dutiable goods and said they were for the foks' consumption. After evidence had been adduced, Tam Hing was convicted on a charge of throwing dutiable spirits into the harbour to evade seizure, and was fined \$100.

The second defendant, Tam Hum, was fined \$15 for the possession of dutiable spirits, while a fine of \$20 was imposed on Po Lai for the possession of a quantity of dutiable tobacco.

## LESSON SERMON

### FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, HONGKONG

"God" was the subject of the Lesson Sermon in all Churches of Christ, Scientist yesterday.

The Golden Text was, "There is none holy as the Lord: for there is none beside thee: neither is there any rock like our God." (1 Sam. 2:2).

Among the citations which comprised the Lesson Sermon was the following from the Bible: "Howbeit the most High dwelleth not in temples made with hands; as saith the prophet, Heaven is my throne, and earth is my footstool: what house will ye build me? saith the Lord; or what is the place of my rest?" (Acts 7:48, 49).

The Lesson Sermon also included the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "God is divine Life, and Life is no more confined to the forms which reflect it than substance is in its shadow. He is all-inclusive, and is reflected by all that is real and eternal, and by nothing else. He fills all space, and it is impossible to conceive of such omnipresence and individuality except as Infinite Spirit or Mind. Hence all is Spirit and spiritual." (P. 331)

# The Hongkong Telegraph FIFTH ANNUAL AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC COMPETITION JUNE—AUGUST, 1935.

## Valuable Prizes

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For the best Story-telling Picture.

1<sup>st</sup> 16 mm. CINE KODAK MODEL K. f.3.5. lens VALUE \$204.00

Complete with carrying case.

(Donated by the Eastman Kodak Company).

2<sup>nd</sup> ROLLEICORD Photo-Automat Camera,

complete with carrying case. Donated by

Frank & Heidecke in conjunction with

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VALUE \$75.00

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4<sup>th</sup> CASH PRIZE \$10.00

(Two Consolation Prizes "Rolleiflex" Books)

## SECTION 2

Bathing and Picnic Photographs.

1<sup>st</sup> ROLLEIFLEX PHOTO-AUTOMAT CAMERA VALUE \$120.00

Complete with carrying case.

(Donated by Frank & Heidecke in conjunction with Messrs. Melchers & Co.)

2<sup>nd</sup> CASH PRIZE \$40.00 3<sup>rd</sup> CASH PRIZE \$20.00

(Two Consolation Prizes Rolleiflex Books)

## SECTION 3

Chinese Studies—Figures and Faces.

1<sup>st</sup> AGFA SPEEDEX COMPUR CAMERA VALUE \$80.00

With Optical Direct-Vision Finder and Solinar f.4.5.

(Donated by "Agfa" China Co.)

2<sup>nd</sup> CASH PRIZE \$40.00 3<sup>rd</sup> CASH PRIZE \$20.00

(Two Consolation Prizes Rolleiflex Books)

## SECTION 4

Views, Including Architecture and Street Scenes.

1<sup>st</sup> KODAK PUPILLE, LEITZ f.3.5. lens VALUE \$160.00

and Reflex Mirror Attachment.

(Donated by Eastman Kodak Company)

2<sup>nd</sup> CASH PRIZE \$40.00 3<sup>rd</sup> Agfa Speedex Record

Camera f.7.7. lens. VALUE \$25.00

(Donated by "Agfa" China Co.)

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## SECTION 5

Studies in Still Life.

1<sup>st</sup> ZEISS IKON IKONTA CAMERA 4.5. lens. VALUE \$60.00

Compur Shutter. (Donated by Carlowitz & Co.)

2<sup>nd</sup> AGFA SPEEDEX Camera VALUE \$50.00 3<sup>rd</sup> CASH PRIZE \$20.00

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(Two Consolation Prizes Rolleiflex Books)

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Snapshots taken by Children under the Age of 14 years.

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"Boy Scout Kodaks" Vest Pocket Folding cameras complete with carrying cases.

## RULES:—

The following Rules will govern the Competition:—  
1.—The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.  
2.—Pictures submitted in Sepia tones should be accompanied by a smaller print in black and white.  
3.—The Prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by the form below.  
4.—The right to publish any or all of the entries in the Telegraph is reserved.  
5.—Photographs which have been already entered in local competitions are ineligible.  
6.—At the conclusion of the Competition, entries will be returned to competitors on application at this Office within seven days.  
7.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery, loss or damage.  
8.—Photographs must not be less than Post-card size (excepting in the Children's Section) and the entry form should be lightly pasted on the back.  
9.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition.  
10.—Entries in the Children's Section must bear the name, age and address on the entry form countersigned by a parent.  
11.—Members of the Staffs of the Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning News are not permitted to compete.  
12.—The decision of the Judges shall be final.

NOTE—In the event of a picture being entered in more than one Section, a separate print must be submitted for each Section.

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY.

## USE THIS FORM

AND LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

## ENTRY FORM

SECTION  
NAME  
ADDRESS  
TITLE  
DATE  
Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry.  
If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here

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## IMPERIAL AIRWAYS VIA SINGAPORE

Dandoeng-Amsterdam via Singapore: Saigon-Marseilles via Saigon: Singapore-Australia  
Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these Services. Italic and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the Post Office. All letters etc. must be marked "By Air Mail" and be handed in at a Post Office.

## VIA SIBERIA ROUTE

Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

## INWARD MAILS

Shanghai and Swatow	Kwangtung	July 9.
Calcutta, Straits and Air Mail	Tilawa	July 9.
ex Amsterdam-Handoeng Service	Emp. of Japan	July 10.
(Amsterdam 26th June).		
London, 13th June and London		
Parcels, London, 6th June	Kislar-I-Ihind	July 10.
Japan	Noto Maru	July 10.
Shanghai	Perseus	July 10.
Japan	Tango Maru	July 10.
Haiphong	Bhutan	July 11.
Straits	Philoctetes	July 11.
Japan and Shanghai	Carthage	July 12.
Shanghai	Conte Rosso	July 12.
Saigon	Felix Roussel	July 12.
U.S.A., Canada, Japan and Shanghai		
(Seattle, 22nd June)	Pres. Grant	July 12.
Manila	Tres, Hoover	July 12.
Japan	Durban Maru	July 12.
Saigon	Sphinx	July 13.
Japan	Bengal Maru	July 14.
Straits	Troilus	July 15.
Shanghai	Andre Lebon	July 16.
Calcutta and Straits	Kunshang	July 16.
Shanghai	Menestheus	July 16.
Japan	Mirzapore	July 16.
Japan	Hakuyo Maru	July 16.
Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai		
(Vancouver B.C., 29th June).	Emp. of Asia	July 17.
Straits	Lyon Maru	July 17.
Manila	Takada	July 17.
Shanghai	Bangalore	July 17.
Japan and Shanghai	General Sherman	July 19.
U. S. A., Honolulu, Japan and		
Shanghai (San Francisco, 21st	Pres. Polk	July 19.
June)	Sarpedon	July 19.
Straits		

## OUTWARD MAILS

For	Per	Date and Time
Monday.		
Samahai and Wuchow	Kongso	Mon., July 8, 4 p.m.
Tuesday.		
Manila, Makassar and Sourabaya	Tjinegara	Tues., July 9, 8.30 a.m.
Straits	City of Yokohama	Tues., July 9, 10.30 a.m.
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haiyang	Tues., July 9, 2 p.m.
Swatow	Hydrangea	Tues., July 9, 3 p.m.
Wednesday.		
Straits and Calcutta	Kutsang	Wed., July 10.
Parcels	Letters	Wed., July 10, 3 p.m.
Amoy	Taiyuan	Wed., July 10, 3.30 p.m.
Thursday.		
Straits	Vnn Houtez Thurs.	July 11, 9.30 a.m.
Sandakan	Mausang Thurs.	July 11, 10.30 a.m.
Friday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., "C. and S. America and Europe via Vancouver, B.C., and Canada only.	Emp. of Japan	Fri., July 12.
(Due Vancouver B.C., 30th July).	Parcels	July 12, 5 p.m.
Holhow, Pakhoi and Haiphong	Reg.	July 12, 10.15 a.m.
Haiphong	Letters	July 12, 11 a.m.
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. and S. Africa, Egypt and Europe via Brindisi, 2nd August).	Kwangtung	Fri., July 12, 1 p.m.
	Canton	Fri., July 12, 2 p.m.
	Conte Rosso	Fri., July 12.
Saturday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Pres. Hoover	Emp. of Japan	Sat., July 13.
C. and S. America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco.	Parcels	July 12, 5 p.m.
(Due San Francisco, 31st July).	Reg.	July 12, 5 p.m.
Letters for "Bandong-Amsterdam Carthage Air Mail Service".	Letters	July 12, 8.30 p.m.
(Due Amsterdam, 22nd July).		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Reg., July 12, 1.30 p.m.	Reg., July 12, 2.15 p.m.	
Letters, July 12, 1.30 p.m.	Letters, July 12, 3 p.m.	
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Halton	Fri., July 12, 3 p.m.
Sunday.		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U.S.A., Pres. Hoover	Emp. of Japan	Sat., July 13.
C. and S. America, Canada and Europe via San Francisco.	Parcels	July 12, 5 p.m.
(Due San Francisco, 31st July).	Reg.	July 12, 5 p.m.
Letters for "Bandong-Amsterdam Carthage Air Mail Service".	Letters	July 12, 8.30 p.m.
(Due Amsterdam, 22nd July).		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Reg., July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.	
Letters, July 13, 9 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 9.30 a.m.	
Letters for "Imperial Airways Carthage Service"—due London, 29th July.		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Reg., July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.	
Letters, July 13, 9 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 9.30 a.m.	
Letters for "Singapore Australia Carthage Air Mail Service"—due Darwin, 23rd July.		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Reg., July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.	
Letters, July 13, 9 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 9.30 a.m.	
Australia (except places North of Carthage) and New Zealand via Holland" at Singapore, leaving Singapore, 18th July.		
Reg., July 13, 8.45 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 9.30 a.m.	
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. and S. Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles.		
(Due Marseilles, 2nd August).		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Parcels, July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Parcels, July 12, 5 p.m.	
Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.	Reg., July 13, 9.45 a.m.	
Letters, July 13, 10 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 10.30 a.m.	
Japan and Canada—due Victoria Tantalus B.C., 6th August.		
Reg., July 13, 8.45 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 10 a.m.	
Straits, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, E. and S. Africa, Aden, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles.		
(Due Marseilles, 2nd August).		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Parcels, July 12, 4.30 p.m.	Parcels, July 12, 5 p.m.	
Reg., July 13, 9 a.m.	Reg., July 13, 9.45 a.m.	
Letters, July 13, 10 a.m.	Letters, July 13, 10.30 a.m.	
Shanghai, Japan and Europe via Sphinx		
Siberia.	Pres. Grant	Sat., July 13, 4.30 p.m.
Manila	Ssochuen	Sat., July 13, 5 p.m.
Foochow		
Sunday.		
Foochow via Swatow	Hangsang	Sun., July 14, 9 a.m.
Bangkok via Swatow	Kwelyang	Sun., July 14, 9 a.m.
Monday.		
Fort Bayard, Hoihow, Pakhoi and G. G. Paul Doumer		
Haiphong.		
Tuesday.		
Batavia	Tjikorag	Tues., July 16, 8.30 a.m.
Letters for "Saigon-Marseilles Air Andre Lebon Mail Service".		
(Due Marseilles, 29th July.)		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Reg., July 15, 4.30 p.m.	Reg., July 16, 9 a.m.	
Letters, July 16, 9 a.m.	Letters, July 16, 9.30 a.m.	
Saigon, Ceylon, India, Mauritius, Andre Lebon		
East and South Africa, Egypt and Europe via Marseilles—due Marseilles, 15th August.		
K.P.O.	G.P.O.	
Reg., July 16, 9 a.m.	Reg., July 16, 9.45 a.m.	
Letters, July 16, 10 a.m.	Letters, July 16, 10.30 a.m.	
Swatow, Amoy and Foochow	Haining	Tues., July 16, 3 p.m.

\*Superscribed correspondence only.





## He Fell in Love With Her TEMPTING LIPS

Teasing, lovely, ripe, red lips. How easy it is to have them when you use Michel—the lipstick that emphasizes your beauty. Michel lasts for hours, because it is truly indelible. Its creamy base keeps mouths soft, fresh, inviting. Once you try Michel you'll never use another lipstick.

Be sure to get the genuine Michel lipstick with the word "MICHEL" engraved on the case. All others are imitations!

Other famous Michel beauty aids include the most adherent compact rouge made and cosmetic for eyelashes that is non-irritating and waterproof.

**Michel**

Distributors:  
Hongkong Import & Export Co.,  
China Building, Hongkong.

## RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7.)

Transmission 3  
(G.S.B. 10.11.45 p.m. to 11.00 p.m.)  
10.11 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.12 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.13 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.14 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.15 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.16 p.m. The Evening Collection  
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10.57 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.58 p.m. The Evening Collection  
10.59 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.00 p.m. The Evening Collection

Transmission 4  
(G.S.B. 11.00 p.m. to 11.30 p.m.)  
11.01 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.02 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.03 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.04 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.05 p.m. The Evening Collection  
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11.28 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.29 p.m. The Evening Collection  
11.30 p.m. The Evening Collection

## KZRM PROGRAMME

## This Evening's Broadcast From Manila Station

The following programme will be broadcast from Manila this evening:  
6.00 p.m. The Evening Collection  
6.01 p.m. The Evening Collection  
6.02 p.m. The Evening Collection  
6.03 p.m. The Evening Collection  
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6.57 p.m. The Evening Collection  
6.58 p.m. The Evening Collection  
6.59 p.m. The Evening Collection  
7.00 p.m. The Evening Collection



Spending an evening solo lets the spirits get so low.

## BRITISH NAVY'S TASK ON CHINA COAST

(Continued from Page 1).

merchantmen to reply to such signals. At least one night is given over to night patrol when the warship, under orders of "darken ship," steams hither and thither flashing out an occasional message to a passing freighter or passenger boat asking her name and destination.

### LACK OF CO-OPERATION

I remember on one occasion a signal was sent to a Japanese freighter and it was nearly half an hour before a reply came back. Until there is unqualified co-operation between the Navy and the Merchant Service in this respect this special service can never hope to be a complete success.

If a message is received by the Commander that a certain steamer is overdue at its port of call or has failed to report, he at once runs along the whole distance of the area searching for the intended steamer. During this manoeuvre he maintains an average speed of between 25 and 28 knots, decreasing that speed only to signal to passing ships for information. Until there is definite news of the safety of the vessel his efforts to locate her in the area under his care do not slacken.

But in the majority of cases these "accidents" prove without foundation, and after an hour or two a message is received to the effect that she had either been delayed by bad weather or had had her wireless temporarily out of commission.

So much for the function of the vessels engaged on anti-piracy patrol.

### SOME STATISTICS

Regarding past results the following statistics are of particular interest, and serve as an admirable case in support of the contention that the maintenance of the patrols is futile. They speak for themselves.

Since 1921—that year is taken because it gives a period of years to 1928 equivalent to the number since the patrols were first brought into being—there has been an aggregate of 58 coastal pirates. Thirty-one of these have taken place in the past seven years, or during the years the anti-piracy service has been in operation. Of this number seventeen were brought into the patrolled area, and in every case, except the tragic Hai Ching affair in December, 1929, the pirates landed with their loot and escaped. The loot taken to date totals something like H.K. \$200,000.

Between November 6, 1928, and July 21, 1930, no pirates were reported. This was the period when British military guards were posted on all steamers. Early in 1930 they were taken off owing to the enormous expenditure they entailed.

### NAVAL INTERVENTION

In three instances only did British naval craft come up with the pirates. In May, 1928, the China Navigation Company's steamer, Teah, was seized at Hoihow and the captain was forced to take his ship to Fan Lo Kong, in Bias Bay. On arrival there H.M.S. Somme was found at anchor near Rate Point, and the pirates, hastily left in the ship's boats, taking certain of the officers and passengers with them as hostages. Armed landing parties were sent ashore from the Somme and a Chinese Maritime Customs cruiser, but the pirates escaped. They did, however, release their prisoners.

The piracy of the Hai Ching, one of the Douglas Steamship Company coastal vessels, constitutes the darkest page in the history of piratical depredations on the China Coast despite the fact that the officers successfully defended the bridge.

On December 8, 1929, the Hai Ching was proceeding from Swatow to Hongkong when pirates, who had embarked as passengers in the customary manner, gained access to the defended portion of the ship by way of an empty coal bunker, the lid of which had been left open. The officers, awakened by the sound of firing when the pirates attacked the off-watch Indian guards in their cabins, held the bridge. To create a diversion, the pirates set fire to the ship with the apparent intention of escaping in the confusion.

Two British destroyers, H.M.S. Sirdar and H.M.S. Sterling, were on patrol at the time, and with their assistance the fire was extinguished. They then escorted the Hai Ching back to Hongkong. About twelve pirates were killed, while of the persons on board one ship's officer and one guard were killed, one officer and 38 passengers were injured and over 60 passengers were found to be missing. A heavy price to pay for the death of twelve pirates!

The third occasion is of more recent date, and is one which will

be easily recalled. I refer to the case of the Tungchow on January 29 of this year. The Tungchow was making her way from Shanghai to Chefoo and Tientsin with 70 British children on board when pirates made their appearance about ten miles north-east of Shanghai. Within a few minutes they had charge of the vessel. Resistance was offered by one guard and he was shown no mercy, his bullet-riddled body being thrown overboard. The pirates took the ship to Chingai Point and eventually landed in a at Tsiech Point when planes from the aircraft carrier, H.M.S. Hermes, which had been ordered up to search the coast, flew overhead. In the confusion, six of the band were left on board, but they decamped in one of the ship's boats. The children were unmolested, in fact they were well treated by the pirates. In this instance the patrol warship merely escorted the Tungchow when she proceeded to Hongkong after the pirates had escaped.

### NOT JUSTIFIED

Looking over the statistics enumerated above I do not think it can be argued satisfactorily that the continuous patrol has justified itself in the past, and certainly not to the extent of nearly H.K. \$200,000.

Before dealing with the question of what action the Commander of a warship can take in the event of his intercepting a pirated steamer, I would like to touch on another aspect which has considerable bearing on the whole of the piracy problem—the attitude of the Merchant Service officer when his ship is in the hands of pirates.

He is trained for one purpose—to convey the cargo and passengers entrusted to his care from port to port. With pirates on board he will naturally consider his own personal ends before doing anything. Damage to his ship by the pirates may mean his dismissal and there is, in addition, the possibility of death with little or no provision for his wife and family if he is married.

As a result many would do their utmost to avoid meeting a warship if pirates had control of their ship.

If this is the case, the object of the naval patrols is again being defeated as it is almost certain that in the event of a warship being sighted the captain will be undoubtedly request that no offensive action be taken by the man of war.

### PROBLEM OF DEFENCE

It is a generally admitted fact that pirates can board ships in port, even in Hongkong where strict watch is kept on the wharves and passengers are searched for arms, without much difficulty and mingle with the passengers until the moment is opportune for them to strike. Therefore the problem narrows itself down to one of defence, which, if effectively solved, would certainly warrant the maintenance of naval patrols to a certain point. But I will deal with that aspect later.

I think I am right in stating that the shipping firms in the majority of cases are unanimous that the present guards supplied are, generally speaking, unsatisfactory and unreliable. Those supplied in Hongkong are mostly Indians, while Shanghai favours Russians. Perhaps the only successful deterrent to a piracy under such circumstances is the provision of properly placed and properly guarded grilles. If at all possible these should be placed so as to isolate the bridge, officers' cabins and the wireless office.

In this respect the Canton Maru, a vessel running between Hongkong and Keelung, is perhaps the best example. While at sea the bridge, officers' quarters and the wireless cabin can be cut off from the remainder of the ship, and the effectiveness of their grilles is also apparent in that it is possible to isolate the 1st, 2nd, and 3rd class passengers from each other. There is also a passage from the ship's company's quarters to the engine-room which is efficiently guarded by doors and which can only be opened from the inside.

Even if this system of grilling is not possible in the majority of ships, a modified process could be installed which would prevent the pirates reaching the bridge and the wireless cabin and so enable the officers to hold out until assistance arrives.

Finding themselves balked it is difficult to know how the pirates would act. They may set fire to the ship in the hope of escaping in the confusion, as in the case of the Hai Ching. They may even murder passengers, although no instance can be recalled where they have resorted to such a course. Whether an officer would submit in the face of such a disastrous turn of events is problematical, but it is quite within the realms of possibility; in fact, it is highly probable that he would surrender.

### A VEXED QUESTION

I now come to a vexed question. What action can the Commander of the patrolling warship take if he



What goes into the making of a radio broadcast forms one of the more interesting scenes in Warner Bros.' newest musical, "Sweet Music" which is showing at the Alhambra Theatre to-day. Here are Alice White, Allen Jenkins, Ann Dvorak and Rudy Vallee. In the cast are Ned Sparks, Helen Morgan, Robert Armstrong, Joseph Cawthorn, Al Shean and Phillip Reed.

comes up with a pirated steamer? I understand from good authority that his superiors will give no ruling, but leave the decision entirely to him.

Shall he open fire on her? Disabling the ship by firing a shot into her engine-room, as did the L.A. in the case of the Irene in 1927, is much too risky and would lead to unnecessary complications and endless litigation. The Irene incident was in the Courts for over two years!

If he does open fire on the steamer he is almost certain to get a message back from the Captain asking him to desist as the pirates have threatened to kill the officers if any further offensive action is taken. In support of this I would quote the case of the Norwegian vessel Prominent in May, 1933. The steamer was seized by pirates near the Paracels on her way from Swatow to Hongkong and was taken to Bias Bay. There she encountered a Hongkong police launch.

The launch challenged and receiving no reply opened fire with machine-guns. This merely had the effect of infuriating the pirates who told the ship's officers that they would be shot unless the launch ceased firing. On the request of the officers, the launch complied, and the pirates made good their escape.

This may have been mere bluff on the part of the pirates, but it does place the person in charge of the patrolling boat, whether warship or police launch, in a truly difficult position.

In the event of the patrolling vessel being a warship—and it is this craft we are concerned with—and the Commander does nothing, he is certain to incur the displeasure, not only of his superiors and be severely reprimanded for failing in his duty, but also the owners of the steamer and the general public. If he decides on any particular form of action and anything goes wrong he again lays himself open to severe criticism.

### UNABLE TO LAND

Should the pirates deem he is not permitted to land armed men anywhere along the coast. Why this should be, in view of the fact that the Chinese themselves are co-operating in an endeavour to stamp out the evil is puzzling. Surely if their sole intention is to bring the pirates to book, and they have an excellent opportunity of doing so, no objection should be raised.

Of what use, then, is a continuous patrol by naval vessels? It is suggested that the warship can only be of any real service when the officers of the merchantmen have successfully resisted the pirates. In that case the anti-piracy patrol warships would serve a more useful and less expensive purpose by remaining at anchor in the patrol area ready to proceed to the assistance of any ship over which the pirates have not gained complete control.

### IN CONCLUSION

This would mean a saving of something like H.K.\$18,000 a year which at the moment cannot but be considered a complete waste.

This saving could be directed into much more profitable channels. It has already been mentioned the fact that shipowners and agents regard the present guards as more or less inefficient. Why not then bring out to Hongkong for special training men from the unemployed ranks in England and place them on ships trading up and down the China Coast? The unemployed in Hongkong itself could also be absorbed. With the co-operation of the shipping firms this could be done without much additional cost and the firms themselves could be responsible for paying them a living wage while on board, with the local Government and the naval authorities supporting them while on shore. The saving of H.K.\$18,000 on fuel consumption by the naval patrols could be put to very good use in this respect.

## SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morning.

**Banks.**  
H.K. Banks, \$106½/70 cts.  
H.K. Banks, (Lon. Reg.), £124½ n.  
Chartered Bank, £14½ n.  
Mercantile Bank, A. and B. £31½ n.  
Mercantile Bank C., £13½ n.  
East Asia Bank, \$81 n.

**Insurances.**  
Canton Ins., \$203 n.  
Union Ins., \$367½ b.  
China Underwriters, 40 cts. n.  
China Fire, \$382 n.  
H.K. Fire Ins., \$299 n.  
Internat'l Assoc., Sh. \$4 n.

**Shipping.**  
Douglas, \$36 n.  
H.K. Steamboats, \$4 n.  
Indo-China, (Pref.), \$30 n.  
Indo-China (Def.), \$12 n.  
Shell (Bearer), 70/7½ n.  
Union Waterboats, \$11½ n.

**Mining.**  
Antamoks, 70 cts. n.  
Babalocs, \$18 n.  
Baguio Gold, 23 cts. b.  
Benguet Consolidated, \$10½ b.  
Benguet Exp., 10 cts. n.  
Benguet Goldfield, 10 cts. n.  
Big Wedge, 8 cts. n.  
Gold Creek, 30 cts. n.  
Gold River 5 cts. n.  
Ipo Mining, 90 cts. n.  
Itogons, 32½ cts. n.  
Salacot, 12 cts. n.  
Kailan, 14/6 n.  
Langkats (Single), \$14 n.  
Shai Explorations, Sh. \$4½ n.  
Shai Loans, Sh. \$5½ n.  
Rauha, \$5½ b.  
Venz: Goldfield, \$230 n.

**Docks etc.**  
H.K. Wharves (old), \$76 n.  
H.K. Wharves (new), \$74 n.  
H.K. Docks, \$61½ n.  
Providents (old), 85 cts. n.  
Providents (new), 20 cts. n.  
Hongkew (old), Sh. \$240 n.  
New Engineering, Sh. \$4 n.  
Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$80 n.

**Cotton Mills.**  
Evo Cottons, Sh. \$7 n.  
Shai Cottons (old), Sh. \$65 n.  
Shai Cottons (new), Sh. \$40 n.  
Zong Sing, \$8½ n.  
Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$28 n.

**Lands, Hotels, etc.**  
H. and S. Hotels, \$4 n.  
H.K. Lands, \$35 n.  
H.K. Land 4% debentures, \$100 n.

Shai Lands, Sh. \$20½ n.  
Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$10 n.  
Humphreys, \$8½ n.  
H.K. Realities, \$4 n.  
Chinese Estates, \$90 n.  
China Realities, Sh. \$4 n.  
China Debentures, Sh. \$123 n.  
Public Utilities.

H.K. Tramways, \$13 b.  
Peak Trams, (old), \$7½ n.  
Peak Trams, (new), \$7½ n.  
Star Ferries, \$76 b.  
Yau-mat Ferries, (old), \$17 n.  
China Lights, \$3.80 b. and sa.  
H.K. Electric, \$58½ b.  
Macao Electric, \$22½ b.  
Sandakan Lights, \$3¼ s.  
Telephone (new), \$21 b.  
Telephone (old), \$8.20 n.  
China Buses, Sh. \$11½ n.  
Singapore Traction, 10/6 b.  
Singapore Pref. 22/6 b.

**Malaban Sugars, \$8.50 n.**  
Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$19½ n.  
Cald: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$13 n.  
Canton Ice, \$1.80 n.  
Cement (Converted), \$5½ s.  
H.K. Ropes, \$2 n.  
Stores, &c.  
Dairy Farm, \$15½ b.  
Watson, 3½ s.  
Lanc Crawfords, \$2.75 b.  
Mackintosh, \$7 n.  
Sinceres, \$6.80 n.  
Wm. Powells, 70 cts. n.  
Wing On (H.K.), \$70 n.  
**Miscellaneous.**  
Amusements, \$1.85 n.  
H.K. Entertainments, \$4 n.



## Use SHE-KO after Shaving.

Cuts and scratches may develop into nasty sores.

**SHE-KO FOR THE SKIN**

cures cuts, scratches, soreness, also burns, bruises, scalds, and other skin injuries. Cooling, soothing, antiseptic; She-ko is the perfect ointment for the curative treatment of Eczema, Itch, Phimples, Bolls, Wet and Dry sores, Barber's rash, and other infections of the skin.

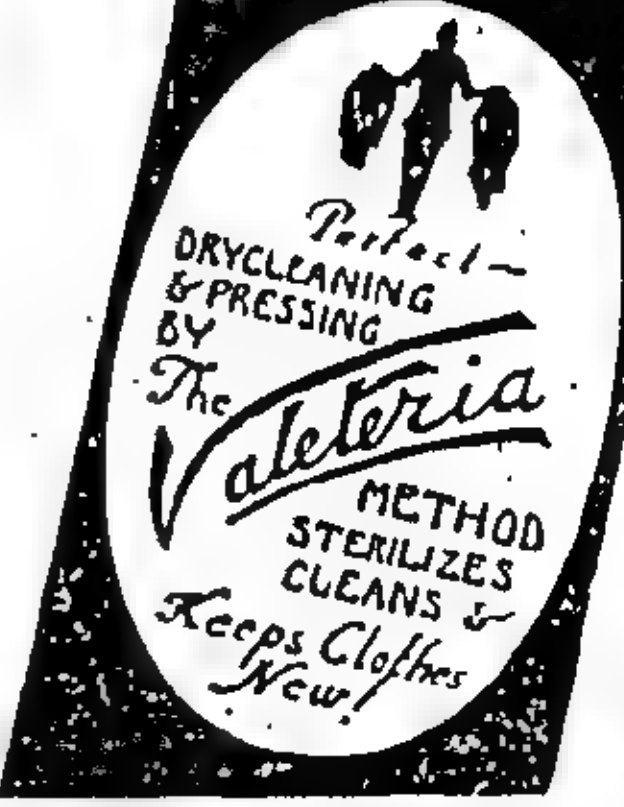
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Whether your winter clothes are still in need of a final cleaning to make them ready for next season, or you have summer suits and gowns to keep new and fresh, the Steam Laundry is ready to serve. Let their Sign of Protection be your guide.

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## MANILA STOCK EXCHANGE

## PHILIPPINE GOLD SHARE QUOTATIONS

To-day's quotations as received by Messrs. Swan, Culbertson and Fritz shortly after the close of the morning session of the Manila Stock Exchange are as follows:

Antamok Goldfields ..... 0.80  
Baguio Gold Mining Co. .... 0.25  
Benguet Consolidated ..... 12.25  
Benguet Exp. .... 0.34  
Big Wedge ..... 0.35  
Gold Creek ..... 0.15  
Itoons Mining Co. .... 0.15  
Salacot Mining Co. .... 0.15  
Shai Explorations ..... 0.25  
Shai Loans ..... 0.25  
Union Waterboats ..... 0.25  
Venz Goldfield ..... 0.25

## WATER LEVELS

### FOR WEST, NORTH AND EAST RIVERS

The River Conservancy Commission for Kwangtung Province issues the following report on water levels, in English feet, for the West, North and East Rivers:

Place of Observation	W. L.	N. L.	E. L.	July 7	July 8
West River at Shikung	4.410	0	12.3	—	—
North River at Tingyuen	1.205	0	11.9	12.1	—
East River at Shikung	4.210	—	12.1	12.3	—
at Shikung	4.155	—	2.7	3.3	7.7

## CANTON AGENTS

for

The Hongkong Telegraph

WM. FARMER & CO.

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Shameen, Canton.

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Do you feel "all in" at the end of the day's work—nervy, irritable, unable to concentrate? Ten to one it's your eyes that are the whole cause of the trouble.

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### DEATH.

IRURE.—At Wuchow, on July 6, Fernandez Luis Irure, Chinese Maritime Customs Service, aged 42. (Shanghai and Manila papers please copy.)

**The Hongkong Telegraph.**

MONDAY, JULY 8, 1935.

### PARTY POLITICS AGAIN?

In view of the prospect of a General Election in Great Britain either during the coming autumn or early next year, political feelings are being aroused by the campaigns initiated by the National Government leaders, the Labour Party and the Lloyd George faction. Indications are that Mr. Baldwin and his followers will lay special stress on the desirability of no immediate return to party politics, but the fact that the National Government is overwhelmingly Conservative in complexion is making it extremely difficult for the party outlook to be kept in the background. Indeed, the party of which Mr. Baldwin is the leader has itself been indulging in a vigorous campaign against the Socialists, alleging that they aim at government by a dictatorship and the robbing of Parliament of most of its powers. This charge has, not unreasonably, greatly angered the Labour opposition, which has, however, been somewhat placated by a statement made in the House of Commons by Mr. Baldwin, in the course of which he declared that "the Labour Party as a whole has helped to keep the flag of Parliamentary government flying in the world through the difficult periods through which we have passed." The Prime Minister went on to refer to the manner in which, with only a handful of members in the House, the Labour Party has played its part as the Opposition, holding its own and putting its case in keen debates, and added that he made this statement because he thought it was due, and "because I know that they, as I, stand in their heart of hearts for our Constitution and for our free Parliament." This declaration by Mr. Baldwin was described by the *Times* as "a moving and well-deserved tribute to the Labour Opposition for their persistence, in spite of their exiguous numbers, in preserving the traditions of a free Parliament." It is typical of the honesty and fair-mindedness of Mr. Baldwin that he should publicly make such a statement, which more accurately represents the official Labour attitude towards Parliament.

## NOTES OF THE DAY

### AIR PARITY

Apparently the formula of equality which for a time halted naval competition, is now Europe's chief hope for preventing a race in air armaments. Mr. Anthony Eden's statement to the House of Commons that "the yardstick for the collective security of the four great powers concerned is parity" discloses the immediate direction of British policy. And Britain's voice is likely to be decisive in present negotiations for an air agreement to include France, Italy and Germany. Germany has evoked some enthusiasm in Downing Street. The British Government is also submitting a draft, and it is evident that considerable bargaining must be indulged before any final arrangement is reached. But Mr. Eden's parity statement forecasted the basis of air strength upon which any mutual assistance pact must be built.

### PSYCHOLOGICAL ADVANTAGES

The parity plan has certain psychological advantages. It is superficially simple. It appeals to a democratic ideal of equality. Possibly it is the best device for quieting the fears of Europe. It certainly is preferable to unrestrained competitive building. But that is about all that can be said for it. Indeed, in removing the appearance of competition while leaving untouched the real rivalry of national interests, it gives a false impression of security. Perhaps under Britain's plan for international supervision of air armaments the worst forms of competition can be eliminated. But there will remain all the temptation to evade supervision, all the difficulty of achieving complete equality. And from British and American experience with naval parity, it is plain that the formula cannot in actual defence needs of dissimilar nations and may even lead to arms increases. Moreover, the quick convertibility of civil aircraft increases the difficulty of defining parity. These considerations may leave air parity as still the best immediate recourse for Europe. But they should also emphasise the need for removing the causes rather than the mere appearance of competition, the necessity for peacemaking that bases security not on armaments but on genuine good will.

### FRUITS OF THE JUBILEE

One of the most remarkable features of the recent Silver Jubilee celebrations in Great Britain—along with the splendid reaffirmation of loyalty to the person of the Monarch—was the mutual display of kindness and brotherly love which characterised the whole proceedings. No one who heard the King's voice as he talked over the radio to the world after the thanksgiving service at St. Paul's Cathedral or his reply to the "loyal addresses" presented to him in Westminster Hall later in the week can have failed to notice how deeply he himself was actuated by these influences, says a leading American daily. And no one who mingled with the great crowds that thronged the streets and the open space in front of Buckingham Palace can have failed to observe the same qualities in his subjects. During Jubilee Week, the magistrates reported less crime than usual. There was less drunkenness, no public disorder, no wanton destruction of the flood-lit flowers in the royal parks, no hysterical excitement. The crowds were on the best terms with the police and with one another. Social differences went by the board. Even when, as often happened, a mass of humanity was squeezed into a tight space, there was no jostling nor grumbling, only good-natured laughter. The British nation has honoured not only its King but itself in the jubilee celebrations. It has done more than place on record its love for its sovereign and its devotion to its constitutional liberties. It has given the world an example of self-control and discipline, pointing to the fact that only when individuals are properly self-governed can nations be really free.

It is not hard to convince yourself of the existence of this "time sense" in the subconscious mind. It is far more difficult to discover how it works. The problem has been explored by research workers who have used hypnotism on their subjects. In examining the mysteries of the mind, hypnotism acts, so to speak, as a magnifying glass, and exaggerates evidence. The usual procedure has been to instruct a subject to perform a certain action after a time interval.

## MYSTERY OF HUMAN BRAIN

By T. S. DENHAM

NO more interesting problem of psychological science remains unsolved than the remarkable "time sense" that lies buried deep in the subconscious mind of every man and woman. What is the alarm clock that enables you to go to bed with the resolution that you will wake at six a.m., and be reasonably certain that you will not oversleep? It may be the mysterious function which we call habit that wakes us at the same time every morning, regardless of the variations in light and conditions, but habit could not enable us suddenly to change our waking time from, say, seven a.m. to six a.m.

If you doubt the existence of a clock in your head try one or two simple experiments. Go to bed to-night carrying in your mind a picture of the hands of your watch pointing to seven o'clock. If you enjoy normal sleep, you will find when you wake that the clock in your mind will not fall you by more than one or two minutes. I once tried this experiment, and to my annoyance on waking found that I had overslept, according to my clock, by ten minutes. The failure worried me, and it was not until I reached the station to catch my morning train that I found that my watch was nine minutes fast. The clock in my head had not failed after all.

When you have satisfied yourself that the clock in your head goes on ticking even when you are asleep, try a waking experiment. Looking at a clock before setting out for a walk and make a mental resolution to return in a definite time—say one and a half hours. Picture to yourself what the hands of the clock will look like when you return and then forget all about the time. Leave your watch behind and do not glance at any public clock. When you feel it is time to return, go back. In all probability, you will find that your clock points very nearly to the pre-arranged time.

Practice increases the efficiency of this clock in your head. On one occasion when I resolved to return home after four and a half hours I actually felt the "urge" in the middle of the "Mastersingers Overture" which was being played by a band in the park! I had sat down to listen, and when I felt the "urge," imagined that I was very late, as I had forgotten all about the time. Imagine my surprise when I arrived home exactly on time!

It is not hard to convince yourself of the existence of this "time sense" in the subconscious mind. It is far more difficult to discover how it works. The problem has been explored by research workers who have used hypnotism on their subjects. In examining the mysteries of the mind, hypnotism acts, so to speak, as a magnifying glass, and exaggerates evidence. The usual procedure has been to instruct a subject to perform a certain action after a time interval.



"I sat through that movie four times, and I still can't cut this blouse like the one she wore in the scene where she shot him."

## The Very Idea!

KELLY GOES RED!

When Bottles And Battles Held No Terrors

By Edward "Bulldog" Kelly, Bolshoi EDWARD Kelly, since his disastrous incursions into the realm of debt-collecting and banking, has been morosely casting around for some other money-making occupation. Noticing in the newspapers that rebels have obtained undue publicity he has decided that, herein lies his future.

In short, while readers of the *Telegraph* will be pleased to note that an amicable arrangement has been arrived at regarding the rebel Canton cruisers Hai Chi and Hai Shen, they can not but feel apprehensive at the fact that Mr. Kelly, at this very moment, is perched on the roof of the *Telegraph* building, and is resisting all efforts to get him to capitulate and come down and write next Wednesday's "Very Idea."

In the absence of the illustrious journalist the entire staff of the *Telegraph* has decided to pool their literary ability in an attempt to write a poor substitute of the story of the revolt.

But hold! Mr. Kelly is semaphoring a message... THE Kelly flag (Mr. Kelly is semaphoring) is fluttering, tattered and torn, from the masthead.

We are in the throes of a rebellion. And when it comes to being in the throes of a rebellion, no one can throw a rebel further than we can.

We threw our last rebel so far that when he came down he was covered in star dust.

Said that he'd touched Mars on his way through the universe, and Pa chased him all the way to Venus.

We decided to become a rebel at 7 a.m. on Saturday, after we'd read in the morning paper that Admiral Chan Chak had paid all the debts incurred by the rebel cruisers Hai Chi and Hai Shen. We hope the Editor of the *Telegraph* is reading this message.

Being a rebel had run in our family for three, or four generations. As a matter of fact, one of our ancestors was Paul Riviere Kelly, who tore madly across the country warning the people that there was going to be a charge on Independence Day.

The report was believed at first, and for a while it looked as if the American Club would be boycotted. Another of our ancestors dispelled the rumour.

"General," he said to Washington, "there will be no charge on Independence Day. We were at the American Club on the last anniversary, and the champagne was free."

A rebel to the core, we are. My core, but you should see our wounds. Our left arm was shot away with grape-juice—grape-juice at the Battle of Bunker Hill. We lost our right arm at the Battle of Bannockburn.

We were so badly wounded at the famous Battles in the Peninsula that everybody remarked that they had never seen anyone as shot as we were. A Crimean shame, they called it. We have often lost both our legs in these battles.

Shortly afterwards we were appointed General in the famous Fanning Rebellion, when the Volunteers revolted.

We marched with our troops in easy stages across the country until we came into sight of the Golf Club. Then, flashing our sword, we turned to our followers and gave the "forward" command.

"At 'em, boys," we shouted, "we'll win or die in the attempt."

Anyway, after we'd captured the nineteenth hole, our sturdy troops also shouted, Robert MacWhirter, also wanted to shout, but said that he'd lost his voice.

In the counter charge we were all shot.

Editor's Note: Who made the counter charge? Eddie's Note: We did. We charged for the bar counter.

Since then we have been retired on a pension, which we draw on the first day of each month. Many of our drawings of pensions have been hung in the French Academy of Art as examples of typical sketches of French architecture, and copies may be obtained from us on payment of a nominal fee—say, \$10.

In between drawing pensions we lead a comparatively quiet life, with nothing more exciting to do than spend 23½ hours a day trying to puzzle out something to put in this column.

Occasionally, we accept the invitation of our friends to a quiet nightcap of hot whisky and a dash of soda, and if they are insistent we will have a second. On rare occasions we have a third, and when we reach that stage we generally have a fourth. After the fifth, or maybe the sixth, someone grabs our legs and someone else takes hold of our arms, and we are dragged upstairs to our room and peered out of our clothes. And soda, bad.



## Swimmers Shatter Records

### TWO WORLD MARKS SET IN DETROIT

#### BOY WONDER SUCCEEDS

Det. July 7. New world records were set today in the American swimming championships held here.

John Macdonald, cracked Johnny Weissmuller's 440 yards free style mark, travelling the distance in four minutes 51.5 seconds. Weissmuller swam the 440 yards in four minutes 52 seconds in Honolulu in 1927 and the recent time of Jack Medina of 4 minutes 50.9 seconds not yet having been ratified, Macdonald's record stands.

Adolf Kiefer, sixteen-year-old wonder, thrashed his way to the 100 metres backstroke record in one minute 7.8 seconds.

The previous backstroke mark was one minute 8.2 seconds, and was made by George Kojac, also representing the United States, at Amsterdam in 1928.—*Reuter*.

#### SOLDIER'S STRANGE ACTIONS

(Continued from Page 1.)

Accused: Yes, no man is my master.

**SLEPT IN HEDGE**

Inspector Chester-Woods stated that when he saw accused he said he left barracks at 6 p.m. the previous day and had been roaming round Hongkong and Kowloon. When accused arrived at Sam Kung Street he slept under a hedge, and at that time it was raining. Accused left there and went to Prince Edward Road where he had another sleep under the railway bridge. He also slept in a car. When accused saw the house, he decided to break into it.

"I think I will have you medically examined," said the Magistrate in remanding accused for seven days.

## FAMOUS OARSMAN HURT IN CRASH

### ANOTHER KILLED ON LEEDS-YORK ROAD

London, July 7. The famous oarsman, Guy Nickalls, was seriously injured in a motor collision on the main Leeds-York road to-night.

Another man was killed instantly in the crash.

Nickalls was returning to Scotland on a fishing holiday.—*Reuter*.

#### U. S. THIRD PARTY

### "PRODUCTION FOR PROFIT" OPPOSED

Chicago, July 7. The extreme left wing have organized a third party tentatively titled "The American Commonwealth Political Federation," which is committed to "production for use as opposed to the profit system."

Senator Nye, in a speech to the party convention, said: "I favour formulating the foundation of what will really be a second party aligned against the conservatism of both the Republicans and the Democrats. If you build on a solid foundation you can be assured of the support of Liberal opinion in the Senate."

Senator Nye was, however, of the opinion that such a third party could not at present succeed.—*United Press*.

#### CHINESE GIRL HURT

### HIT BY MR. J. GARDINER'S CAR

Mr. J. Gardiner, living at Harbour View Hotel, Kowloon, was involved in a motor accident on Saturday afternoon when he knocked down a Chinese girl who is now lying in the Government Civil Hospital suffering from serious injuries.

Mr. Gardiner reported to the Police that while driving private car 3374 along Causeway Bay Road, near Bay View Mansions, a boat-girl, Kwok Tai-kam, aged nine years, suddenly ran across the road. He applied his brakes and swerved but could not avoid hitting the girl with the bumper.

The injured girl was treated at the French Hospital and later transferred to the Government Civil Hospital.

The car sustained damage to the front part by striking again a wall.

## SOLTERS HITS THREE HOMERS

### BUT ST. LOUIS FAILS AGAINST DETROIT

#### TIGERS PILE UP 14 TALLIES

New York, July 7. Three home runs scored by Solters, of the St. Louis Browns, were not sufficient to prevent the Detroit Tigers from winning their tie in the American Baseball League. The Tigers registered a total of fourteen runs against their opponents' five.

The New York Yankees staged a recovery against the Washington Senators following their slip last week, and trounced their opponents to the tune of eleven runs to one.

The New York Giants, leaders of the National League, continue to win their matches and today beat the Dodgers by 9-2.

St. Louis Cardinal won a double header from the Reds in the National League while, in the American League, the Phillies and Braves broke even.

Results as cable by *Reuter* follow:

#### AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Philadelphia	6	9	1
Boston	7	10	2

(There were thirteen innings).

	R.	H.	E.
Philadelphia	3	7	0
Boston	1	9	1

(Higgins and Berry scored home runs for the Athletics).

	R.	H.	E.
Cleveland	0	7	0
Chicago	2	5	1

(Ted Lyons pitched for the White Sox).

	R.	H.	E.
St. Louis	5	15	1
Detroit	12	11	1

(Solters scored three home runs for the Browns).

	R.	H.	E.
New York	4	11	1
Washington	1	6	3

(Lou Gehrig and Tony Lazzeri scored home runs for the Giants).

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	2	12	2
New York	9	10	0

(Bartell and Ott scored home runs for the Giants).

	R.	H.	E.
Boston	1	6	0
Philadelphia	9	13	0

	R.	H.	E.
Chicago	13	14	0
Pittsburgh	1	7	2

	R.	H.	E.
Cincinnati	4	8	4
St. Louis	9	14	2

	R.	H.	E.
Cincinnati	1	7	3
St. Louis	5	7	0

(Sullivan scored a home run for the Reds).

## DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

DELIBERATE WITH CAUTION, BUT ACT WITH DECISION; AND YIELD WITH GRACIOUSNESS, OR OPPOSE WITH FIRMNESS.—*Leighton*.

The P. and O. liner Kaiser-I-Hind is due here from Singapore with the English mails at 10 a.m. on Wednesday. The Bhutan, also from Singapore, is due at 2 p.m. on Thursday.

Messrs. Benjamin and Potts received the following selling and buying rates from their Manila Agent this morning:—Benguet, 70-78; Baguio, 25-24½; Gold Rivers, 33-33½.

A Royal Engineers Old Comrades Association whist drive and tombola will be held in the open air at Wellington Barracks, Hongkong, on Monday July 15, commencing at 9 p.m. If the weather is inclement the whist drive will be held in the Sappers Dining Room, Wellington Barracks.

Convicted on a charge of stealing 10 Hongkong silver dollars, one Shanghai silver dollar, one Mexican silver dollar, and one Straits Settlement 50-cent piece, Cheung Piu, aged 17, unemployed, was sentenced to three weeks' hard labour by Mr. Macfadyen at the Central Magistracy this morning. Detective-Sergeant Carruthers, prosecuting, stated that defendant slipped his hand behind the glass panel of the Cheung Kee money-changers shop, 114, Queen's Road Central, and took a handful of coins.

Ho Fong, Lo Sheung, and Chu So, the last-named a married woman, appeared before Mr. Macfadyen at the Central Magistracy this morning on a charge of disorderly conduct by fighting at Hollywood Road near Peel Street. It was stated that defendants were seen fighting in the road by a constable with the woman holding a piece of iron bar. The cause of the trouble was not known. The third defendant was discharged owing to lack of evidence, while the first and second defendants were bound over in \$100 to keep the peace for one year.

## UNION BATTLE LOOMS

### RADICALS TO FIGHT CONSERVATIVES

#### UNITY FIRST IS SLOGAN

(Special to "Telegraph")

San Francisco July 7. Harry Bridges, the Australian radical unionist, head of the Pacific Coast longshoremen's organisation, who was so active in

## ITALO-ABYSSINIA DEADLOCK

### League Committee May Abandon Task

Scheveningen, July 7. The Commission of the League of Nations which is hearing the arguments of Italy and Abyssinia with respect to the frontier dispute in North-east Africa, may abandon its conciliation effort.

Difficulties have arisen at the meetings which make it seem that a deadlock has been reached which cannot be broken.—*Reuter*.

engineering the shipping tie-up in the Pacific ports a year ago, is preparing for another battle.

He is going to New York for the longshoremen's convention where left wing members will attempt to defeat the conservative international president, Mr. Joseph P. Ryan.

Mr. Bridges issued a brief statement before his departure. He said that working contracts were secondary in importance to the preservation of inter-union unity. It was his policy, he maintained, to violate any or all agreements with employers if in so doing they could benefit another union.—*United Press*.

## RAW RUBBER LATEST SINGAPORE PRICES

Messrs. Benjamin and Potts received the following Straits currency quotations (buyers) from Singapore today for raw rubber:—

Spot..... 13½ cts. down ¼ ct.

Aug/Sept..... 20½ cts. do

Oct/Dec..... 20½ cts. do

Jan/Mar..... 21½ cts. unchanged

Market:—Quiet.

## PEIPING EXPRESS DERAILED

### FOUR PASSENGERS BADLY HURT

#### TWO COACHES DEMOLISHED

Peiping, July 8. The Peiping-Pukow Express, which was due here at 8.10 p.m. last night, was derailed at Weichangwang, fifteen miles from Peiping, yesterday afternoon.

Four Chinese third class passengers were seriously injured, but there have been no fatalities as yet. The sufferers have been rushed to Peiping.

The locomotive and two third class coaches were completely wrecked, but the engineer and fireman escaped serious hurt by jumping clear.

The accident is attributed to the carelessness of a signalman.—*Reuter*.

#### SILVER PRICES

### CURIOUS SITUATION IN LONDON MARKET

New York, July 7. Senator Thomas commenting on the drop in the recent silver price, contended that the banks, with previous knowledge of when the Treasury would buy and sell, were able to profit either on the rising or falling price.

The Senator for Oklahoma emphasised that he did not accuse either Mr. Morgenthau or the banks of duplicity, but he insisted, "banks will be banks," when an opportunity for profit arises.

"If the purchasing of silver were to be accelerated," he added, "a price of \$1.20 cents per ounce would be reached long before the United States reached the prescribed quota of \$300,000,000 worth of monetary silver."

He contended that, armed with control of the silver price with a large say in determining the price of gold, the United States should enter into an international conference for stabilisation of gold and silver in a bimetallic system.—*Reuter*.

#### Senators Sign Petition

Washington, July 7. Senator Elmer Thomas of Oklahoma stated that 40 senators, democrats and republicans, had already signed a petition, which had been put up by the group of silver senators to be presented to President Roosevelt, asking him to accelerate the United States silver purchasing programme with a view to increasing the price of silver.

Senator Thomas said that he hoped to secure 49 signatures or a majority of the Senate before submitting the petition.

"The President has now full powers to raise the price of silver," he declared, "but we feel that the programme has not been carried out energetically enough. The paramount issue before the nation is silver."—*Reuter*.

#### Unusual Situation

London, July 7. An unprecedented development in the history of the bullion market occurred during the fixing of the price of silver—in London today, when the brokers decided to delay the fixing in order to see whether America would enter the market.

The price is usually fixed on Saturday morning at 10 o'clock. To-day, however, it was not fixed until 2.45 p.m.

This morning brokers received very heavy selling orders from India and China, especially India, and if the price had been fixed at these orders every sharp fall would have occurred.

The brokers felt that such a price would not be a true reflection of market conditions and therefore returned to their offices in order to wait for America.

On reassembling, America entered the market as a very heavy buyer, absorbing the Eastern offerings. The price accordingly only fell a few pence for Spot.

The market was finally described as steady.—*Reuter*.

#### Z.B.W. REPORT

### HOURS OF TRANSMISSION DURING JUNE

The monthly report on ZBW for June states that the actual hours of transmission totalled 270.50 of which 180.60 were devoted to European programmes and 90 to Chinese programmes as follows:

Morning transmission including commercial news and church relays, European 31, Chinese 34.

Evening transmission, European 119½, Chinese 84½.

Monthly percentages.—European, 66.73; Chinese, 33.27.

During the month the following items were broadcast:—Dance programmes 20, European studio concerts 22, Chinese studio concerts 7, European lectures 10, Chinese lectures 1, Chinese children's concerts 4.

New licences issued during June totalled 88. There was one renewal of a licence.

In addition to the programmes broadcast by Z.B.W., thirteen European and Chinese programmes were broadcast from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.—European 9 hrs; Chinese 21 hrs.

## RADIO BROADCAST

### A Cinema Review By Silhouette

#### Z.E.K. PROGRAMME

From Z.B.W. on a wavelength of 555 metres (845 kilocycles):

5-7 p.m. Hongkong Hotel Dance Orchestra.

7 p.m. Stock Quotations.

7.03-7.59 p.m. A Request Programme.

8 p.m. Marching with Sousa.

Orchestral—William Tell Overture (Rossini).

Vocal Gems—Il Trovatore (Verdi).

Orchestral—Glow Worm Idyll (Lincke).

Songs—Beyond the Blue Horizon.

Song—Always in all ways.

Jeannette MacDonald (Soprano).

Orchestral—Over the Waves (Rosas).

Vocal Gems—No, No Nanette.

Fox-Trot—Ma-Cha-Cha.

7.50-8 p.m. From the Studio.

"A Cinema Review" by Silhouette.

8 p.m. Time and Weather Report.

8.03-11 p.m. A Relay from the Lee Theatre (Chinese).

11 p.m. Close Down.

8.30-10.45 p.m. European Recorded Programme from Z.E.K. on a frequency of 640 kilocycles.

8.30-8.47 p.m. Till Eulenspiegels Lustige Streiche, Op. 23 (Till's Merry Pranks) (H. Strauss).

8.47-9 p.m. Four Songs by Peter Dawson (Hans-Bartelone). 1. A Joyful Monk am I (Andran); 2. The Admiral's Broom (Bavary); 3. The Man in the Street (Longstaffe); 4. The Winding Road (Andran).

9-9.17 p.m. The Virtuoso String Quartet.

Introduction and Allegro for Harp with Strings and Woodwind accompaniment. (Ravoy).

Nocturne—No. 3 (Bridge).

9.17-9.30 p.m. A Jazz Piano Recital by Billy Mayerl.

9.30-10 p.m. Dance Music.

10 p.m. Press Bulletins.

10.05-10.30 p.m. A Relay from Davenport.

The Emlyn Collier Silver Prize Band; conductor, David Williams; Emlyn Burns (Tenor).

10.30 p.m.-10.45 p.m. A Relay from Davenport.

"Meet the Detectives of Fiction."

"Meet Father Brown," presented by his creator G. K. Chesterton.

10.45 p.m. Close Down.

#### ZEESEN PROGRAMMES

This Evening's Broadcast From The German Short-Waves

Special programmes for Far Eastern listeners will be broadcast from Zeesen as follows:

**SOUTH ASIA ZONE**

(South Asia Zone, broadcast from DJB, 10.74 metres and DJN 21.45 metres).

DJB 19.74 m 15,200 kc 1.30-2 p.m.

DJB 19.74 m 15,200 kc 4.45-5.15 p.m.

DJB 19.74 m 15,200 kc 4.45-5.15 p.m.

DJB 19.74 m 15,200 kc 9 p.m.-12.30 a.m.

4.45 p.m. DJB, DJN Announcement (German, English, German, Polish, French, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Danish, Norwegian, Finnish, Icelandic, Dutch, Flemish, German, English).

5 p.m. Women's Programme: "Mother and Child."

5.20 p.m. News in English.

5.45 p.m. Relief Campaign: "We lead the Coal, we forge the Steel." A Radio Picture of German Work in the Ruhr District.

6.20 p.m. March Music.

6.45 p.m. News in German.

7 p.m. Concert of Light Music.

7.15 p.m. News in English.

8.15 p.m. Close down DJB, DJN (German, English).

**EAST ASIA ZONE**

East Asia Zone broadcast through DJQ on 16.55 metres (16,250 kc.) 1.30-3 p.m. Concert.

news at 2 p.m.

9 p.m. DJQ, DJB Announcement (German, English, German, Polish, French, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish, Swedish, Danish, Norwegian, Finnish, Icelandic, Dutch, Flemish, German, English).

9.15 p.m. Hitler Youth Programme: Walter Fick.

9.45 p.m. News in English on DJQ and in Dutch on DJB.

10 p.m. Who brings the Much hath August for All?—Special Concert of Light Music with Interpretations.

11.15 p.m. News in German on DJQ and DJB.

11.50 p.m. Current Events.

11.55 p.m. From the Life of the Crafts Guild: "The Past and Present."

Musical Character Sketches by Hans Kuno Volkmann.

12.15 a.m. News in English on DJQ and in Dutch on DJB.

12.30 a.m. Close down DJQ, DJN (German, English).

#### DAVENTRY PROGRAMMES

To-day's Broadcasting From Four Transmissions

The following wave-lengths and frequencies are observed by Daventry.

Frequency	Wavelength
GBA 650 kc.	45.90 metres
GBD 910 kc.	32.98 metres
GBE 925 kc.	32.43 metres
GBF 940 kc.	31.91 metres
GBG 955 kc.	31.40 metres
GBH 970 kc.	30.91 metres
GBI 985 kc.	30.44 metres
GBJ 1000 kc.	30.00 metres
GBK 1015 kc.	29.56 metres
GBL 1030 kc.	29.14 metres

#### Transmission 5

(G.S.B. and G.S.C.)

7 a.m. Big Ben. A Studio Concert by "Nuclear Legions (Harmonies)" and "Mourning Lament (Pianissimo)."

7.45 a.m. Empire Bookshop—No. 11, Leading of extracts from "Nigerian Sketches," by E. P. O. Hight.

"Paganini," a Novel of Tannan, by G. R. Lancaster; and "The Lonely Island" (Tristan de Camille), by Rose Anne Rogers.

Greenwich Time Signal at 12 Midnight.

8 a.m. A Scottish Religious Service.

8.45 a.m. Weekly Newsletter and Sports Summary.

9.5 a.m. Close down.

#### Transmission 6

11 a.m. Big Ben. Jack Allan's Palm Court Variety Series in a presentation of London Tunes.

Greenwich Time Signal at 3.10 a.m.

11.45 a.m. Weekly Newsletter and Sports Summary.

12.5 p.m. Close down.

#### Transmission 2

7 p.m. Big Ben. All-England Lawn Tennis Club Championship Meeting, Wimbledon, 1935.

7.35 p.m. Haydn Heard and his Band.

Greenwich Time Signal at 12 Noon.

8.15 p.m. Orchestral Concert.

9 p.m. The News.

9.15 p.m. Arthur Salisbury and his Orchestra.

(Continued on Page 6.)

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With less than SIX, built-in SMOOTHNESS is sacrificed.

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# FURTHER CHANGES MADE IN ENGLAND'S ELEVEN

## THIRD CRICKET TEST

### FOUR PLAYERS INVITED FOR FIRST TIME

#### WILFRED BARBER GETS OPPORTUNITY ON DOUBLE CENTURY

#### HARDSTAFF'S INNINGS AGAINST THE TOURISTS RECOGNISED

(By "Sagax")

A *Reuter's* message from London this morning mentions that thirteen players have now been asked to attend the Headingley Cricket Ground at Leeds for the Third Cricket Test match against the South African tourists who trounced England at Lord's a week ago.

There are several changes made and, judging by the performances of the new-comers, it would seem that some weak spots have been strengthened.

The thirteen players from whom the final team will be selected are: R. E. S. Wyatt (Warwickshire), J. C. Clay (Glamorgan), H. W. Sutcliffe (Yorkshire), H. Verity (Yorkshire), W. Barber (Yorkshire), M. Leyland (Yorkshire), W. R. Hammond (Gloucestershire), L. E. C. Ames (Kent), M. S. Nichols (Essex), E. Clark (Northants), Denis Smith (Derbyshire), J. Hardstaff (Notts) and J. Hollies (Warwickshire).

dropped after the Lord's defeat are E. R. T. Holmes, who deputised for N. S. Mitchell-Innes, James Langridge, W. Farrington, and T. B. Mitchell while in their places are J. C. Clay, Barber, Smith, Hardstaff and Hollies.

#### MITCHELL-INNES UNFIT?

Presumably Mitchell-Innes has not yet recovered from his recent injury which made him unfit for the Second Test from which he had to withdraw. It will be remembered that while the match at Lord's was in progress he was scoring a century for Surrey elsewhere and only the fact that he is still unfit for Test cricket is keeping him out of the team.

Hollies, who deputised, was a failure, although the Surrey captain immediately followed up his ignominious display at Lord's with a brilliant double century for Surrey in his next match. His place as the second amateur in the side is taken by Clay, the Glamorgan trundler.

Of Clay the latest edition of Wisden remarks "A tribute to Clay's accuracy was the fact that fully a third of his overs during the 1934 season) were maidens. His lightning and perfect length were the reasons for his success even more than his ability to spin the ball and control the break. It has been said that batsmen have often thought they were receiving a half-volley from Clay only to find to their surprise it was a perfect length ball. Had Clay been as well supported in attack as he was in the field Glamorgan might have finished in the top half of the table."

During the current season Clay has several notable achievements to his credit and the failure of T. B. Mitchell gained for him his place in the England team for the first time.

#### BATTING STRENGTHENED

Wilfred Barber, the Yorkshire all-rounder, has been eminently successful

with the bat during the past couple of years, and during the current season he has surpassed all his previous efforts. He should strengthen the batting of the side. His double century against Surrey was not only the highest of the season but the best score he has ever registered, beating his previous best of 248 against Kent last season. Hardstaff is another new-comer who has been doing well with the bat. He has three centuries to his credit this season and his 154 against the South Africans at Trent Bridge for Notts made his place certain.

Hollies, the Warwickshire bowler, is given his first opportunity to play against the South Africans. He has shown vast improvement during recent years and his leg breaks and googlies may easily upset the South Africans if he is finally selected, although it is doubtful whether he will be given a place with both Verity and Clay in the side.

Denis Smith, the Derbyshire batsman, was selected for the first match but was not able to take his place in the team and was deputised by J. Iddon while Clark, the first bowler, was given the place in the Second Match at Lord's.

The Headingley match is being played on Saturday, Monday, and Tuesday.

## TOUR OF THE EAST

### EXPLANATION FOR FAILURES

#### BASEBALLERS' SLUMP

Now comes the front office of the New York Yankees with an explanation for the distressing slump of Messrs. Lou Gehrig, big league home run king, and Vernon (El Guffy) Gomez erstwhile ace south-paw and highest-paid pitcher in the majors.

Ed Barrow and his business office associate are convinced the oriental barnstorming tour in which Gehrig and Gomez participated last fall is the reason why Gehrig is hitting under 250 and why Gomez has already experienced six setbacks whereas last year he lost only five all season.

## Lawn Bowls Programme For To-Day

### OPEN SINGLES MATCHES

Only Singles matches will be played this afternoon in the local Lawn Bowls Championships. There are four fixtures down for decision in the third round of the competition.

Two Interport players will be figuring in the tie, C. G. Silva, of the Club de Recreio, being due to meet A. R. Dallah, of the Indian R. C., while B. W. Bradbury, of the Craigengower C. C., is to play G. E. F. Thompson, of the Kowloon Bowling Green Club.

V. Petherick, of the Kowloon B. G. C., who was a semi-finalist last year, is also to play.

The programme is as follows:

C. G. Silva (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. T. Armstrong (Club de Recreio) (Green)

W. K. Way (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

B. W. Bradbury (Craigengower C. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

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V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) v. V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) (Green)

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V. Petherick (Kowloon B. G. C.) v. G. E. F. Thompson (Kowloon Bowling Green Club) (Green)

## SHORTER CRICKET FIXTURES

### TWO DAY GAMES PROFITABLE?

#### AUTHORITIES ARE UNDECIDED

London, June 10.

County cricket authorities throughout the country are finding it difficult to decide whether to welcome or deplore the new trend of first-class cricket—the completion of three-day matches in two days.

Whatever the causes—rain, frost, the new I. B. rule, Lord's leather-jackets, or starker wickets—the trend is unmistakable and exceptional.

Of the first 57 county championship matches played previous to last Saturday, 22 were completed by the end of the second day—some in the early afternoon—and at least 10 others have been finished before luncheon in the third day, despite frequent interruptions by rain.

Thus, on 22 occasions in the first six weeks of the season counties have lost a third day's play, and at other times matches have only just survived until the third morning, to finish before a mere handful of spectators.

#### YORKSHIRE EFFICIENCY

The series now in progress have suffered frequent stoppages and delays on account of the weather, yet one match ended last night (Leicestershire v. Northamptonshire), and closing scores included: Yorkshire, 51 for 7; Derbyshire, 62 for 8; Glamorgan (against the South Africans), 10 for 4; Yorkshire, Middlesex, and Derbyshire are respectively first, second, and third in the County Championship.

Financially, those teams who have hitherto played most of their matches on home grounds should have suffered most. Yorkshire have suffered for their efficiency four days' play in four home matches; Derbyshire have completed three of their four two-day triumphs on their own grounds; Middlesex, ably assisted by leather-jackets, have accomplished four two-day matches at Lord's.

Every county, save Gloucestershire and Nottinghamshire, have participated in at least one two-day match, and in many cases three and four.

County club secretaries and officials gave a variety of reasons to a *Morning Post* representative yesterday for the strange turn which cricket has taken, but from the financial point of view there appears to be surprisingly little anxiety.

The trend towards brighter and briefer cricket seems generally to be welcomed as beneficial to the game—and the gates. The officials of one county, which should have suffered heavily as any other through loss of play, confessed that he was delighted by his club's record.

It is pointed out that apart from London and the big cities, attendance on the third day of a county match is almost invariably small. Frequently, on small grounds, receipts on Tuesdays and Fridays, which are the last days, are insufficient to cover expenses.

#### NEGLECTIBLE RECEIPTS

On days when the game finishes prospect of a close finish, the cost to the club in that of a full day's play and the receipts are negligible. Two days' full cricket, with wickets falling rapidly, are proving in many instances more profitable than three days of a drawn game.

Whether the proportion of two-day matches, which at present represents rather more than one third of the total number played, will be maintained, is a matter upon which expert opinion diverges widely.

Mr. P. F. Warner, discussing the question, gave four reasons: Appreciation of the new I. B. rule, and weather, Lord's wickets, and bad batting.

On at least three of these points there is general agreement; on the first three appears to be unanimity. Those who have watched first-class cricket this season declare that the batsmen are frightening themselves

## SPEEDBOAT RACING IN PARIS

### ONLY AMERICAN ENTRANT

#### STANLEY DOLLAR COMPETES

The mystery speedboat "Uncle Sam" belonging to R. Stanley Dollar Jr., was the only American entrant in the International Speedboat Races at Paris, France last Saturday.

The boat was given its final tests in a secret workout over the smooth surface of Lake Merced in San Francisco. Only young Dollar and his father, R. Stanley Dollar Sr., president of the Dollar Steamship Lines, a corps of mechanicians and a few close personal friends were on hand to witness the trials.

After the trim white speedster had skimmed the mile straightaway of Lake Merced a dozen times or more, with young Stanley at the wheel, clocking the speed and revolutions, the youthful pilot grinned his satisfaction at the performance and ordered his craft made ready at once for shipment to France.

The race was fixed for Saturday in the River Seine around the Island of Paris over a 2,700-metre course but as yet no result is to hand. The boat amassing the greatest mileage within two hours, will be adjudged the winner. Ten boats were entered in the international classic. England had three, France three, Italy three and America only one—young Stanley Dollar's "Uncle Sam."

Boats were not to exceed 350 kilos, (about 770 lbs.) dry weight. Mechanical specifications of the Dollar boat were a carefully guarded secret, known only to father and son and the builders. Three of the finest power boat builders in America and young Dollar himself laboured almost day and night for weeks to finish off the present craft and make of her a champion.

Saturday's race is a newcomer among international speedboat classics, this being the inaugural event. It was sponsored by Mr. and Mrs. Jean Dupuy, and is known as the Spreckels Trophy race.

Mrs. Dupuy is the former Dorothy Spreckels, daughter of the late A. J. Spreckels, pioneer San Francisco shipping and sugar magnate. If there is any substance to the "fitness of things," it would be eminently fit and appropriate for the grandson of another famous pioneer of San Francisco—the late Captain Robert Dollar—to take the Spreckels trophy home to San Francisco.

Permanent possession of the 150,000-franc trophy requires three successive winnings. In addition to the trophy, cash prizes of 150,000 francs are offered in each annual race.

Young Stanley Dollar is a director of the Yachtman's Association of America, and raced under the colours of the St. Francis Yacht Club of San Francisco. The Paris event was run under the rules and regulations of the American Power Boat Association, and if young Dollar has been successful in winning this year's event, next year's race will be held in San Francisco under the jurisdiction of the St. Francis Yacht Club.

Having had considerable previous experience with power boats, despite his 21 years, young Dollar has demonstrated possession of an iron nerve and uncanny judgment in handling his meteor-like craft. That the thing is dangerous seems never to occur to this daring young American. Apparently he is without fear. His only objective is victory. And victory he is always determined to have.

## MIXED DOUBLES TENNIS

### U.S.R.C. TO PLAY

Only one match is being played this afternoon in the Mixed Doubles Lawn Tennis League. This is between the U.S.R.C. and the Kowloon Cricket Club and will be played on the former's courts.

out by thought of the rule, and are losing their wickets in other ways. It is suggested, however, that in course of time familiarity will breed confidence, if not contempt.

Meanwhile, cricketers are debating the questions: Will two-day matches continue when wickets are drier and the weather consistently warm? Will the new I. B. rule continue to prove of sufficient psychological aid to the bowler to maintain the present low scoring averages? "Quot homines, tot sententiae."

## KOWLOON C. C. FOUR IIN SEMI-FINAL

### OF OPEN LAWN BOWLS RINKS CHAMPIONSHIP

#### A BETTER BALANCED COMBINATION WINS BY EIGHT SHOTS

(By "Sagax")

Showing a definite superiority in the general balance of the rink, the Kowloon C. C. Open Championship quartette, consisting of J. W. M. Brown, R. C. Craig, E. C. Fincher and A. Hyde-Lay, yesterday qualified for the semi-final of the Rinks championship on the Craigengower C. C. Green where they beat D. Khan, S. O. Bux, M. Y. Adal and A. R. Dallah, of the Indian R.C., by 20 shots to twelve.

The scoring throughout was close; there was never more than a difference of eight shots separating the rinks at any stage of the game, but there was never any doubt as to the comparative strengths of the two fours and the Kowloon C. C. players secured a well earned victory by virtue of superior bowling, each of the four players contributing his quota to their triumph.

The Indians were always best served by Khan as their lead and if it had not been for his consistency in invariably laying the shot, the losers would never have given such a good account of themselves as to suffer only an eight-shot defeat. The Indian R. C. No. 1 was the outstanding player of the match and he sent down very few wasted woods.

So well was he playing his shots that Brown was invariably beaten by the towering lead. Brown, himself, was playing bowls of a very good standard but he was just that shade below the form of Khan and the task of dislodging the Indians was left to the latter bowlers.

Craig was responsible for some good work but he was very erratic at times and it was merely his greater experience that gave him the slight advantage over Bux whose bowling was also inconsistent with a mixture of good and bad woods.

Fincher was the better of the three and put in some valuable work but there were times when he was unable to find the proper weight of the green, particularly when rolling "up the hill."

Hyde-Lay was the more useful of the skips although Dallah was sending down some well placed woods. The Kowloon C. C. player was drawing with deadly accuracy and scored many good shots but he too had his bad patches.

The Indian R. C. skip showed more consistency and his woods were more accurate placed only in that they were never the objective on more occasions than were Hyde-Lay's but Dallah did not enjoy the best of luck and many of his shots either knocked out a counter or humped up an additional shot for the opposition.

When the Kowloon C. C. rink opened with a score of three on the first head followed by a similar count on the third, when the score was made 6-1 in their favour, it seemed that the match was to be a run-away affair but the Indian R. C. players scored on the next three heads to make the scores level at 6-6, and again 7-7.

On the fifth head the Kowloon C. C. team struck a bad patch and when the skips went to roll their woods the Indians were lying five. Hyde Lay drew second shot to save four.

A BURNED HEAD. The sixth head saw Khan and Bux in brilliant form and as a result of some beautiful deliveries the Indian R. C. registered a score of three.

However, a four on the ninth head gave the Kowloon players the lead again and from that stage they were definitely the better rink, playing more consistently together without there being any decided weakness in the side.

At the end of the 18th head the Peninsula side were leading by 17-11 and when they were lying three on the next head, the game seemed all over, but Dallah, with his first wood, drove for an unburned jack. The Indians then scored a single on the re-played 19th head and were lying three on the 20th when Hyde-Lay trailed the jack for account of two.

A single on the final head gave the Kowloon C. C. rink the right to enter the semi-final.

## REFUSED TO MARRY A CHAMPION

### BAER WILL NOT FIGHT AGAIN ACCORDING TO MRS. BAER

New York, June 30.

Maxie Baer's new "missus" to-day took over the reins of marital obligations a little earlier than wives generally do, informing the world in general and Maxie in particular that he wasn't going to fight again, "not if I've got anything to say about it."

Apparently Mrs. Baer, until yesterday Mary Ellen Sullivan, has got plenty to "say about it."

Maxie appeared a trifle stumped at "I'll wifify" positive assertion. "Her opinion carries lots of weight," he told newshawks dubiously. He refused to commit himself further, either way.

"I told Maxie that I wouldn't marry him as long as he was champion," Mary Ellen elucidated for the benefit of a slightly awestruck audience. Before marrying Maxie, she was manager of a Washington coffee shop. Newspapermen feel it must have been here that she acquired the dominance that has led to the bestowal of the cognomen "softie" upon hitherto "Big Bad" Baer.

Maxie's retirement from ring activity would rob the squared circle of one of its most widely-known figures. —Associated Press.

#### TO TURN CATHOLIC

After attending his first church services with his new wife, Maxie Baer, ex-world's heavyweight champion, to-day disclosed that he was considering turning Roman Catholic.

The announcement was interpreted as a further indication of the new Mrs. Baer's influence over the big Jewish-American fighter, until recently Broadway's outstanding playboy.

Yesterday Mrs. Baer said Maxie wouldn't fight again, not as long as she "had anything to say about it."

Maxie refused to take issues concurring to newspapermen her opinion, "carried a lot of weight with him." —United Press.

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## COTTON BEATS ALLISS AT SAND MOOR

TWO MASTERS DEFEY THE TEMPEST IN GOLF FINAL

### A SPECTATOR HIT BY BALL ON DECISIVE GREEN

London, June 10. Henry Cotton (Waterloo, Belgium) beat Percy Alliss (Beaconsfield) by three holes up and two to play in the 36-hole final of the Yorkshire Evening News £750 tournament at Sand Moor on Saturday.

A great game ended in unhappy fashion for a spectator by the sixteenth green, who received the ball from Cotton's second shot full on the forehead and, bleeding freely, was carried from the course to the house of a member, where he later recovered sufficiently to go home. The ball bounded on to the green and stopped some five yards from the hole. Cotton, although aware of something amiss in the crowd, lifted the hole for three. Alliss from a little nearer made a bold effort to keep the game alive, but his ball struck his opponent's. Cotton at once went to the house to inquire after the well-being of the injured spectator.

A violent south-westerly tempest roared across the course all day, calling for complete mastery of a variety of shots, and in those both players showed themselves masters, both in holding the ball up in the wind and in keeping it low. The biggest crowd ever to attend this final homed the players in, displayed the utmost disregard for hats, which on occasions darkened the air like flocks of wild-fowl, thundered ahead after each shot, and with much shouting of "Fore!" back on the left back on the right!" were finally marshalled to allow the next shots to be played. The approximate scores were:

**FIRST ROUND**  
Cotton: 4 4 3 6 4 2 4 4—35 out;  
5 5 5 5 5 2 4 4—38 home—73.  
Alliss: 4 4 3 4 5 3 4 2—37 out;  
5 5 3 5 2 4 4 5—38 home—75.

**SECOND ROUND**  
Cotton: 4 4 5 3 5 4 4 4—37;  
4 4 3 4 5 3 4 2—37.  
Alliss: 4 3 5 5 5 4 4 3—36;  
5 4 4 5 5 4 4—41.

With the wind raging furiously over his left shoulder Cotton hit a terrific drive straight down the middle, and at once took the lead, as Alliss' second shot was carried into a garden. To the second, with the wind left to right, Cotton hit a glorious low wooden shot to the foot of the green, but was short with his run-up, and Alliss, short all the way, scraped a half in four.

**FLAWLESS THREE**  
Unusually calm make poor reading, but the fourth hole was halved in three, and both played it flawlessly; in the following right-to-left wind they pulled their second shots up, almost where they pitched, six feet past the hole—the balls touching.

Cotton, in doubt about the club to use for his second shot to the fifth, was short, and then played a weak pitch, and Alliss, whose chipping was a feature, squared the match, only to fall behind again by taking three putts on the sixth green. With the wind over his left shoulder Cotton put his tee-shot six feet from the pin at the short seventh and holed the putt, and with both expending three putts on the ninth green he reached the turn with his two holes lead.

The wind was at its fiercest along the reservoir and, blowing diagonally left to right, against, called for perfectly struck and controlled shots. Alliss' second to the eleventh was whirled down the steep bank and behind a bush, but he saved the hole with a great recovery, and he saved the twelfth with another delicate chip, after holding his tee-shot up too much.

Cotton became three up at the thirteenth, where a well struck putt stopped on the lip, and Alliss, endeavouring to get in round it, knocked his opponent's ball in.

Then came a thrilling period, Alliss squaring the match at sixteenth. The wind was hurdling in the valley of the long fourteenth and both found it heavy going. Cotton, out of the remote past, reviving a full-blooded top with a brassie, followed by a shot pulled into trouble, and Alliss being bunkered in three. Alliss, however, recovered well and holed a twelve-foot putt to win.

When Alliss holed a putt of 6 yards to win the short fifteenth in two, excitement became intense, and when he holed another long putt to win the sixteenth and square, there was considerable enthusiasm. Alliss' brilliant putting patch ended at the eighteenth, where neither reached the green with their seconds; he just failed from nine feet, and Cotton, holing from about six feet, went back to his hotel for luncheon and massage with a one hole lead.

The wind showed no signs of decreasing. The crowd had grown to unwieldy proportions when the second round started, and Alliss gave them plenty of thrills for he holed from 8 ft. to win the second in 3. Cotton saved the third with a 12 ft. putt after both had played indifferent seconds, and again took the lead at the fourth where, after driving into a bunker far down the middle, he pitched up 3 ft. from the hole—a great shot—Alliss in the meantime having put a weak chip into a bunker.

#### ALLISS SQUARES

Cotton missed the green to the left of the short seventh, was bunkered, out and over, and Alliss squared with a 3. Then at the short ninth he took the lead for the first time. Cotton, whom this green appears to puzzle, taking three putts from some 16 yds.

Now was the crisis, and magnificently Cotton rose to the occasion. He played a glorious second shot to the 10th, held up in the wind with perfect mastery, and, with Alliss' second carried away down the bank, squared again. He was over the back of the eleventh, but atoned for a weak chip by holing from nine feet to get his half; then he won the twelfth. There he was short and bunkered. His recovery, struck boldly up against the wind hit a ridge of the green and with a back spin to aid it came back a full yard. It was one of two magnificent recoveries, the other being at the fourth, where, despite the following wind, he had not so much work on the ball that it pulled up like a sprinter with a torn that it pulled up like a sprinter with a torn muscle. Alliss, who had put his second over, played a chip back, weak and quite unlike the pitiless efficiency which had marked his short game hitherto. Even so, he failed by a hair's-breadth to sink a six-yard putt down the tricky slope.

That was the turning point, and Cotton never looked back. Alliss was over the back of the 13th down wind, Cotton took no risks and finished 15 yards short of the flag. Alliss pitched back up the bank, and then failed with a twelve-foot putt. The 14th was again an adventurous hole for both, Alliss cutting his drive on to an adjacent fairway, but finally binging a good third up five yards from the hole, and Cotton, in minor troubles on the left all the way, eventually saving the hole with a clever pitch which finished three feet from the hole.

Cotton played a good tee-shot to the short 15th, but Alliss pulled his into rough under trees and could not get his four. Three up and three to go, the match ended, as already described, on the sixteenth green.



Mrs. Helen Wills Moody, the acknowledged queen of the world's tennis courts, has staged a brilliant comeback in her effort to regain her throne. Here she is on the Wimbledon course, talking across the nets to Trainer Haskett, Wimbledon professional.

## INTERPORT SWIMMING CONTEST

AWAITING REPLY FROM NORTH

The proposal to hold the forthcoming swimming contest between Hongkong and Shanghai from September 18 to 21 has been forwarded by the Victoria Recreation Club, under whose auspices the contest will be held, to the Shanghai Amateur Swimming Association.

The reply to this proposal is being awaited, and as soon as it is received all swimming clubs and associations in the Colony will be notified so that they may nominate any swimmers they think good enough for Interport trials.

Meanwhile, tentative arrangements have been made for the coming contest. Should the suggestion be accepted by Shanghai, it is proposed to hold the Colonial swimming championships during the last week of August, and to reserve the first and part of the second week of September for the Interport trials.

Later, a meeting of all swimming clubs will be called to discuss further details and to form a selection committee.

#### V.R.C. GALA

Owing to the Interport, the swimming night gala, organised by the V.R.C. have been curtailed. The next and last one will be held on Saturday. An interesting programme has been arranged, and besides the usual events for members, invitations have been extended to other swimming clubs to take part in certain items.

The following is the programme: 75 yards Medley race (handicap) open to boys under 12 and 16 years of age. 100 yards Free Style, aggregate (handicap) members "C" class. 50 yards Free Style (Open). 200 yards Free Style Relay. Blindfold Race (members). 200 yards Free Style Relay (Invitation). 150 yards Free Style (handicap), aggregate, members "B" class. Diving Exhibition (H. L. Ozorio and Ed. da Rosa). 50 yards Free Style (handicap) open to boys under 12. Water Polo. European Y.M.C.A. v. V.R.C. Entries for the members' events close this evening, and the heats will be swum off on Wednesday at 6.30 p.m.

#### Y.M.C.A. GALA

The European Y.M.C.A. will hold its second monthly night gala on Wednesday. The programme has not yet been arranged but it will probably consist of the 50, 100, and 200 yards Free Style events, and a 200 yards relay of either four or eight men. There will also probably be several events for the ladies, including a mixed relay and the ladies' 50 yards aggregate handicap.

Two other clubs will probably be invited to take part in the gala which in all probability will be wound up with a water polo game between the "Y" and the Rest.

## WIGHTMAN CUP AND AUSTRALIA

MOVE TO GAIN ADMISSION

### WOMEN'S TENNIS INTERNATIONAL

Mr. Norman Brookes, president of the Australian Lawn Tennis Association, will also endeavour to gain admission for Australia to the women's international competition for the Wightman Cup.

If this is not possible, he will endeavour to interest other nations in a similar competition.

It is stated that France and Germany would support the idea. The Lawn Tennis Association of Australia will seek the support of other nations.

## ALL THE WINNERS AT WIMBLEDON

MRS. MOODY ONLY FOREIGNER

### THREE TITLES FOR ENGLAND

The following is a full list of winners in this year's events at Wimbledon:

#### MEN'S SINGLES

Champion—Fred J. Perry (Great Britain).

Runner-up—Baron Gottfried von Cramm (Germany).

#### WOMEN'S SINGLES

Champion—Mrs. Helen Wills Moody (U.S.A.).

Runner-up—Miss Helen Jacobs (U.S.A.).

#### MEN'S DOUBLES

Champions—Jack Crawford and Adrian Quist (Australia).

Runners-up—Wilmmer Allison and John van Ryn (U.S.A.).

#### WOMEN'S DOUBLES

Champions—Miss Freda James and Miss Katharine Stammers (Great Britain).

Runners-up—Madame Mathieu (France) and Frau Sperling (Germany).

#### MIXED DOUBLES

Champions—Fred Perry and Miss Dorothy Round (Great Britain).

Runners-up—Mr. and Mrs. Hopman (Australia).

## DOUBLE CENTURY BY BARBER

### YORKSHIRE MAN EXCELS

#### COUNTY CRICKET CHAMPIONSHIP

London, July 6. The highest individual score of the season so far was made to-day by W. Barber, of Yorkshire, who, playing against Surrey at Sheffield, hit up 255 runs, beating C. Washbrook's (Lancashire) score of 228 against Oxford. Barber's fine performance was responsible for Yorkshire's huge total of 531 for five wickets.

#### NOTTS v. SOUTH AFRICANS

The South Africans are not doing too well against Notts at Nottingham. Notts amassed a total of 312 runs, J. Hardstaff contributing 154 to the score.

When stumps were drawn for the day, the tourists had made 54 for the loss of three wickets.

#### SUSSEX v. GLOUCESTER

Inspired bowling by Maurice Tate, the old Test cricketer, and J. Cornford, who captured five for nine and five for 28 respectively, dismissed Gloucestershire for only 39 runs in the first innings in their match against Sussex at Hove.

The home team made merry at the expense of the Gloucestershire bowlers and had scored 412 for three wickets when play finished for the day. J. Parks hit up his third century of the season with a fine 135, while T. Cook made his first three-figure score of the season with 121 not out.

#### DERBYSHIRE v. LANCASHIRE

Play has been pretty even so far in the match between Derbyshire and Lancashire which is being played at Ilkley. Derbyshire have made 237, while Lancashire have made 234, while the last year's champion county have lost one wicket for 24 runs.

#### WORCESTERSHIRE v. SOMERSETSHIRE

Scoring was slow in the match between Worcestershire and Somersetshire at Dudley. Batting the whole day, Worcestershire made 225.

#### WARWICKSHIRE v. MIDDLESEX

Warwickshire are engaged against Middlesex at Birmingham. The home team scored 308 in their first innings, while Middlesex had 53 on the board for one wicket when stumps were drawn for the day.

#### ESSEX v. NORTHANTS

Though they themselves scored only 159 in their first innings, Northants are in a better position than Essex, who have been dismissed for 60. E. W. Clark, the Northants' fast bowler, was responsible for the low score put up by Essex, taking six wickets for only 30 runs.

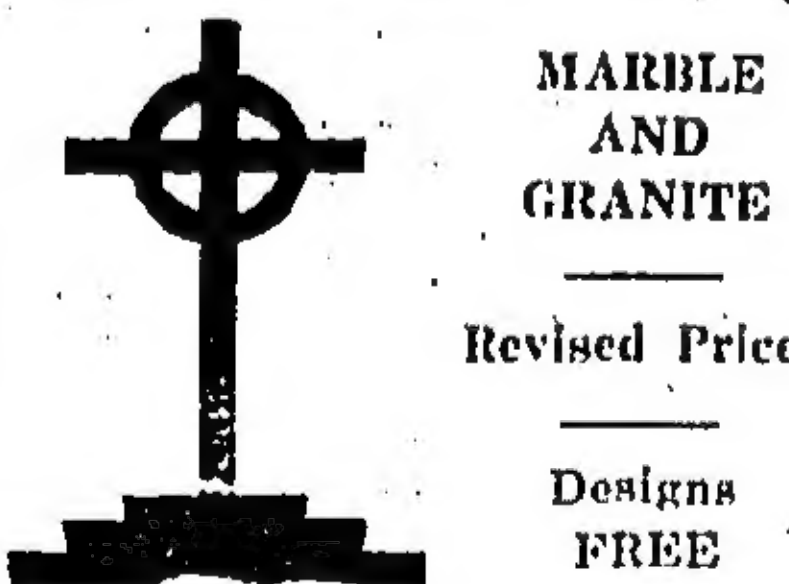
#### KENT v. HAMPSHIRE

Playing against Kent at Tonbridge, Hampshire have taken the whole day to put on 321 runs.

#### GLAMORGAN v. LEICESTERSHIRE

Meeting Leicestershire at Newport, Glamorgan have made 246 in their first innings, and at close of play to-day, Leicestershire had 37 for one. Reuter.

## MEMORIALS



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## HENLEY REGATTA

Fast Times Recorded In Final Events

London, July 6. The Prime Minister, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, and Mrs. Baldwin were present at Henley to-day to see the Regatta end in triumph for Cambridge University and Switzerland. Glorious weather and a following wind made conditions much faster than they have been previously.

The final of the Grand Challenge Cup, between the Leander Club and Pembroke College, Cambridge, was marred by a mishap to the stroke of the former crew. He slipped off his slide at the first stroke.

As a result, Pembroke quickly got a lead of three lengths over the holders and won the Cup for the first time in the history of the competition. Leander strove heroically, and the race was fast.

Pembroke had only three quarters of a length to spare at the finish, their time being 6 mins. 53 secs. The second boat of Pembroke College just failed to win the Thames Challenge Cup, which was retained by the London Rowing Club, who won by a quarter of a length in 7 mins. 5 secs.

The Zurich Rowing Club, with one of the finest fours ever seen at Henley, won the Stewards' Cup, the premier four-oared event, by three lengths from the London Rowing Club in 7 mins. 14 secs. This time is ten seconds under the record. This is the first time that the Stewards' Cup has ever been won by a Continental crew.

#### ANOTHER SWISS SUCCESS

Another Swiss victory was recorded in the Diamond Sculls when Ruffin, of Switzerland, beat Zarvels, of Czechoslovakia, by three and a half lengths in 8 mins. 15 secs. The Ladies' Plate, Visitors' Cup and the Silver Goblets all went to Cambridge crews.

Trinity Hall, Cambridge, won the Ladies' Plate, beating Eton College by one length in 7 mins. 7 secs. Jesus College, Cambridge, beat the First Trinity College in the Visitors' Cup by three lengths in 7 mins. 40 secs. Jesus College also claimed the Silver Goblets when Cress and Burnford beat Fiddler and Newton, of the Thames Rowing Club, by two and a half lengths in 8 mins. 20 secs. The Wyfold Cup was retained by Reading University, who finished two lengths ahead of the Thames Rowing Club in 7 mins. 39 secs. Reuter Special.

## RYDER CUP GOLF

America's Team Against Great Britain

New York, July 7. The following have been selected to represent the United States in the Ryder Cup competition, to be played against Great Britain at Ridgewood, New Jersey, on September 28 and 29: Walter Hagen, captain, Paul Runyan, Sam Parks, Olin Dutra, K.Y. Laffoon, Johnny Revolta, Henry Picard, Horton Smith, Gene Sarazen, and Craig Wood.—Reuter.

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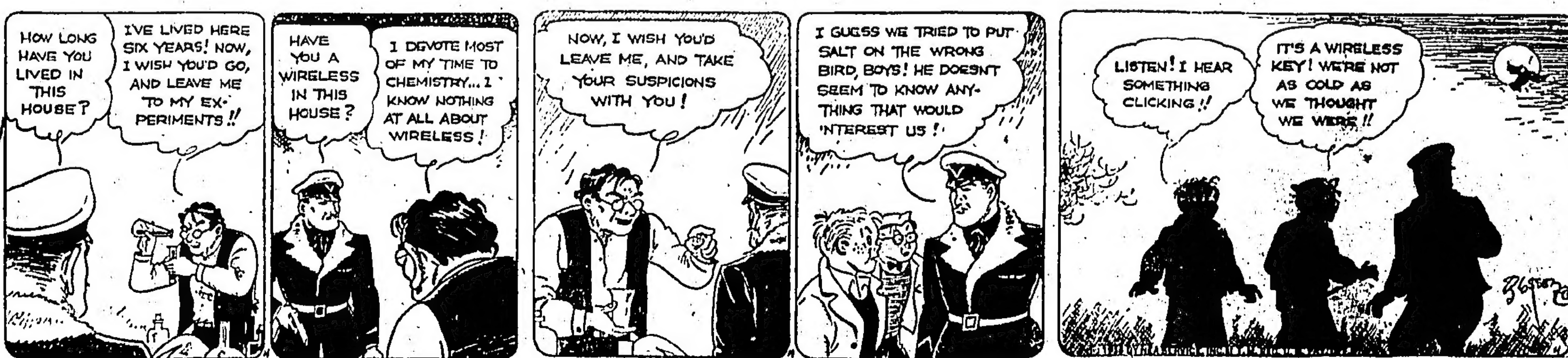
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FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

He Sounds Convincing, but—

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THE SCREEN'S MONUMENTAL ACHIEVEMENT!  
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## HONGKONG MAN WEDS AT HOME

### SERG. HEMSLEY OF THE POLICE

England's traditional "Flaming June" became "Raining January" a few hours before the wedding of Police Sergeant Thomas James Hemsley, of the Hongkong Police Force, to Miss Betty Ratcliff, of Wadhurst, Sussex, which took place at the Wadhurst Parish Church on Wednesday, June 12.

As the bride, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ratcliff of "The Cottage," Wadhurst, walked into the church the rain came down in torrents, but during the service the weather softened, and when the happy couple again emerged, the sun peeped through the clouds, while the large crowd of villagers who had gathered to greet the popular couple gave them an enthusiastic reception.

The bridegroom, who is the second son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hemsley of the Red Lion, Wadhurst, has been in the Hongkong Police Force during the last five years and is returning with his bride early in July.

The event occasioned considerable interest in the pretty little town of Wadhurst, the contracting parties being life-long residents. The service was conducted by the Vicar, Rev. E. Manning, and the bride who was given away by her father, presented a delightful study in a long dress of shell pink chiffon, printed with cherry coloured blossoms. The bodice had a rounded neckline and long graceful sleeves, while the skirt was very full with frills to the hem. She also wore a picture hat of pink daisy-buntal straw and carried a bouquet of Madame Butterfly roses.

Miss Mary Austin, who made a charming little bridesmaid, was dressed in pale pink organdie, sprinkled with rosebuds, with a cherry-coloured sash. Her long full skirt was frilled at the hem, and she had tiny puff sleeves and wore mittens. She also wore a quaint bonnet to match her dress and carried a posy of mixed flowers. Her gift from the bridegroom was a gold bracelet.

Mr. Douglas Charles Hemsley, brother of the bridegroom was best man, and the occasion was rendered somewhat unique by the presence of three of the bridegroom's friends from Hongkong including Mr. Byron, of the Hongkong Police Force, Mr. Jack Harrison, formerly of Hongkong, and Mr. S. A. Gray of the Telegraph.

After the reception, at which the health of the happy couple, as well as that of the bride's and bridegroom's parents were cordially toasted, Mr. and Mrs. Hemsley left by motor for Devon where they spent their honeymoon.

A photo of the bride couple will appear in next Saturday's Telegraph Pictorial Supplement.

## PIG'S CARCASS STOLEN

### EARLY MORNING MARKET THEFT

Charged with stealing the carcass of a pig from a stall at the New Market in Hennessy Road early this morning, Lau Kwong, aged 18, and Wong Tak, both unemployed, appeared before Mr. W. Schofield, at the Central Magistracy this morning.

Lau Kwong took the blame for the theft, saying that Wong Tak had only helped him.

Inspector Logan accepted the plea, saying there was no evidence that Wong was actually engaged in the theft.

Mr. Schofield accordingly discharged Wong, and asked him to

## ITALY PREPARES FOR WAR

### BELLICOSE SPEECH BY MUSSOLINI

Rome, July 7. Signor Mussolini intimated war when he made a speech from the top of a cannon to Blackshirts departing for Africa.

"Let it be repeated," he said, "that Italians have always defeated blacks, with the exception of where 4,000 Italians fought 100,000 Ethiopians."

The foregoing referred to the Emperor Menelik's troops in 1896, who slaughtered 7,000 Italians when they invaded Abyssinia.—United Press.

### Sons Join Up

Rome, July 6. Signor Mussolini has acceded to the earnest requests of his sons Vittorio and Bruno, aged 19 and 17, to allow them to volunteer for service in the colonies. They will be leaving shortly for Africa in the Blackshirt Division.

Bruno Mussolini is believed to be the youngest pilot in Europe.—Reuter.

### Pilots in Air Force

Rome, July 6. Signor Mussolini have enlisted in the Air Force as pilots for service in Africa.—United Press.

### A Second Garibaldi

Rome, July 7. General Giuseppe Garibaldi, a descendant of the famous leader of the Red-shirts, known as Garibaldi's thousand, is seeking Signor Mussolini's consent to form a Red-shirt battalion to serve in the Abyssinian expedition.—Reuter.

### British M.P. Challenged

Major C. R. Atlee, the Deputy Leader of the Labour Party in the House of Commons, has been challenged to a duel by the Italian Captain Fanelli, editor of the defunct paper *Secolo Fascista*.

Captain Fanelli, who is ready to meet Major Atlee in a neutral country, with any weapon, objects to the Major's observations during the recent debate in the House of Commons on the Italian-Abyssinian dispute.

Major Atlee declined the challenge, saying that duelling was a barbarous and obsolete method of liquidating a quarrel.

Captain Fanelli declares that he is unsatisfied, and he is persisting with his challenge.

Interviewed by Reuter about the challenge, Major Atlee said that in replying to Fanelli he pointed out that Captain Fanelli presumed to ordain what he, Captain Fanelli, considered should be the limits of British Parliamentary discussions. The total absence of free speech in Italy excused Fanelli from knowledge of what was admissible in British Parliamentary debates.—Reuter.

be more careful in future.

The larceny was committed about 2.15 p.m. to-day. A foki, Yau Wai, was aroused by the noise made by the thieves, and saw the first defendant and another man dragging the carcass of the pig from stall No. 8. He sounded a police whistle, and the two men ran away. The first defendant was arrested by a constable near Arsenal Street, and later took the police to find the second defendant. The value of the pig was \$35.

Mr. Schofield decided to give the defendant another chance, owing to his comparative youth, and bound him over in a personal bond of \$100 to be of good behaviour for one year, and also ordered him to be sent back to the country by the police.

## INDIAN LACKS PASSPORT

### DEFIES ORDER NOT TO COME HERE

Benares Khan, aged 24, unemployed Indian, appeared before Mr. Macfadyen at the Central Magistracy this morning, on a charge of entering the Colony without a valid passport.

Detective Sergeant Mottram stated that correspondence had passed between the Hongkong and Canton consular authorities concerning defendant. On June 18 last, the British Consul-General in Canton had written to the Hongkong Police asking if accused could be allowed to proceed here as he had deposited \$100 as security in Canton. The Hongkong Police replied asking that no facility be granted to defendant to proceed here as his security was no guarantee of finding employment in Hongkong. Two or three days ago, defendant was arrested by an Indian detective at the Canton Wharf, and found to be the subject of the correspondence.

Defendant was remanded for 24 hours in custody, bail in the sum of \$50 being allowed.

## CORRESPONDENCE

### A Resented Inscription

(To The Editor, Hongkong Telegraph)

Sir,—In England a very proper discretion is exercised by the Church authorities in regard to inscriptions on cemetery memorials. Your issue of Friday records a solemn service of dedication in memory of one described as "a martyr for American Unionism." The memorial is "erected by fellow members of the I.S.U. aboard the President McKinley."

The tragedy with which this memorial is concerned is too recent for this inscription to arouse anything but profound disapproval in the minds of decent people. One can only marvel that those responsible for overlooking the inscriptions in our sacred cemetery had not more common sense than to approve of such an inscription.

C. CHAMKIN.

## POLICE RESERVE

### ORDERS FOR CURRENT WEEK

Orders by Mr. D. Burlingham, Inspector General of Police, state:

**Chinese Company**  
General—Sub Inspector (R) David Loie will take over the command of No. 1 Platoon of the Chinese Company in addition to his other duties, during the absence on leave of Sub Inspector (R) K. K. Tsui.  
Training Course: Part II.—All recruits of the Chinese Company who have not yet passed Part II of Training Course will attend at the Chinese Company Headquarters on Tuesday, July 9th, at 17.30 hours for instruction.

**Indian Company**  
1st. Aid Classes.—All members taking this Course will report at the Police Headquarters Gymnasium on Tuesday, and Thursday, July 9th, and 11th, at 18.30 hours for instruction.  
Training Course: Part II.—All recruits of the Indian Company will attend 3, Cliff Road, Kowloon on Thursday, July 11th, at 17.30 hours for instruction.

D. L. KING,  
D. S. P. (R.)

Mr. Rupert Baldwin, A.C.L., Organist and Choirmaster at St. Andrew's Church, and Mrs. Baldwin, who have been Home on leave, are expected back by the P. and O. liner *Manana* sailing from London on August 9.

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wind story by the authors

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**RUDY VALLEE**  
**Sweet Music**  
ANN DVORAK

WEDNESDAY

## "ONE HOUR LATE"

with Joe Morrison · Helen Twelvetrees · Conrad Nagel

# MAJESTIC THEATRE

To-day & To-morrow at 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.

**JOAN Crawford**  
**CLARK Gable**  
**ROBERT Montgomery**  
**FORSAKING ALL OTHERS**

NEXT CHANGE

MADY CHRISTIAMS in

## A WICKED WOMAN

with JEAN PARKER · CHARLES BICKFORD

## OBITUARY

### FORMER SHANGHAI CHIEF JUSTICE PASSES

The death is announced in a nursing home at Winchester of Sir Skinner Turner, former Judge of H.M. Supreme Court in China.—Reuter.

Sir Skinner Turner was born on June 2, 1868, and was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple on June 18, 1890, and on July 24, 1900, was appointed Registrar to H.M. Court for East Africa. After acting as Legal Vice-Consul in Uganda, from October, 1901, to February 1902, he became Town Magistrate at Mombasa on February 14, 1902. After acting as Assistant Judge in the Court for Zanzibar during May and June of 1902, he discharged the duties of Second Assistant Judge of the Court from October, 1902, to December 8, 1903 and on the last-mentioned date his appointment to that office was confirmed. On February 15, 1903, he was appointed Assistant Judge of the same Court and also became a member of the Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa.

In March of 1905 he was appointed Judge of the Court of Siam, and 16 months later entered the service of the Siamese Government, receiving the decoration of the First Class Order of the Crown of Siam as a reward for his able work. In February of 1916 he was appointed Assistant Judge of H.M. Court for China, in succession to Sir Frederick Bourne. In April, 1920, on the departure on Home leave of Sir Haviland de Saumarez, he became Acting Judge of the Court, and rather more than a year later he was promoted to be Judge, on Sir Haviland's retirement, while on December 2, 1921, he became a member of the Full Court of Hongkong. He was knighted in January 1923, among the New Year Honours.

He was a member of the International Commission on Extra-

## HONGKONG TRADE

### REPORTS BY IMPORTERS FOR PAST FORTNIGHT

The following reports have been supplied by importers to the Hongkong General Chamber of Commerce: Cotton Piece Goods and Fancy Cotton Goods. The following reports have been received: The market remains very quiet, and prices are surging. Further bankruptcies of dealers have taken place, and there are more to follow. Deliveries are very poor.

Woolens. There are no further bookings to report for July/August shipment, and the market can be considered as finished.

Metals: A very depressed market is again reported. Hongkong dealers report that Steel Bars, etc. are being sold at lower rates in Canton than in Hongkong. It has not been found possible to confirm this.

Flour. Stock: 150,000 bags. Market: Steady.

territoriality in China (1926), and retired in 1927.

Mr. L. M. Lopes  
The death of Mr. Luciano Maria Lopes occurred at his residence, 23 Kwong Ming Street, third floor, yesterday afternoon, after a brief illness. He was only 29 years of age.

Deceased was educated at St. Joseph's College after which he left for Shanghai, returning to Hongkong four years ago. He was employed by Messrs. Arnold and Company Ltd.

Deceased leaves a mother, several brothers and sisters and other relatives, and prices are surging. The funeral takes place this afternoon passing the Monument, Happy Valley, at 5.30 p.m.

Mr. Fernandez Irujo  
The death occurred at Wuchow on Friday of Mr. Fernandez Luis Irujo, who has many friends in different parts of China, where he has served in the Chinese Maritime Customs. He had the rank of Examiner. He was well known also in Manila.

Mr. Irujo was 42 years of age, a Spaniard, unmarried.

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# KINOLUX

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From WED. ONE MORE RIVER

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